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4-n-                    -4' -

01.04.05 –

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.....	188



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(n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9);

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n (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9);

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n (n=2, 4, 5, 8).

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n (n=2, 4, 9)

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LEV-100 ( . . . . . 1981. 356 . )

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1. - n (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9)

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n (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9).

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n (n = 2, 4, 5, 8).

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= 2, 4, 9)

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2. 4- „ », 2005 .,  
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3. 8- „ », 2009 .,  
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4. 15- - „  
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5. 16- - „  
”, 2003 , , ;
6. 17- - „  
”, 2005 , , ;
7. XXII , 2001 ., , ;
8. XXIII , 2005 ., , ;
9. I - « ,  
», 2002 ., ;
10. II - « ,  
», 2004 ., ;
11. VII-th International Conference on Molecular Spectroscopy, 2003, Wrocław-  
L dek Zdrój;
12. VIIIth International Conference on Molecular Spectroscopy, 2005, Wrocław -  
L dek Zdrój;
13. XXVI European congress on molecular spectroscopy, 2002, Lille, France;
14. XXVII European congress on molecular spectroscopy, 2004, Krakow, Poland;
15. X  
, 2001 ., , ;
16. XI  
, 2002 ., ;
17. XII  
, 2004 ., ;
18. XIV  
, 2008 ., ;

19.

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(Saratov Fall Meeting) 2000 ., 2002 ., 2003 ., 2004 ., 2008 .,  
2009 ., .

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-4’- (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9) . .  
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4 – -4’- . . ( , ).

«LEV-100»

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200 , 13 77 .  
135 .

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4– -4’-  
. 7, 3. 2009. .  
325-333.

2. . ., . ., . ., . .  
4’- - 4



- . // 2002. . 43, 6, . 1098 - 1105.
3. . ., . ., . ., . .  
4'- - 4  
// 2004. . 45, 3,  
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4. . . , . . , . . , . .  
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6. . . , . . , . . , . .  
4- -4'-  
. . . .8, .1, 2008. .42-47.
7. . . , . . , . . , . . “  
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“ ”, 20 - 22  
2000 ., , . 220 - 224.
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16. . ., . ., . ., . .  
4'- - 4 -  
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September 2004., Abstract. P1-73., P. 195.
20. . ., . ., . ., . ., . .  
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XXII . 8-12 2001. ,  
. . .81.
21. . . , . . , . . , . .  
4-n- - 4'-  
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2005 ., ., 2005, .46.

22. . . , . . , . . , . . . , . . .  
4-n- -4'- .

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». , 13-16 2004 . . 22.

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24. . . , . . , . . , . . .  
4- - 4'-

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XIII

. 15-21 2008 ,

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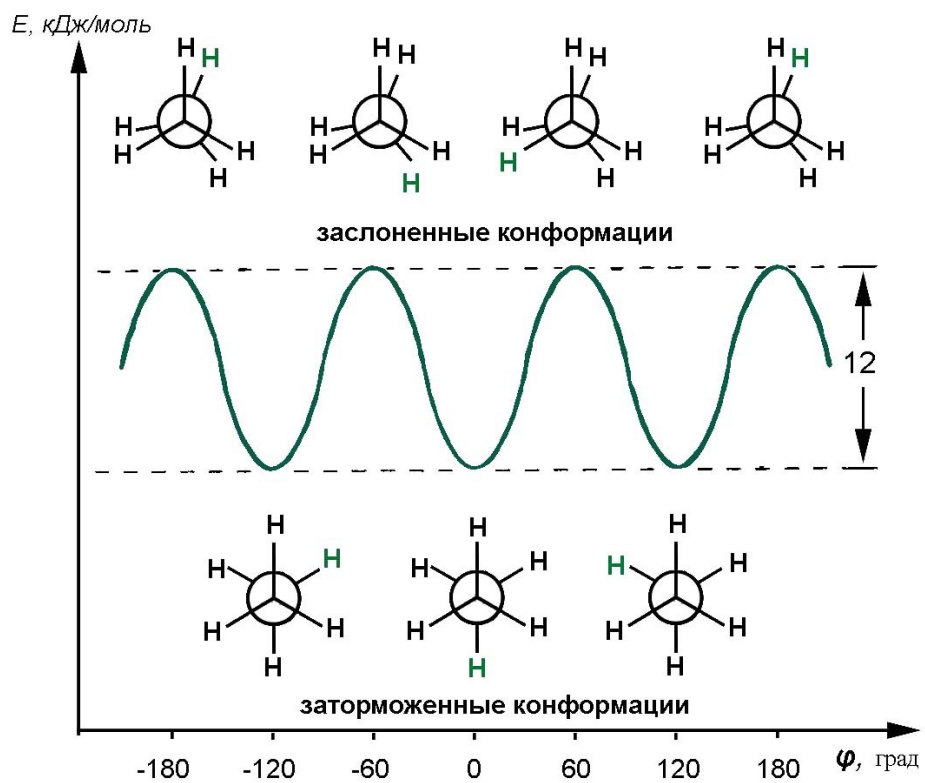
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60°, -

( .1.1).



.1.1.

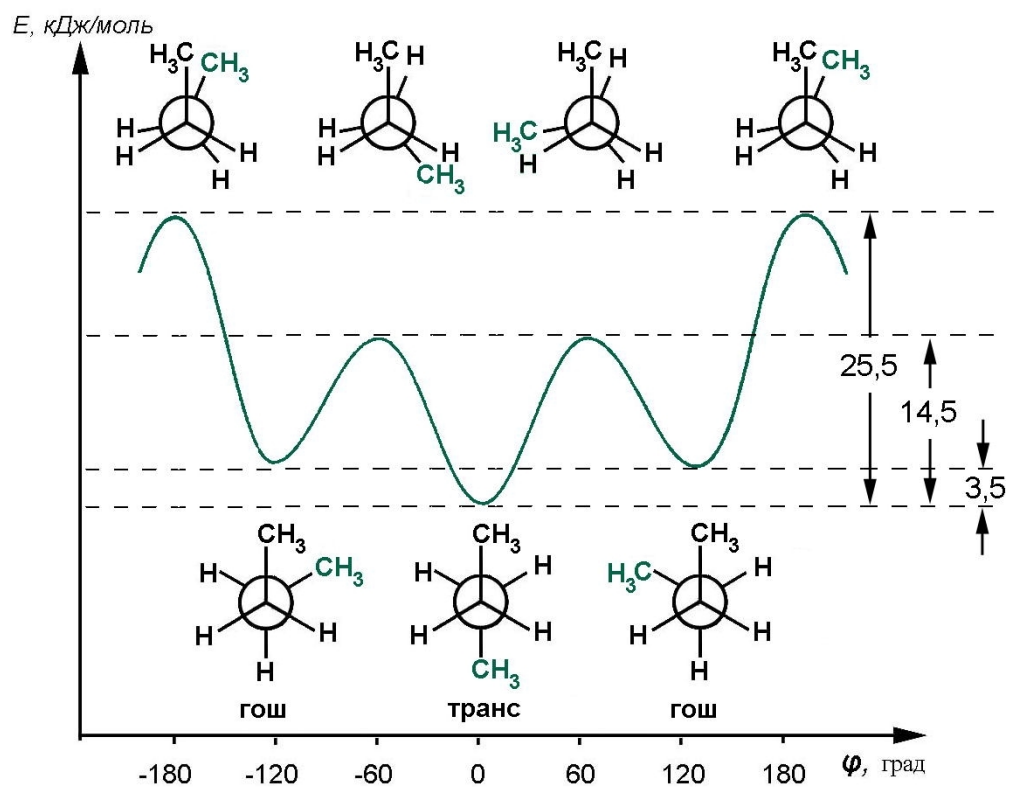
12 / ( 84-139

/ ),

$10^6$

$20^\circ\text{C}$  [1].

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.1.2.

- ( - 2- 2-)

( .1.2).

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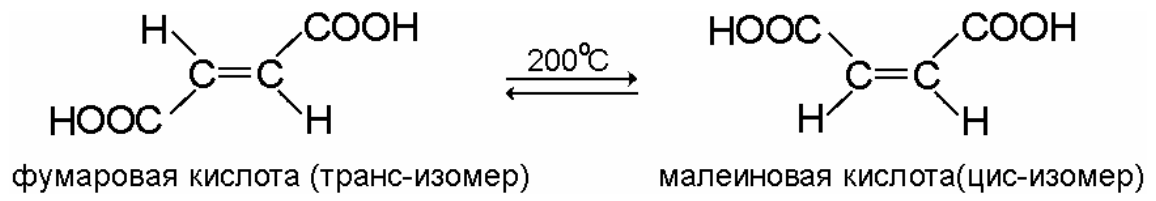
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. 1.3.

, 200°C

200°C -



$E =$  ,  $E > 0$ ,

$E =$  ,  $E < 0$ .

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$E_0 ($  )  $S_0$

.

,  $E_0 \gg E_0$   $S_0 <$

$S_0$  .

,  $E < 0$  , - ,

$E > 0$ .

0 , ,

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- - (1873 .)

$$\left(P + \frac{a}{V^2}\right)(V - b) = RT, \quad (2)$$

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$PV = RT$  ).

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$$P(V_r - V_m) - PV_r - RT .$$

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[2-4].

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( H<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>,

O<sub>2</sub> . .);

)

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(CCl<sub>4</sub>, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>,

C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>14</sub> .);

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 10-25 / [2].  
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 1. ( ),  
 .  
 0,1 1,5 / (0,4-6,3  
 / ). , , ( -  
 ), [2].  
 2. ,  
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 2-10 / (8-42 / ).  
 3. ,  
 , 10-25  
 / (42- 105 / ) [2].  
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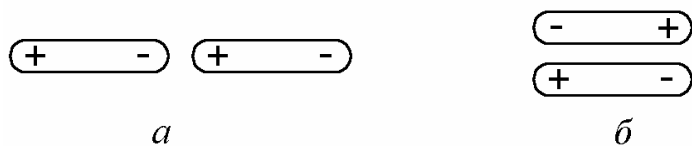
$$= + + + , \quad (3)$$

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( . 1.5).



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$$E_{\text{op}} = -\frac{e^2}{s-l} - \frac{e^2}{s+l} + \frac{2e^2}{s} = -\frac{2e^2 l^2}{(s^2 - l^2)s}, \quad (4)$$

:

- ,

$s$ - ,

$l$ - .

$$, \quad s \gg 1 \quad \mu = el, \quad (4) \quad :$$

$$E_{\text{op}} = -\frac{2\mu^2}{s^3}, \quad (5)$$

$\mu$ - .

$$, \quad (5)$$

.

$$(5)$$

,

,

$$E \gg kT \quad ( \quad ). \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

$$( \quad ) \quad ,$$

$$(5) \quad :$$

$$E_{\text{op}} = -\frac{2\mu^4}{3s^6} \cdot \frac{1}{kT}, \quad (6)$$

$k$ - .

$$( \quad ) \quad ( \quad ).$$

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$$\mu = \alpha \cdot \overline{F}, \quad (7)$$

:

$$\mu - ,$$

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$F$  -

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,  $\mu$  :

$$E_{\text{ннд}} = \frac{2\alpha\mu^2}{s^6}, \tag{8}$$

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$$E_{\text{дисп}} = -\frac{C}{s^6}, \tag{9}$$

$$C = \frac{3}{4}\alpha^2 \cdot I, \tag{10}$$

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$I$  - ,  
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 $s$  - ( ).

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$$E_{\text{отт}} = A \cdot e^{-s/\rho}, \tag{11}$$

$$E_{\text{отт}} = B \cdot s^{-n}, \tag{12}$$

: - ,  
 ,  
 n , n=12.

, :

$$E_{\text{MMB}}=-\left(\frac{2}{3}\frac{\mu^4}{kT}+2\alpha\mu^2+\frac{3}{4}\alpha^2I\right)\cdot s^{-6}+\boldsymbol{B}\cdot\boldsymbol{s}^{-\eta},\tag{13}$$

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( s), , ,

:-

$$E = 4E_0\left[\left(\frac{\sigma}{S}\right)^{12}-\left(\frac{\sigma}{S}\right)^6\right]=E_0\left[\left(\frac{S_0}{S}\right)^{12}-2\left(\frac{S_0}{S}\right)^6\right]\tag{14}$$

:  $\sigma\!=\!S$ ,  $\hspace{1.5cm} = 0$  ( ),  
 $E_0$  - ( ,  
 $S_0\!=\!2^{1/6}\sigma\hspace{0.1cm} 1,122\sigma$ , , . 1.4).

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O, N, F, Cl, S.

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 : ( =0.4÷4 / ),  
 ( ) ( =20÷60 / ) ( ) ( =80÷240  
 / ) ( - - ). -

, N, F . , . .

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[7].

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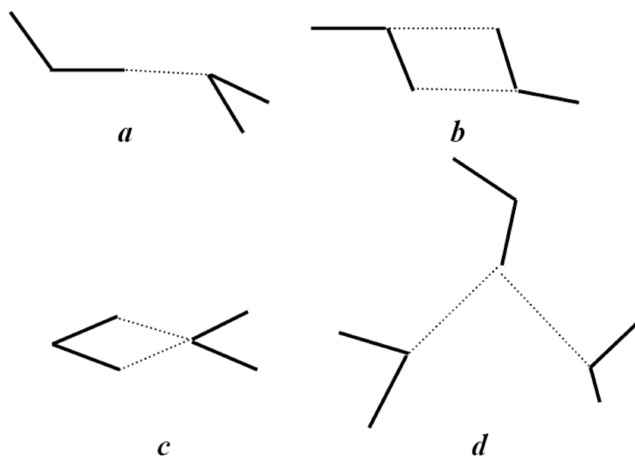
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. [8] ,

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1,3- ) - [12].



. 1.6. - , a - , b - , c - , d - .

[7], - [9],

. , , - [10,11], ( .1.6).

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1.3.

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1.3.1.

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## 1.3.2.

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  3. ( . ab initio - ) ,
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  - [18], .
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  - ( , - ,
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## 1.3.2.1.

[19-29].

[30-37].

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(ab initio)

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[20]:

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j} \ddot{x}_i \dot{x}_j \quad (1)$$

$$V = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j} K_{ij} x_i x_j \quad (2)$$

$\ddot{x}_i$ -

,

;

$\ddot{x}_i$ -

,

.

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{x}_i} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial x_i} = 0 \quad (i=1,2,\dots,n) \quad (3)$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^n \left( T_{ij} \ddot{x}_j + K_{ij} x_j \right) = 0 \quad (i=1,2,\dots,n) \quad (4)$$

$\omega$  R:

$$x_i = R_i \cos(\omega t + \varphi_i) \tag{5}$$

(4)

:

$$(A_{ij}K_{ir} - \delta_{ir} \omega^2) R_r = 0 \tag{6}$$

i, r, j=1,2,...n, n=3N-6 - ,  
N-

$$| | AK - \omega^2 E | | = 0 \tag{7}$$

, , - ,

$$\omega^2. \tag{7}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix} \tag{6}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}, \tag{6}$$

,

),

,

,

[20-22, 28, 29]

$$\vec{\mathbf{P}}=\sum_n\vec{\mu}_i=\sum_n\mu_i\vec{e}_i \tag{8}$$

$$\vec{\mu}_i \text{ - i-}, \quad \vec{e}_i \text{ - } i. \quad \mathbf{Q}_i$$

$q_k$  ,

$$q_k=L_{kl} \, Q_l \tag{9}$$

$L_{kl}$  -

$$\frac{\partial \vec{\mathbf{P}}}{\partial Q_l} = \sum \frac{\partial \vec{\mu}_i}{\partial q_k} L_{kl} = \frac{\partial \mu_i}{\partial q_k} \vec{e}_i L_{kl} + \mu_i \frac{\partial \vec{e}_i}{\partial q_k} L_{kl} \tag{10}$$

$$( \text{ - } ). \tag{10}$$

(

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1.3.2.2.

LEV-100

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[21].

[21, 22, 38-40]



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 “frmtpdl.exe”).  
 ( «formul.exe»  
 «intirl.exe»). , ,  
 , (   
 «rebldl.exe». , ,  
 , .  
 : “diagl1.exe”, “diagl2.exe”,  
 “intir.exe” “outvil.exe”.  
 diagl1–  
 ;  
 diagl2– ,  
 ;  
 intirl–  
 ;  
 outvil–  
 , ,  
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 .  
 “curve.exe” “curveout.exe”.  
 «LEV-100»  
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1.4.

4- -4'-

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4-n- -4'-

(n ), 1973 . [44] (Gray G.W., Harrison K.J., Nash J.A.).

1976 .

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4-n- -4'-

(n ) 4-n- -4'-

(n ) [45] (Gray

G.W. Mosley .).

 $n \geq 3$ , n

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[46-49]

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1.4.1.

[50-57]

4-n-

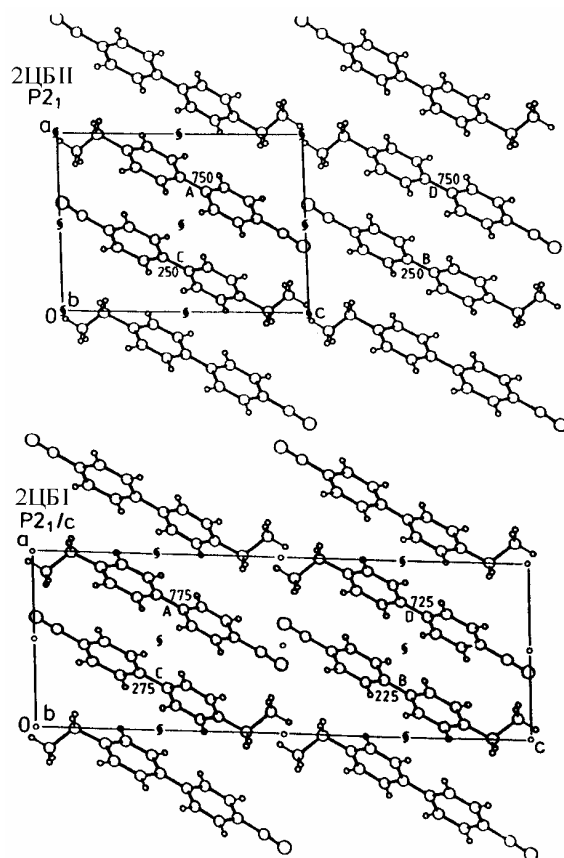
-4'-

(n=2-9).

1.7-1.14

n (n=2, 4,

6-8).



. 1.7.

2 ( I II) [50].

4-

-4'-

(2 )

,

 $t=17,6^\circ$  ( 0,9 / ) [50]. $t=-50^\circ$  2CB $P2_1/$  ( I) = 8,42Å, b=5,94Å, =23,15Å, = 92.93°

( .1.2).

,  $t=25^{\circ}$  ( II),  
 $P2_1$ ,  $a = 8,589$ ,  $b = 5,864$ ,  $c = 11,835 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\beta = 92,42^{\circ}$  ( .1.21.2).

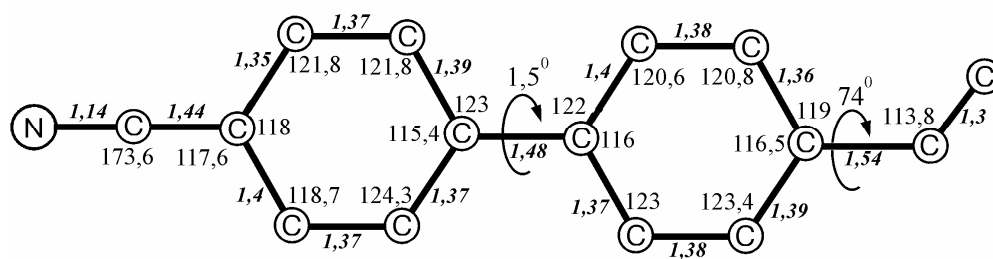
2

« » « » ( .1.7). 1.8

2

2

$t=25^{\circ}$ ,  
 [50].



. 1.8. 2 ( II,  $t=25^{\circ}$  ).

2

I II 0,7 1,5

[14], 2 /

$2^{-}$  3  
 $72^{\circ}$  ( I)  $74^{\circ}$  ( II).

4- -4'- (4 )

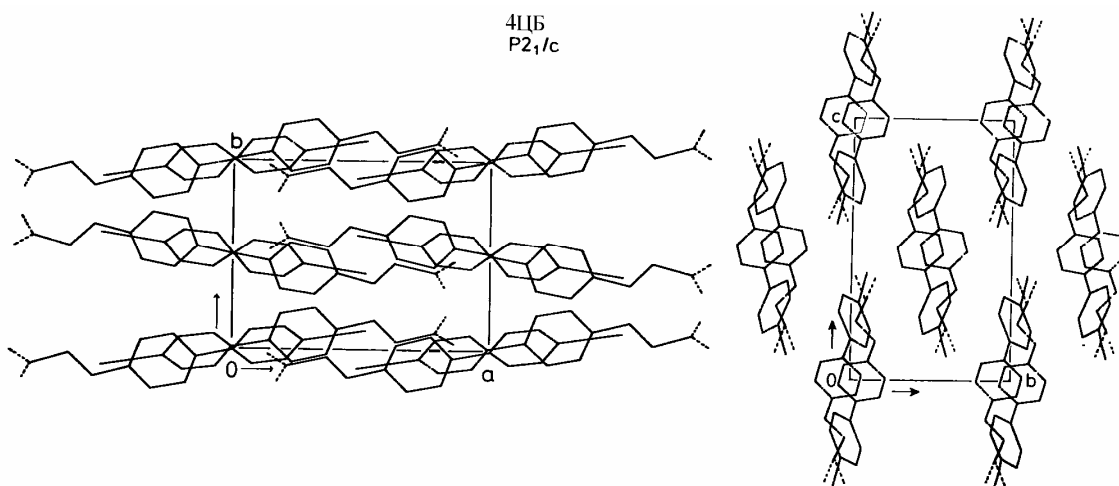
4  $t=16,5^\circ$

4

$P2_1/c$ ,

$a=12,198\text{\AA}$ ,  $b=9,204\text{\AA}$ ,  $c=14,746\text{\AA}$ ,  $\beta=123,38^\circ$ ,

[52].



. 1.9.

4 [52].

4

. - - CN...CN ( C...N = 3,45 Å)

20 ( . 1.9).

4CB

$40^\circ 30'$ ,

[54].

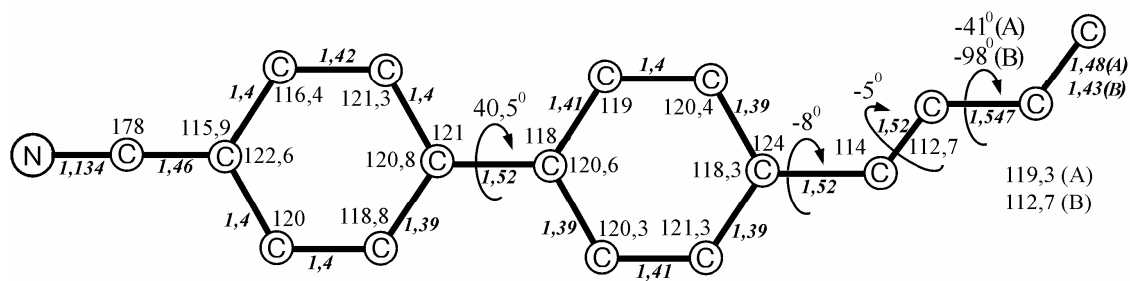
[54],

5

32

4 - 32,1

42



1.10.  $\left( \begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix} \right) \left( \begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix} \right) = \left( \begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$  (t=25°).

[52] , 4

-41° -98° ( .1.3).

(1.10).

4'- -4- (5 )

[58].

5

( )  $24,5^{\circ}$  .

5            35,6°

[59].

[53, 54]

5 ( ) ( )

[53], -20° 5

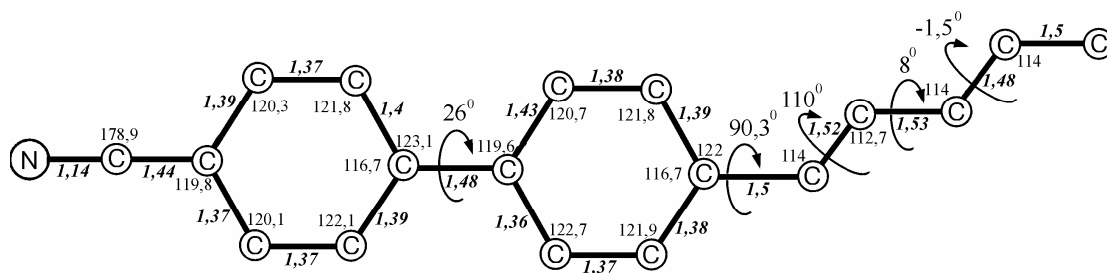
$$P21/\lambda = 8,249 \text{ \AA},$$
$$b=16,022\text{\AA}, c=10,935\text{\AA}, \beta=95,09^\circ,$$

5

5

 $26,3^\circ$  ( ).

1.11).



. 1.11.

5 ( $t=-20^\circ$ ).

5

 $32^\circ$  [54].

5 ,

n ,

(

 $90,3^\circ$ ).

3

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 $110^\circ$  ( .1.3).

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4'-

-4-

(6 )

4'-

-4-

(7 )

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n ,

:  $14,5-29,2^\circ\text{C}$   $30-42,8^\circ\text{C}$ 

[59].

6 7

-

(n , n=2-11)

[55].

6 7 (

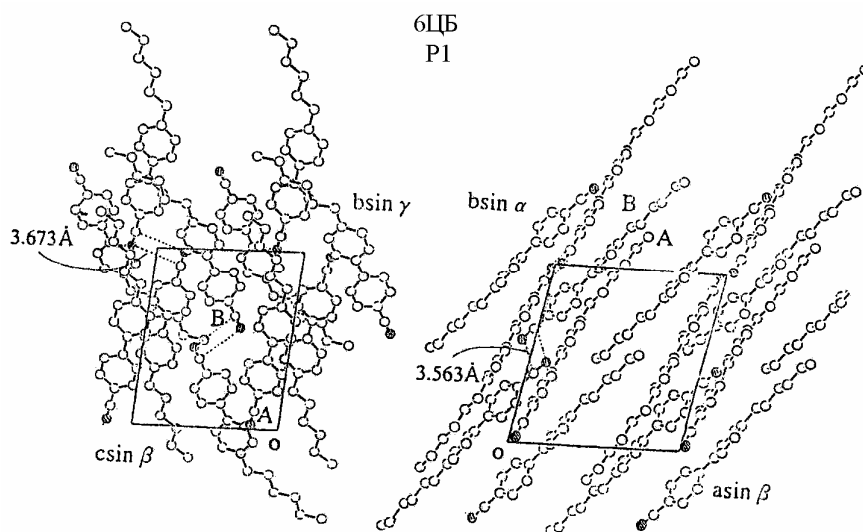
14,5

 $30^\circ\text{C}$ ) $-73 -33^\circ\text{C}$ ,.  $t=-73^\circ$  6

P1: = 12,427,

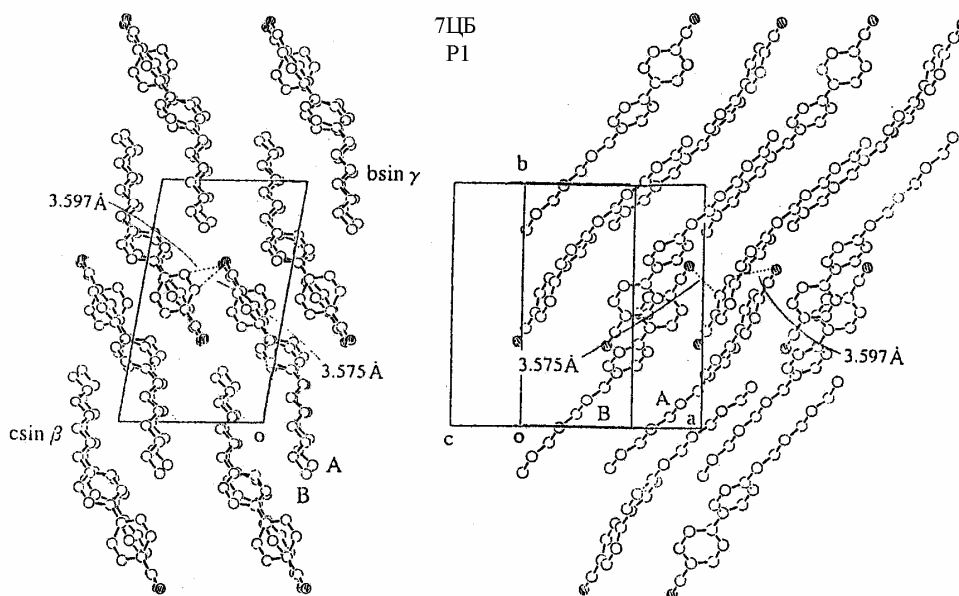
 $b=12,724, a=10,857 \text{ \AA}, \alpha=100,74^\circ, \beta=112,54^\circ, \gamma=75,89^\circ$ ,

( .1.2, .1.12).



. 1.12.

6 .



. 1.13.

7 .

7

P1

:  $a = 11,438$ ,  $b = 15,8$ ,  $c = 9,674$  Å, $\alpha = 99,0^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 107,164^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 91,062^\circ$ ,  $t = -33^\circ$  .

6 7

B ( .1.12, 1.13).

- 6 ,

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: 2,09° (6 -A), 28,44° (6 -B) 35,93° (7 -A) 30,26°

(7 -B).

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120°,

116,0-117,9°.

6

7

-

.

- 10,16° (6 -A), 7,3° (6 -B), 7,2° (7 -A)

19,16° (7 -B).

4'-

-4-

(8 )

( : 21,5-33,5°C)

( : 33,5-40,5°C)

: [56, 60].

[56], -33° 8

P2<sub>1</sub>/n, =14,939Å, b=6,078Å, c=19,740Å,

=102,345°,

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8

39,12°.

6 , 7

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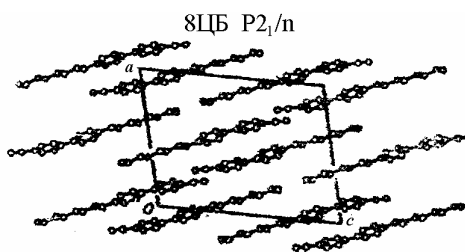
120°,

116,91-117,67°.

8

-

34,92°.



. 1.14.

8

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8

CN  
 [55] , n (n≥7)  
 - ( N... N  
 N... ).  
 n (n≥7) [55] 8 10 [56,  
 61] CN  
 , 9  
 11 [57,65] CN  
 7 B [55]  
 6

1.1.

n

n	, °				-
1		-	-	87,1* 108,2**	[50]
2	17,6*	-	-	73,4	[50]
3		-	25 ( .)	53,2* 65,3**	[50, 51]
4		-	16,5 ( .)	46,5	[52]
5		-	24,5	35,6	[59]
6		-	14,5	29,2	[59]
7		-	30	42,8	[59]
8		21,5	33,5	40,5	[59, 60]
9		42,4	47,8	49,7	[66]
10		44	-	51,5	[58]

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1.

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2.



1.2.

n

n		-	Z	t, °	$\overset{\circ}{A}$	b, Å	$\overset{\circ}{A}$	$\alpha$	$\beta$	$\gamma$	V, Å <sup>3</sup>	-
1		P2 <sub>1</sub> /n	8	23	15,71	14,38	9,61	90	95	90	2171	[50]
2		P2 <sub>1</sub> /	4	-50	8,42	5,94	23,15	90	92,93	90	1156,3	[50]
		P2 <sub>1</sub>	2	25	8,589	5,864	11,835	90	92,41	90	595,55	[50]
4		P2 <sub>1</sub> /c	4	25	12,198	9,204	14,746	90	123,38	90	1382,52	[52]
5		P2 <sub>1</sub> /a	4	-20	8,249	16,022	10,935	90	95,09	90	1439,5	[53]
6		P1	4	-73	12,427	12,724	10,857	100,74	112,54	75,89	1529,5	[55]
7		P1	4	-33	11,438	15,8	9,674	99	107,164	91,062	1646	[55]
8		P2 <sub>1</sub> /n	4	-33	14,939	6,078	19,74	90	102,345	90	1750,9	[56]

: Z -

; V -

; a,b,c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$  -

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1.3.

n

n			t, °	1	2	3	4	5	-
2		1 2	-50 25	0,7° 1,5°	72 74				[50]
3		K2	25	42,8°	-	-			[50, 51]
4			25	40,5°	-8°	-5°	-41° -98°*		[52]
5			-20 -	26° 32°	90,3° -	110° -	8° -	-1,5° -	[53] [53, 54]
6		**	-73	2,09° 28,44°	10,16° 7,3°	3 - 8 ≈ 0°			[55]
7		**	-33	35,93° 30,26°	7,20° 19,16°				[55]
8			-33	39,12	34,92				[56]

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2 - 8 -

-C

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[55].

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[50]

CN

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4 [52]

CN .

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CN...CN

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(n ≥ 7)

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6 [55]

CN...CN

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N...CN N...

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[55]

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1.4.2. ,

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( ) [71].

4 - - 4' -

(CN)

( -) .

4- 4'-

$\pi$ -

[72]

4, 4' -

4, 4'-

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( $T_{N-I}$ )

(L),

$T_{N-I}$

. ( 5 :  $T_{N-I}$

$=35,6^\circ$  ,  $L=19 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\lambda = 274$  , 50 :-  $T_{N-I}=67,5^\circ$  ,  $L=20,3 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\lambda = 290$  ).

[72]

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(n [50-59, 73], n=1-10)

n.

(n<5)

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(n>4)

[58, 74]

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( .1.3,1.4).

4 4'

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[39].

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[75].

4-n- -4'-

(n ) [76-78],

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5-7

[79-80].

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C-H ,

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[81]

8 N-SmA

, [82]

SmA-N

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Nre.

[75] n ,

c

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[83-86],

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[87-89].

[83-86] ,

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n (n=5-8)

[90, 91]

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( )

I-N.

30°,

,  $30^\circ$ ,  $0^\circ$ ,  $42^\circ$  [14].

I-N

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N-SmA 8 .

[58]

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[58]».

[92, 93]

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[92-95].

[96].

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n (n=6,7,8 10)

1 2),

8 ( - SmA-N-I

8 10

- N-I 6 7 .



, [96]

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[97]

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20000 30000 .

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[97]

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(B3LYP/6-31G(d))

( / 1)

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5 [98].

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[99]

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300 [100] :

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[102] 2 400-4000 <sup>-1</sup>

28-95° :

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«LEV-100» [42],

B3LYP/6-31G(d) [102],

Gaussian'03 [104].

B3LYP

6-31G(d)

2 . ,

, , . , ,

B3LYP

5%

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, (9, 8) 4- -4'-  
 (2- ) [103].  
 ,  
 CCl<sub>4</sub>,  
 B3LYP/6-31G(d)  
 .  
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 ,  
 500-4000 <sup>-1</sup>  
 .  
 [103],  
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 ,  
 .  
 [105]  
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 ,  
 n (n=3,5,7,8).  
 (  
 Gaussian'03 B3LYP  
 6-31G(d) 6-31+G(d)  
 ,  
 ,  
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 ,  
 ,  
 [105].

## II.

4 - - 4' -

4- -4'-  
.

4- -4'- ( n , n-  
) n = 2, 4, 8, 9, Merck  
( ), - IFS-88 Bruker  
400-4000 <sup>-1</sup> (25 - 2,5 ) ~ (26-150)° ,  
0,1 <sup>-1</sup> (  
« » [ <sup>-1</sup>].

=1/ , = · , =3·10<sup>10</sup> / ).

[20-25]

LEV-100, [42].

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LEV-100.

[106-119].

2.1. 4 - - 4' -

4 - - 4' -

( n , n - )

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LEV-100.

( ),

( ) [50 –56].

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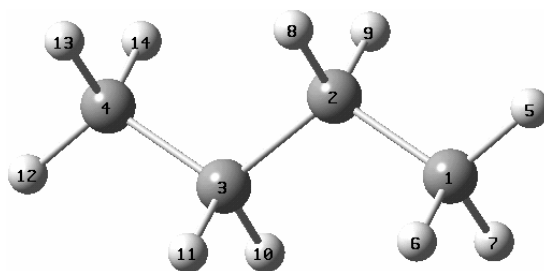
[90].

( , )

[21, 22, 42,

38, 120, 121].

n ,



.2.1.

n

( - -  $H_{2n+2}$  )

( .2.1) -

( .2.1): ,

1-2,

2.

:  $r_2=r_3=r_4=1,543 \text{ \AA}$ , $r_5=r_6=1,093 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $r_8=r_9=1,099 \text{ \AA}$ .

, , , , ( , - HCH , - CCH

 $\text{CH}_2 \quad \text{CH}_3$ 

, - ),

109,47°.

( - , - )

(  $10^{-6} \text{ }^{-2}$ ): $U(Q_2)=U(Q_3)=6,74$ ,  $U(q_8)=7,72$ ,  $U(q_8q_9)=0,01$ ,  $U(q_5)=8,03$ , $U(q_5q_7)=U(q_5q_6)=0,06$ ,  $U(_{3,2})=1,44$ ,  $U(_{3,2} \text{ }_{4,3})=0,07$ ,  $U(_{3,2}Q_2)=U(_{3,2}Q_3)=0,46$ , $U(_{3,2} \text{ }_{3,11})=-0,11$ ,  $U(_{3,2} \text{ }_{3,9})=U(_{3,2} \text{ }_{3,8})=0,082$ ,  $U(_{3,2} \text{ }_{2,7})=-0,02$ ,  $U(_{3,2} \text{ }_{2,5})=0,14$ , $U(_{7,5})=0,71$ ,  $U(_{7,5}q_7)=U(_{7,5}q_5)=0,3$ ,  $U(_{7,5} \text{ }_{2,7})=U(_{7,5} \text{ }_{2,5})=-0,034$ , $U(_{7,5} \text{ }_{7,6})=U(_{7,5} \text{ }_{6,5})=-0,034$ ,  $U(_{9,8})=0,76$ ,  $U(_{9,8}q_9)=0,63$ ,  $U(_{9,8} \text{ }_{3,9})=-0,034$ , $U(_{2,5})=0,92$ ,  $U(_{2,5}Q_2)=0,46$ ,  $U(_{2,5}q_5)=0,3$ ,  $U(_{2,5} \text{ }_{2,9})=U(_{2,5} \text{ }_{2,8})=-0,02$ , $U(_{2,5} \text{ }_{2,7})=U(_{2,5} \text{ }_{2,6})=-0,025$ ,  $U(_{2,5} \text{ }_{3,2})=0,14$ ,  $U(_{2,7} \text{ }_{2,9})=-0,02$ ,  $U(_{2,7} \text{ }_{2,8})=0,14$ , $U(_{2,7} \text{ }_{3,2})=-0,02$ ,  $U(_{2,8})=0,94$ ,  $U(_{2,8}q_8)=0,63$ ,  $U(_{2,8}Q_2)=0,46$ ,  $U(_{2,8} \text{ }_{3,9})=-0,056$ , $U(_{2,8} \text{ }_{3,8})=0,007$ ,  $U(_{2,8} \text{ }_{2,9})=-0,075$ ,  $U(_{2,8} \text{ }_{9,8})=-0,034$ ,  $U(_{3,8} \text{ }_{3,11})=-0,022$ , $U(_{3,8} \text{ }_{3,10})=0,153$ .

[21]. Q -

CC, q - ; -

HCH

 $\text{CH}_3$ , -

HCH

 $\text{CH}_2$ , -

CCH

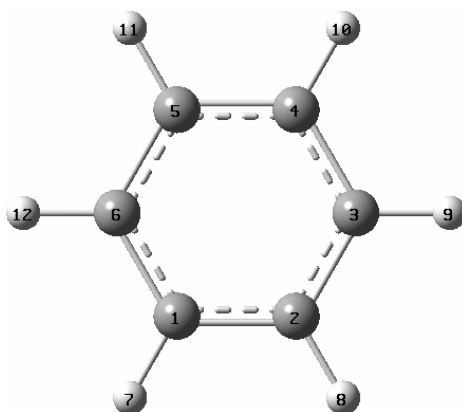
 $\text{CH}_3$ , - CCH $\text{CH}_2$ , -

CCC.

,  
(  
, D,  
– / , D/Å) :  
 $\mu_2=\mu_3=0$ ,  $\mu_5=\mu_6=0,305$ ,  $\mu_8=0,272$ ;  
 $\mu_5/q_7=\mu_5/q_6=0,28$ ,  $\mu_5/q_5=0,79$ ,  $\mu_5/q_{2,7}=\mu_5/q_{2,6}=-0,531$ ,  $\mu_5/q_{2,5}=-0,372$ ,  
 $\mu_5/q_{7,6}=-0,437$ ,  $\mu_5/q_{6,5}=-0,266$ ,  $\mu_6/q_6=0,79$ ,  $\mu_6/q_5=\mu_6/q_7=0,28$ ,  
 $\mu_6/q_{2,7}=\mu_5/q_{2,5}=-0,531$ ,  $\mu_2/Q_2=-0,424$ ,  $\mu_2/q_{3,9}=\mu_2/q_{3,8}=-0,271$ ,  
 $\mu_2/q_{9,8}=0,083$ ,  $\mu_2/q_{3,2}=-0,635$ ,  $\mu_8/q_8=0,92$ ,  $\mu_8/q_9=0,05$ ,  $\mu_8/q_{2,9}=\mu_8/q_{3,9}=-$   
 $0,475$ ,  $\mu_8/q_{3,8}=\mu_8/q_{2,8}=-0,378$ ,  $\mu_8/q_{9,8}=-0,37$ ,  $\mu_8/q_{2,3}=-0,884$ .

$\mu_3$  .

n , ( . 2.2).



. 2.2.

LEV-100.

$r_1=r_2=\dots=r_6=1,4 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $r_7=r_8=\dots=r_{12}=1,09 \text{ \AA}$ ,

$\angle (\text{---})=\angle (\text{---})=120^\circ$  ( . 2.2).

(  $10^{-6}$

<sup>-2</sup>):

$$\begin{aligned}
&U(Q_2)=11,095, \quad U(Q_3Q_2)=U(Q_3Q_4)=U(Q_3Q_6)=0,835, \quad U(Q_3Q_5)=U(Q_3Q_1)=-0,835, \\
&U(Q_3 \ 3,2)=U(Q_3 \ 3,4)=0,544, \quad U(Q_3 \ 2,8)=U(Q_3 \ 4,9)=-0,397, \quad U(Q_3 \ 3,8)=U(Q_3 \ 3,8)=0,115, \\
&U(q_9)=8,565, \quad U(q_9 \ 3,4)=-0,016, \quad U(q_9 \ 3,9)=U(q_9 \ 4,9)=0,173, \quad U( \ 3,4)=1,129, \\
&U( \ 3,4 \ 2,3)=U( \ 3,4 \ 4,5)=-0,16, \quad U( \ 3,4 \ 3,9)=U( \ 3,4 \ 4,9)=0,018, \quad U( \ 3,9)=0,669, \\
&U( \ 3,9 \ 6,7)=U( \ 3,9 \ 5,11)=-0,022, \quad U( \ 3,9 \ 2,8)=U( \ 3,9 \ 4,10)=0,023, \quad U( \ 3,9 \ 4,9)=-0,064, \\
&U( \ 3,9 \ 6,12)=-0,029, \quad U( \ 9)=0,643, \quad U( \ 9 \ 7)=U( \ 9 \ 11)=0,004, \quad U( \ 9 \ 8)=U( \ 9 \ 10)=0,107, \\
&U( \ 9 \ 12)=0,022, \quad U( \ 9\mathfrak{x}_{6,2,3})=U( \ 9\mathfrak{x}_{4,5,6})=0,094, \quad U( \ 9\mathfrak{x}_{2,3,4})=U( \ 9\mathfrak{x}_{3,4,5})=0,212, \\
&U( \ 9\mathfrak{x}_{5,6,1})=U( \ 9\mathfrak{x}_{6,1,2})=-0,025, \quad U(\mathfrak{x}_{2,3,4})=0,249, \quad U(\mathfrak{x}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{x}_{6,2,3})=U(\mathfrak{x}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{x}_{3,4,5})=0,171, \\
&U(\mathfrak{x}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{x}_{4,5,6})=U(\mathfrak{x}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{x}_{6,1,2})=0,017, \quad U(\mathfrak{x}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{x}_{5,6,1})=-0,06.
\end{aligned}$$

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.

- :  $\mu_7=\dots$ 

$$=\mu_{12}=0,632 \text{ D.}$$

$$- : \quad \mu_9/ \ q_9=0,47,$$

$$\mu_9/ \ Q_3=-0,005 \text{ D/\AA}, \quad \mu_9/ \ 3,8= \mu_9/ \ 4,10=0,161 \text{ D/\AA}.$$

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$$: \quad 6^{-1}$$

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$$, \quad \dots,$$

$$5, \ 6.$$

$$\rho \ \mathfrak{x}$$

$$- \left( \quad - \quad \right) - \left( \quad \right)$$

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$$C_{21}N_{22} \left( \quad . \ 2.3 \right)$$

$$[120]$$

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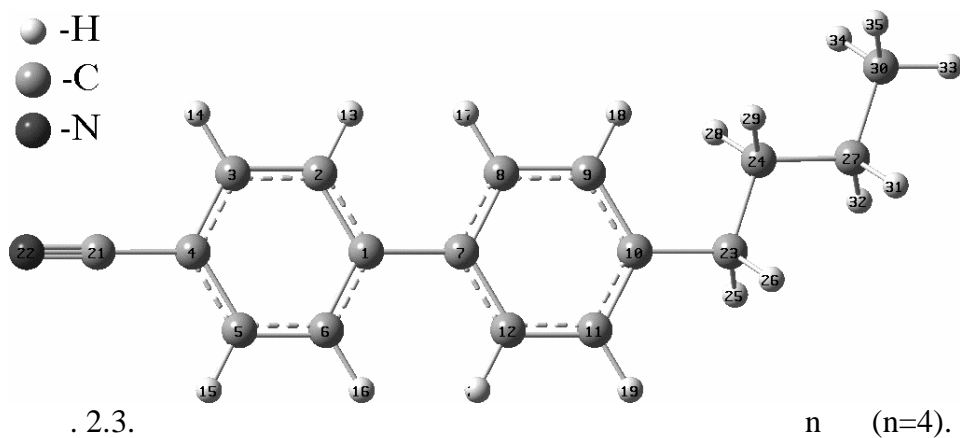
$$\left( \quad 10^{-6} \quad ^{-2} \right) \quad \left( \quad \right)$$

$$D \quad D/\text{\AA} \quad ) \quad n \quad . \quad U(Q_{22})=26,7,$$

$$U( \ 21,22)=0,41, \quad U(Q_{21},Q_{22})=0,28, \quad \mu_{22}=3,15, \quad \mu_{22}/ \ Q_{21}=0,15, \quad \mu_{21}/ \ Q_{22}=-0,18,$$

$$\mu_{22}/ \ Q_{22}=0,55, \quad \mu_{22}/ \ 21,22=0.$$





n

(

 $21^- 4, 1^- 2, 10^- 23) ( \quad . 2.3)$ 

[ 21,

22, 42, 38, 120, 121]

 $( \quad 10^{-6} \quad ^{-2})$ 

.

1.  $21^- 4$ -  $U(Q_{21})=8,09,$  $\mu_{21}=0, \mu_{21}/ Q_{21}=-0,54$ 2.  $1^- 7$ -  $U(Q_7)=7,02,$  $U( \quad _{7,8})=U( \quad _{6,7})=0,9, \mu_7=0, \mu_7/ Q_7=0.$ 3.  $10^- 23$ 

-

 $U(Q_{21})=7,825, \mu_{21}=-0,12, \mu_{21}/ Q_{21}=-0,5.$ 

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LEV-

2.2.

4 - - 4' -

2.2.1. 4 - - 4' -

4- -4'-

(2 ),

n , n=1, 3 (n-

),

( )

[50] ( .

1.1).

[50, 53]

.

1, t = - 50°C 2, t =

25°C,

(φ<sub>1</sub>)

0,7°

1,5°.

(φ<sub>2</sub>),

2 [50],

1 72°,

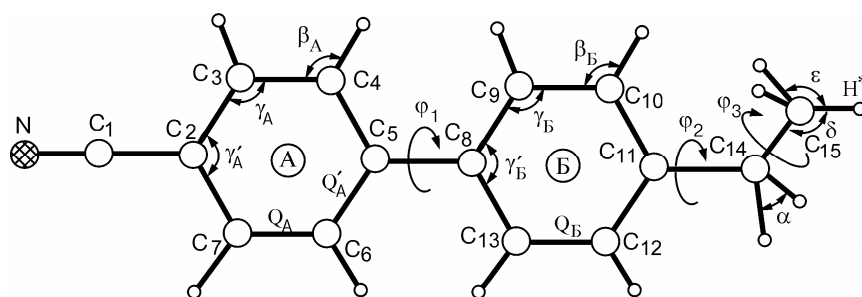
2 74° ( . 1.3).

φ<sub>3</sub>,

3,

2

2.4.



. 2.4.

2

(φ<sub>1</sub>, φ<sub>2</sub>, φ<sub>3</sub> = 0°).

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2 [50].

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LEV-100 ,

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2.1.

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	2, t=25°C [50]		
N – C <sub>1</sub>	1,144	1,158	1,144
C <sub>1</sub> – C <sub>2</sub>	1,441	1,544	1,441
C <sub>2</sub> – C <sub>3</sub>	1,353	1,4	1,375
C <sub>2</sub> – C <sub>7</sub>	1,402	1,4	1,375
C <sub>3</sub> – C <sub>4</sub>	1,372	1,4	1,375
C <sub>4</sub> – C <sub>5</sub>	1,387	1,4	1,375
C <sub>5</sub> – C <sub>6</sub>	1,365	1,4	1,375
C <sub>6</sub> – C <sub>7</sub>	1,371	1,4	1,375
C <sub>5</sub> – C <sub>8</sub>	1,476	1,54	1,476
C <sub>8</sub> – C <sub>9</sub>	1,402	1,4	1,378
C <sub>8</sub> – C <sub>13</sub>	1,366	1,4	1,378
C <sub>9</sub> – C <sub>10</sub>	1,376	1,4	1,378
C <sub>10</sub> – C <sub>11</sub>	1,356	1,4	1,378
C <sub>11</sub> – C <sub>12</sub>	1,386	1,4	1,378
C <sub>12</sub> – C <sub>13</sub>	1,382	1,4	1,378
C <sub>11</sub> – C <sub>14</sub>	1,541	1,543	1,541
C <sub>14</sub> – C <sub>15</sub>	1,306	1,543	1,306
C <sub>15</sub> – H	–	1,093	1,093
C <sub>14</sub> – H	–	1,099	1,099
<sup>13</sup> C – H	–	1,090	1,090

<sup>13</sup>C – H – " " " " ( . 2.4)

2.5

2 ,

2

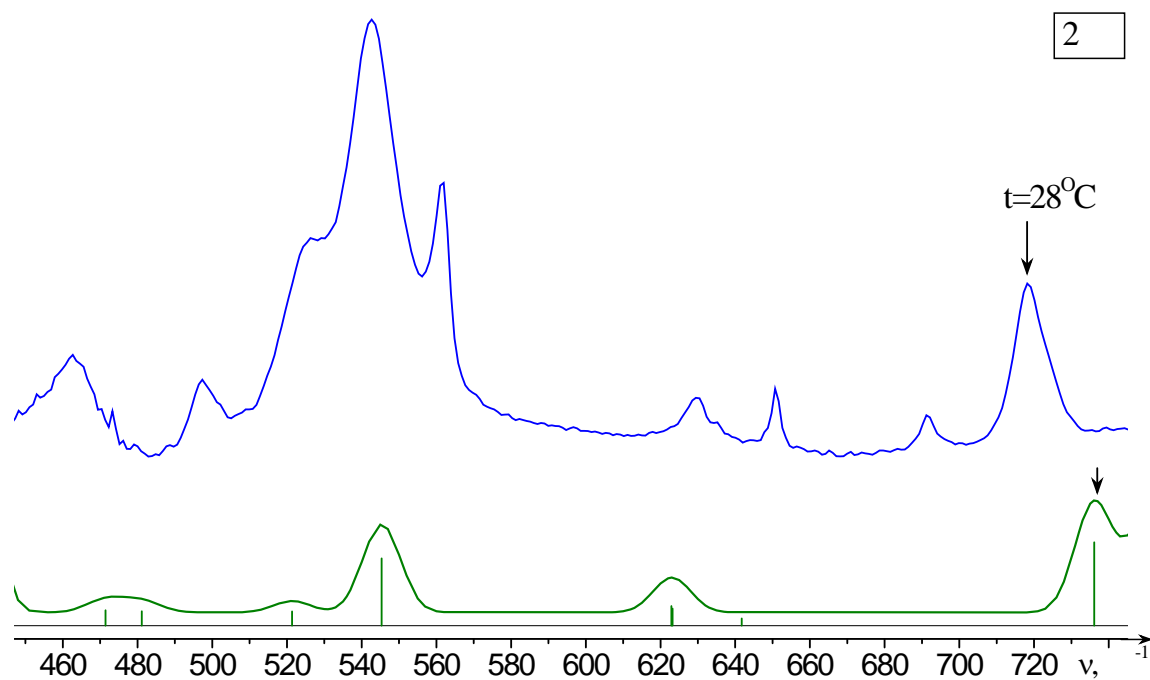
28°

•  
;



(CCC), (CCH),

(HCH) (CCC) 100 1640  $^{-1}$ .  
 (CCH) 620-1650  
 $^{-1}$ , (CCH) 630 1400  $^{-1}$ . (HCH) (HCH)  
 1350-1500  $^{-1}$ . CC, CN, CH Q(CC)  
 2 600-  
 1600  $^{-1}$ . Q(CN) 2200-2250  $^{-1}$ .  
 q(CH) 2800-3100  $^{-1}$ .



. 2.6. (t = 28 ° ) 2  
 450-740  $^{-1}$ .

2 .  
 450 - 580  $^{-1}$  2

( . 2.6). ,

(450 - 470  $^{-1}$ )

( )

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 5<sup>-</sup> 8, 11<sup>-</sup>

14.

(470 – 580 <sup>-1</sup>)

(C ), (CCN)

( , ) ,

,

620 - 660 <sup>-1</sup>

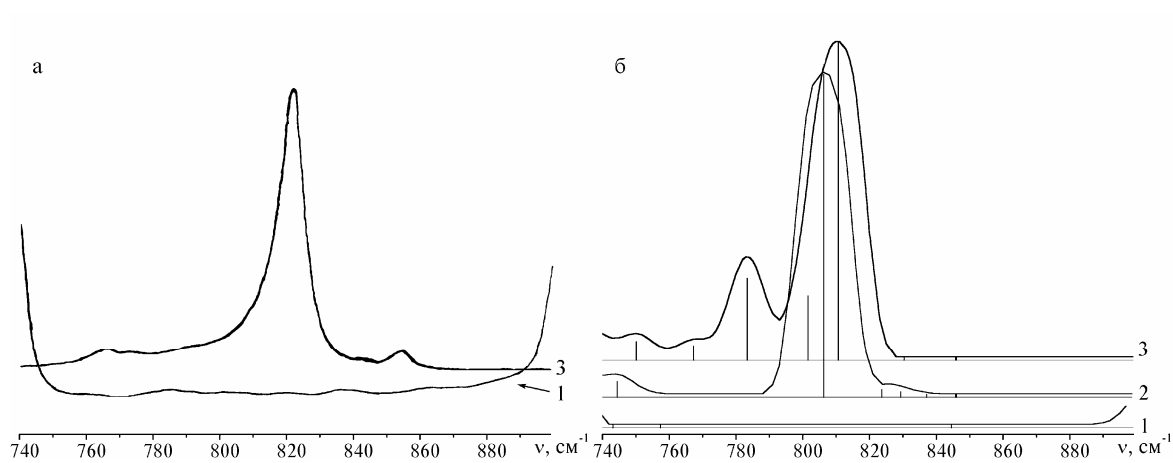
,

( . 2.6).

(CCC) (CCH)

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 5<sup>-</sup> 8, 11<sup>-</sup> 14

2



. 2.7.

( )

(2) 2 (3)

( )

740-900 <sup>-1</sup>.

(1),

680 – 730 <sup>-1</sup>690 719 <sup>-1</sup>

( . 2.6).

,

æ (CC)

, æ

, (CC)

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 5<sup>-</sup> 8, 11<sup>-</sup> 14760-860 <sup>-1</sup>

2

[122],

2 5 ,

760-

860 <sup>-1</sup>

(1)

4- -4'-

(3)

[122]

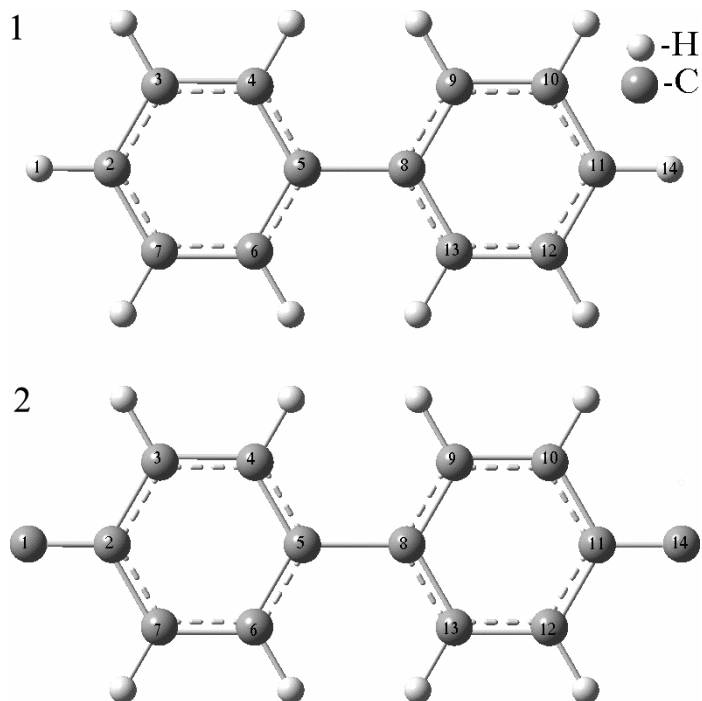
( . 2.7 ).

2

7

( . 2.7 , . 2.2).

(CH), (CC), (CCC), (CCH)



.2.8.

(1)

2 (2).

,  
Q(CC)

$1^- 2, 5^- 8, 11^- 14$ .

854  $^{-1}$ ,

(CH)

(CH)

[122].

2 ,

(1)

(2),

2

"

"

$1^- 2, 11^- 14$  ( .

2.8).

2.7

(1),

(2) ( . 2.8) 2 (3)

760-860  $^{-1}$ .

2 ( .

2.7 ),

,

,

2 (3)

(1)

( . 2.7 ).

- (2)

$1^- 2, 11^- 14$ ,

,

2

760-860  $^{-1}$

2

$1^- 2, 11^- 14$ ,

5<sup>-</sup> 8

$1^- 2, 11^- 14$

760-860  $^{-1}$ .

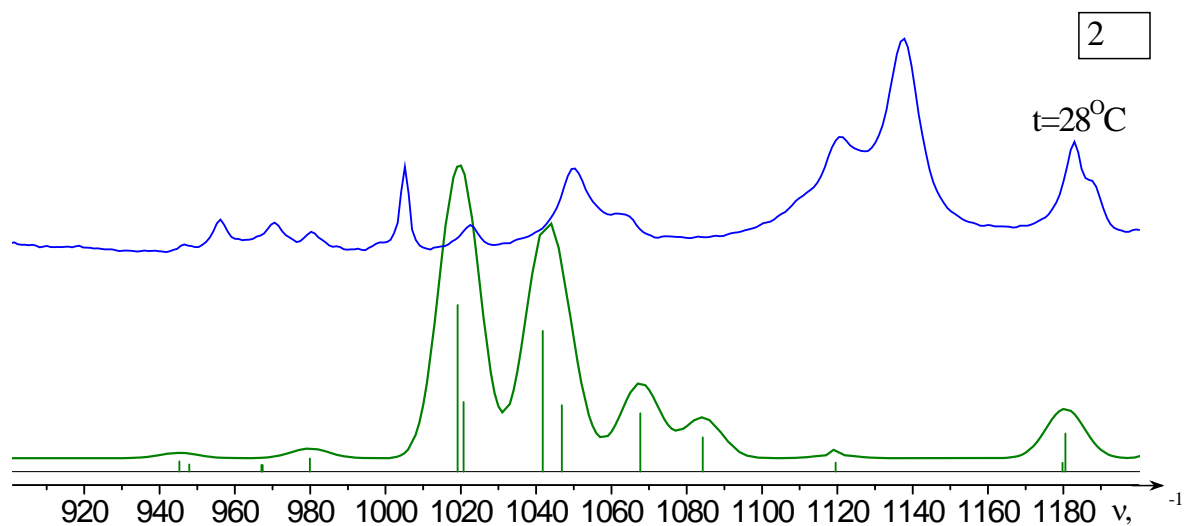
$_{22}=783$   $^{-1}$ ,  $_{24}=811$   $^{-1}$ .



940-990  $^{-1}$ 944, 954, 969, 979  $^{-1}$  ( . 2.9).

(CH)

CCH

Q(  $_{14}$   $_{15}$ ) ( . 2.2).. 2.9.  
900-1200  $^{-1}$ .

(t = 28 ° )

2

1000-1070  $^{-1}$ 

( . 2.9).

1004

 $^{-1}$ 

2 .

(CCC)

(CCH).

(CCC),

(CCH)

1049  $^{-1}$ ,1042, 1047  $^{-1}$ ,

Q(CC)

(CCH)

( . 2.2).

$2 \quad 28^\circ \quad 1100-1200 \quad ^{-1}$   
 $1100-1140 \quad ^{-1} \quad 1170-1190 \quad ^{-1},$   
 ( .2.9).  
 .  
 CCH.  
 $1100-1140 \quad ^{-1} \quad v_{38}=1084 \quad ^{-1}$   
 $v_{39}=1120 \quad ^{-1}.$  ( .2.2).  $1118 \quad ^{-1}$   
 (CCH) (CCH).  
 $1137 \quad ^{-1}$  (CCH)  
 " " ( .2.9).  
 (CCH)  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 2.2.  $(28^0)$  2

	$\dot{-1}$	$\dot{-1}$	1)
1		88	( 5 8 )
2		102	(CC), (CCN), æ , æ , (CC)
3	—	179	(CC), (CCN), (CC), , ( 11 14 )
4		227	(CCN), (CC), (CC), æ
5		273	(CC), ( 11 14 ), , ( 5 8 ), ( 1 2 ), (CCN)
6		311	(CCN), (CC), æ , (CC)
7		352	( 1 2 )
8		368	( 1 2 ), (CCN), æ , , ( 5 8 ), (CC), æ , (CC)
9		402	æ
10		403	æ
11		434	(CCN), (CC), (CC), æ , æ
12	462	472	( 5 8 ), ( 1 2 ), ( 11 14 ), '
13	497	481	(C ), (CCN), æ , (CC)
14	526	521	(CC), (CCN), æ , æ , (CC)
15	542	545	(CC), (CC), æ , (CCN), æ
—	561	—	
16	630	623	, , 'A, '
17	635	623	, ' , , ( 11 14 ), Q(C <sub>11</sub> C <sub>14</sub> ), , æ
18	650	642	, , ' , 'A

	$\dot{-}_1$	$\dot{-}_1$	1)
19	690	736	$\text{æ}, (\text{CC})$
20	718	750	$\text{æ}, (\text{CC})$
21	766	767	$', , ', (58)$
22	772	783	$(\text{CH}), ', \text{æ}, (\text{CC}), (\text{CH})$
23	790	802	$', , Q(1114), , (58), (1114), '$
24	821	811	$Q(58), Q', , (12)$
25	842	830	$(\text{CH}), (\text{CH}), (\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \text{æ},$
26	854	846	$(\text{CH})$
27		846	$(\text{CH})$
28	944	945	$(\text{CH}), (\text{CH})$
29	954	948	$(\text{CH}), (\text{CH})$
30		967	$(\text{CH})$
31	969	967	$(\text{CH})$
32	979	980	$, Q(1415), , '$
33	1004	1019	$, '$
34	1021	1021	$, ', '$
35		1042	$', ', ', , Q(1415), Q', , , (85), Q$
36	1049	1047	$, ,$
37	1063	1068	$(58), , '$
38	1120	1084	$,$
39	1137	1120	$, , ',$
40	1182	1180	$''' ,$
41	1187	1181	$',$
42	—	1215	$Q(\text{C}_{11}\text{C}_{14}), ', , , '$
43	—	1231	$, ', Q(12),$
44	1265	1275	$', , ', Q$
45	1285	1286	$Q(\text{C}_5\text{C}_8), , , ', '$
46		1297	$',$
47	1308	1299	$', , , ',$
48		1318	$', , ',$
49	1318	1322	$, ', , , Q', Q'$
50	1333	1338	$', , ,$
51	1354	1352	$', , , ', ', ',$
52	1375	1379	$,$
53	1402	1402	$', , , ',$
—	1437	—	—
54	1453	1450	$,$
55		1458	
56	1462	1474	$,$
57	1496	1515	$, ', , , '$
58	1551	1542	$, ', ',$
59		1581	$, ', Q', , (58), , Q', ', '$
60	1604	1595	$, Q', , , Q', (1114)$
61		1637	$', ', Q, ', ',$
62		1644	$', , ', ', ', Q(85), Q, Q'$

	$\nu_1$	$\nu_2$	1)
—	1667	—	—
—	1687	—	—
—	1910	—	—
—	1934	—	—
63	2229	2225	Q(CN), Q(C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> )
64	2862	2847	q(CH)
65	2878	2894	q ( )
66	2909	2898	q(CH)
67	2933	2969	q ( )
68	2972	2970	q ( )
69		3056	q ( )
70	3027	3056	q ( )
71	3041	3059	q ( )
72	3059	3060	q ( )
73	3071	3064	q ( )
74		3064	q ( )
75	3090	3067	q ( )
76		3067	q ( )

1)

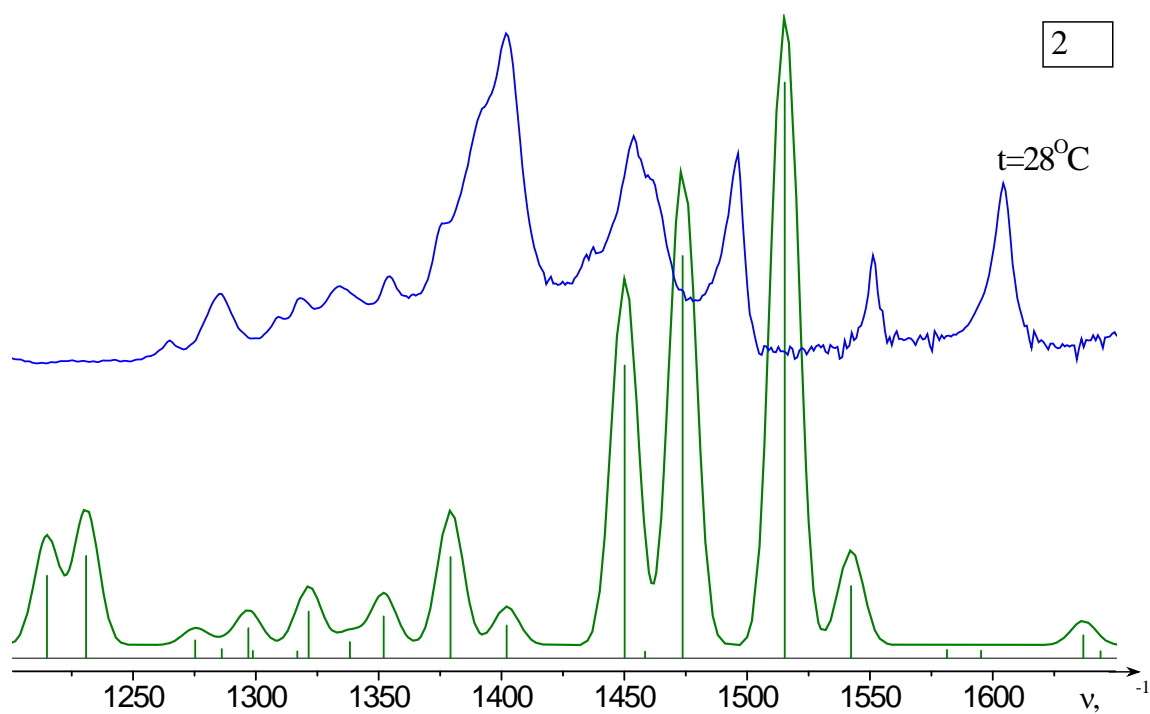
[21]. Q - CH<sub>3</sub>, - CCH CCC. CC, q - ; - HCH CH<sub>2</sub>, - CH<sub>3</sub>, - CCH ρ æ ( ). 1- 2, 5- 8, 11- 14, 3. 1260-1360 -1. CCH. 1285 -1, (CCH) (CCC) C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>8</sub>. 1360-1500 -1 2

1360–1410  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 

(2.10).

 $\nu=1378 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  $\varepsilon(\quad), \delta(\text{CCH}) \quad \text{CH}_3 (\quad \text{2.2}).$  $\nu=1398 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  $\beta(\text{CCH})$ 

1430 –

1470  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 1453  $\text{cm}^{-1}, 1462 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ .

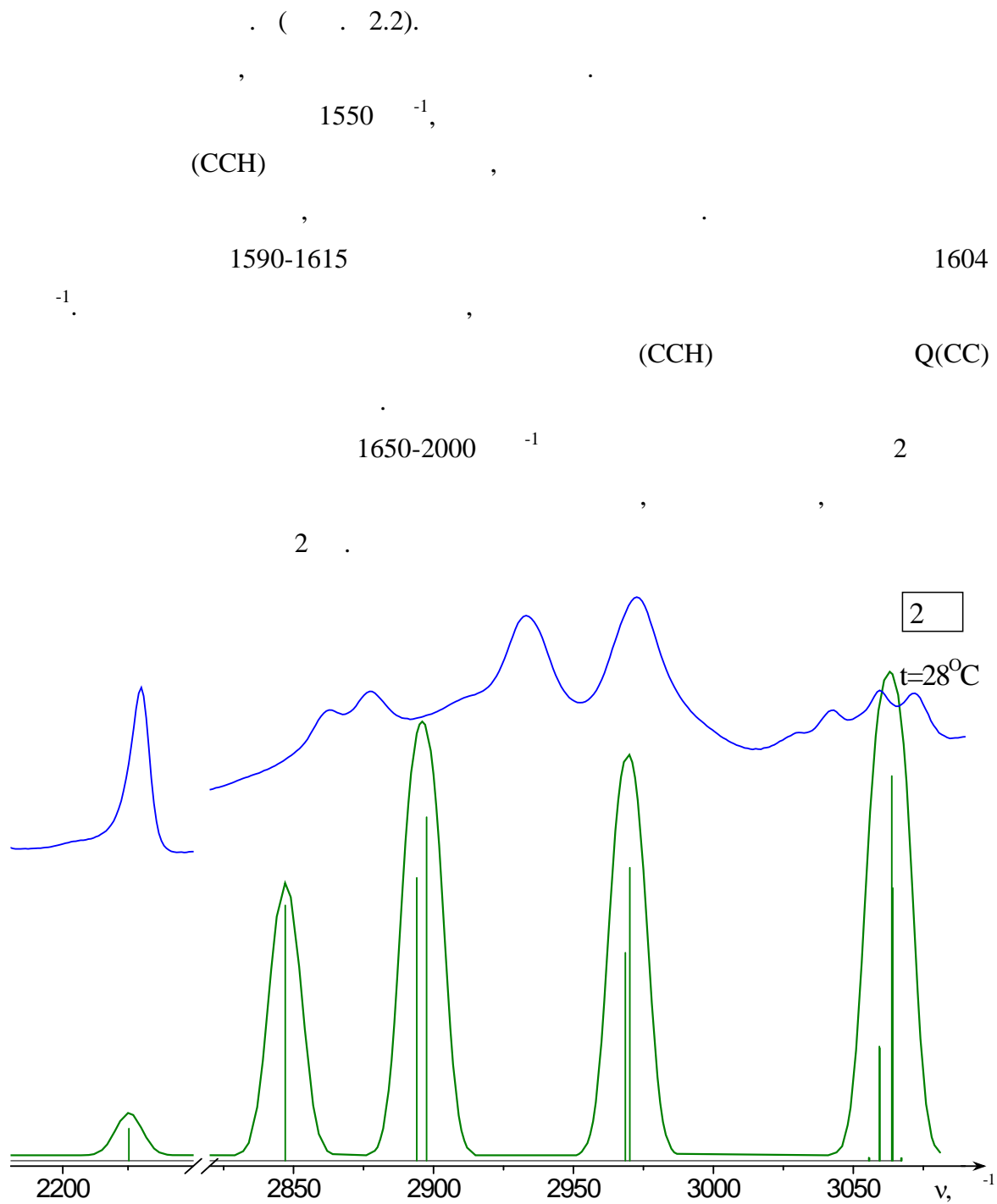
. 2.10.

(t = 28 °C)

2

1200-1650  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . $\varepsilon(\quad) \quad (\quad).$  $\varepsilon(\quad) \quad (\quad).$ 1360–1500  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 1480 – 1500  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 1496  $\text{cm}^{-1},$ 

(CCH)



· 2.11. (t = 28 ° ) 2

2200-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.

2215-2235 <sup>-1</sup> 2

( · 2.11).

Q(CN),

n .

2800-3100 <sup>-1</sup>

q( )

2 ( .2.11).

2

q( )

3

2,

.

n .

2800-3000 <sup>-1</sup>2862, 2878, 2934 2971 <sup>-1</sup>

.

2

,

.

q( )

2

,

2862, 2909 <sup>-1</sup>.

q ( )

3

2878, 2933, 2972

<sup>-1</sup>.(3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>)

.

3027, 3041, 3059, 3071, 3090 <sup>-1</sup>

.

,

C-H ( .2.2).

## 2.2.2. 4 - - 4' -

4- -4'- (4 )

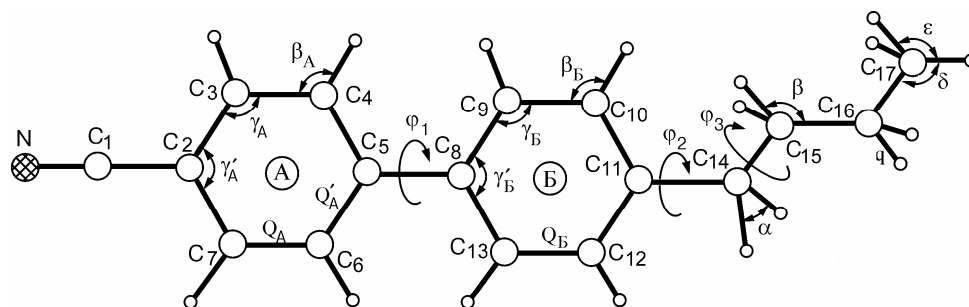
[45]

[52] ( .

1.1).

4

4 .



. 2.12.

4 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_5 = 0^\circ$ ).

1

4 - - 4' -

,

 $t=25^\circ$  [52],( $\varphi_1$ )

40,5°,

( $\varphi_2$ ) -8°,C(14) – C(15) ( $\varphi_3$ ) -5°( 2.12).( $\varphi_4$ ) C(15) – C(16)C<sub>16</sub>, C<sub>17</sub> 4

-41°-(1), -98°-(2),

[52]

, .

4

(§ 2.1).

,

,

" "

4

.

,

.

, .

2.3.



2.3.

4 (Å)

	<sup>1</sup> t=25°C [52]	
N – C <sub>1</sub>	1,134	1,134
C <sub>1</sub> – C <sub>2</sub>	1,46	1,46
C <sub>2</sub> – C <sub>3</sub>	1,4	1,4
C <sub>2</sub> – C <sub>7</sub>	1,4	1,4
C <sub>3</sub> – C <sub>4</sub>	1,4	1,4
C <sub>4</sub> – C <sub>5</sub>	1,4	1,4
C <sub>5</sub> – C <sub>6</sub>	1,39	1,4
C <sub>6</sub> – C <sub>7</sub>	1,42	1,4
C <sub>5</sub> – C <sub>8</sub>	1,52	1,52
C <sub>8</sub> – C <sub>9</sub>	1,39	1,4
C <sub>8</sub> – C <sub>13</sub>	1,41	1,4
C <sub>9</sub> – C <sub>10</sub>	1,39	1,4
C <sub>10</sub> – C <sub>11</sub>	1,39	1,4
C <sub>11</sub> – C <sub>12</sub>	1,43	1,4
C <sub>12</sub> – C <sub>13</sub>	1,41	1,4
C <sub>11</sub> – C <sub>14</sub>	1,52	1,52
C <sub>14</sub> – C <sub>15</sub>	1,52	1,52
C <sub>15</sub> – C <sub>16</sub>	1,547	1,547
<sup>1</sup> C <sub>16</sub> – C <sub>17</sub>	1,48 (1)	1,48
C <sub>16</sub> – C <sub>17</sub>	1,43 (2)	—
C <sub>17</sub> – H		1,093
C <sub>14-16</sub> -H	—	1,099
<sup>2</sup> C <sub>16</sub> – H		1,090

1)

C<sub>16</sub> – C<sub>17</sub>C<sub>16</sub>, C<sub>17</sub>

4

[52]

<sup>2</sup>C<sub>16</sub> – H –

" " " " ( 2.12 )

2.13

4 .

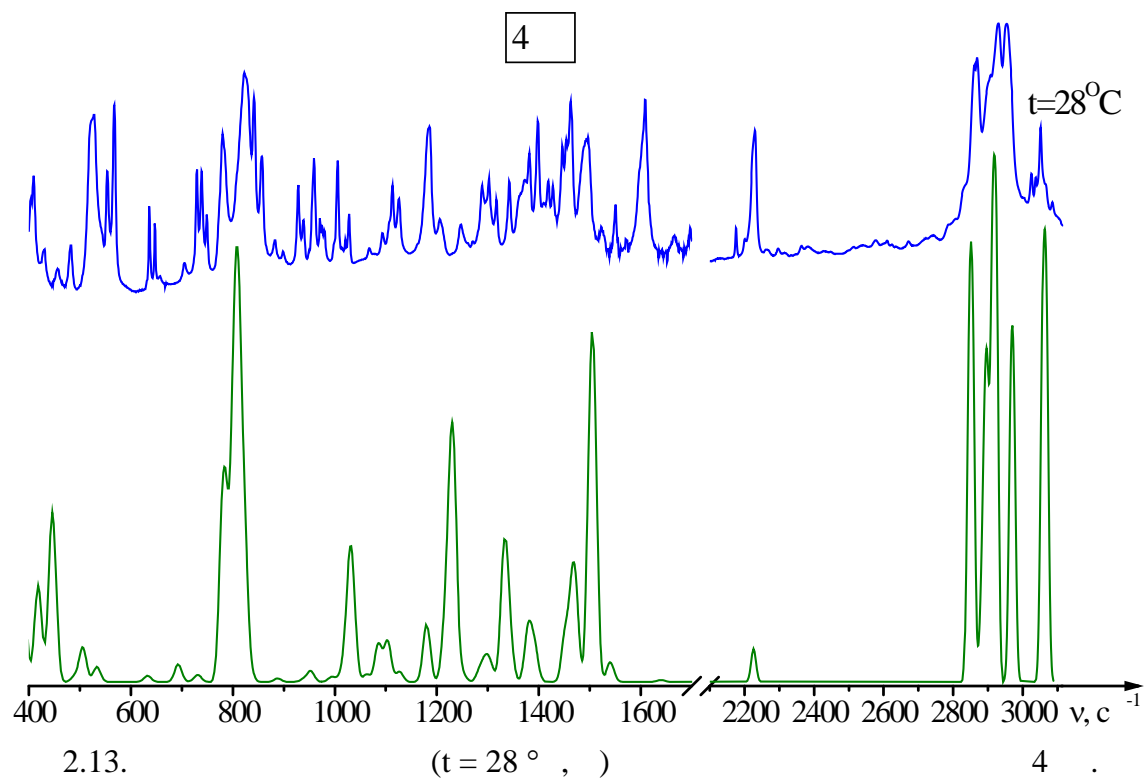
( )

28° ,

,

φ<sub>1</sub>=40,5°, φ<sub>2</sub>=-8°, φ<sub>3</sub>=-5°, φ<sub>4</sub>=-

41.



2.4

4  $t=28^{\circ}$ 

;

( 2.13, 2.4).

,

.

,

-

(

)

.

,

4 .

(CC), (CH), æ

100-970  $^{-1}$ .

(CCC)

100 1640  $^{-1}$ .

4

(

2.4)

,

(CCC)

,

(CCC)  
100 1100 <sup>-1</sup>,  
(CCC)  
(CCC),  
1100 <sup>-1</sup>,  
(CCH)  
610-1640 <sup>-1</sup>. (CCH) (CCH)  
3, 2  
700-1400 <sup>-1</sup>.  
(HCH) (HCH)  
(HCH) 2 1370-1500 <sup>-1</sup>,  
(HCH) 1450-1500 <sup>-1</sup>.  
Q(CC), Q(CN), q(CH)  
Q(CC). Q, (CC)  
1020-1600 <sup>-1</sup>, 990-  
1070 <sup>-1</sup>, 1<sup>-</sup> 2, 5<sup>-</sup> 8, 5<sup>-</sup> 8  
820-2230 <sup>-1</sup> 4  
Q(CN) 2200-2250 <sup>-1</sup>,  
q(CH) 4 2800-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.

2.4. (28<sup>0</sup>)

4

	, <sup>-1</sup>	1, <sup>-1</sup>	1)
1		94	(CC), , ( <sub>11 14</sub> ), æ , ( <sub>5 8</sub> ), (CC), æ , (CCN)
2		133	(CC), ( <sub>8 5</sub> ), æ , ( <sub>5 8</sub> ), æ , (CCN)
3		196	, , ( <sub>11 14</sub> ), , ( <sub>5 8</sub> )
4		200	γ(CCN), (CC), æ , (CC)
5		261	( <sub>11 14</sub> ), , (CC), (CCN)
6		308	γ(CCN), (CC), (CC), æ
7		314	(CC), , ( <sub>11 14</sub> C), , ( <sub>1 2</sub> ), (CC), æ , (CCN)
8		328	( <sub>1 2</sub> ), (CC), ( <sub>1 2</sub> )
9		387	(CC), æ , ( <sub>1 2</sub> ), ( <sub>5 8</sub> )
10	402	396	æ
11	409	397	æ
12	429	418	, ( <sub>11 14</sub> C), (CC), (CC), æ , (CCN)

	$\dot{-}_1$	$\dot{-}_1$	1)
13	455	446	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), (\text{CC})$
14	481	490	$' , ({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{C}), , ({}_{11}{}^{14}), , ({}_{1}{}^2)$
15	519	505	$(\text{CC}), \text{æ} , (\text{CC}), (\text{CCN})$
16	528	533	$(\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \text{æ} , (\text{CCN})$
-	541		
-	553		
-	567		
17	636	612	$, ,$
18	647	622	$, ,$
19	657	632	$' , ({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{C}), , ({}_{11}{}^{14}),$
20	704	692	$\text{æ} , , , (\text{CH}), (\text{CC})$
21	729	727	$\text{æ} , (\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \text{æ}$
22	739	732	$\text{æ} , (\text{CC}), \text{æ} , (\text{CC})$
-	749		
-	773		
23	779	781	$(\text{C} ), , , , (\text{CC}), \text{æ}$
24	784	792	$' , (\text{CH}), , ({}_{5}{}^8)$
25		807	$(\text{C} ), (\text{CC}), \text{æ} , (\text{CC})$
26	822	821	$(\text{C} ), (\text{CH}), (\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \text{æ}$
27	827	834	$' , , \text{Q}(\text{C}_{11}\text{C}_{14}), , ({}_{8}{}^5), (\text{CH})$
28	841	844	$(\text{C} )$
29	856	857	$(\text{C} )$
30	882	887	$,$
-	898		
-	928		
-	938		
31	949	937	$(\text{C} ),$
32	955	944	$(\text{C} )$
33	959	953	$(\text{C} ), , , , ({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{C}), (\text{CC}), \text{æ}$
34	970	964	$(\text{C} )$
35	974	968	$(\text{C} )$
-	979		
36	998	994	$\text{Q}, , , ({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{C}), ({}_{11}{}^{14})$
37	1005	1011	$, ,$
38	1014	1020	$, ,$
39	1021	1030	$, \text{Q} , , , ({}_{8}{}^5)$
40	1027	1035	$, ({}_{11}{}^{14}), , ({}_{8}{}^5)$
41	1067	1062	$\text{Q}, , , , ({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{H})$
42	1093	1085	$,$
43	1107	1103	$, , ({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{H})$
-	1112		
44	1125	1126	$({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{H}),$
45	1182	1180	$,$
46	1186	1180	$,$
47	1207	1216	$, , , ({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{H})$
48	1207	1225	$\text{Q}(\text{C}_1\text{C}_2), , \text{Q} , , ,$
49	1246	1230	$' , , \text{Q}(\text{C}_{11}\text{C}_{14}), ({}_{11}{}^{14}\text{H}), ,$
50	1246	1249	$,$

	$\dot{-1}$	$\dot{-1}$	1)
-	1270		
51	1281	1284	, Q Q
52	1288	1290	, , ,
53		1293	', , ( $_{11} \quad_{14}\text{H}$ )
54		1294	, Q(C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>8</sub> ), , , ,
55	1302	1298	', , , , ,
56	1307	1305	', , , ,
57	1316	1306	', Q , Q ,
58	1342	1332	, , ,
59	1360	1343	', , , , ( $_{11} \quad_{14}\text{H}$ ),
60	1381	1379	,
61	1372	1379	', , ,
62	1398	1391	, , ( $_{11} \quad_{14}\text{H}$ )
-	1418		
-	1427		
63	1446	1451	,
64	1454	1458	
65	1462	1460	', ,
66		1465	', ,
67	1486	1471	,
68	1496	1504	,
69	1521	1539	,
70	1550	1544	, , Q , , ( $_{8} \quad_{5}$ )
71	1596	1606	, Q , , , ( $_{1} \quad_{2}$ ), ( $_{5} \quad_{8}$ ),
72	1608	1617	, Q , ,
73		1639	, Q , ,
74	2224	2226	Q(C <sub>1</sub> <sub>2</sub> ), Q(CN)
75	2830	2844	q(CH)
76	2860	2847	q(CH)
77		2851	q(CH)
78	2868	2882	q (CH)
79		2894	q(CH)
80	2902	2899	q(CH)
81	2930	2918	q (CH)
82	2953	2968	q (CH)
83		2970	q (CH)
84	3025	3054	q (CH)
85	3037	3055	q (CH)
86	3051	3059	q (CH)
87		3059	q (CH)
88		3063	q (CH)
89		3064	q (CH)
90	3066	3066	q (CH)
91	3086	3067	q (CH)

1)

[21]

4 ,  
 $t=28^{\circ}$  . 4 460 – 900  $^{-1}$ , 900-1260  $^{-1}$ ,  
 1260 – 1650  $^{-1}$ , 2200 – 3100  $^{-1}$ , 2.14-2.17.  
 460 - 580  $^{-1}$

4 (470 – 490  $^{-1}$ )  
 (500 – 580  $^{-1}$ ) ( . 2.14).

$_{14}=481$   $^{-1}$

( )

1 $^{-}$  2, 5 $^{-}$  8, 11 $^{-}$  14.

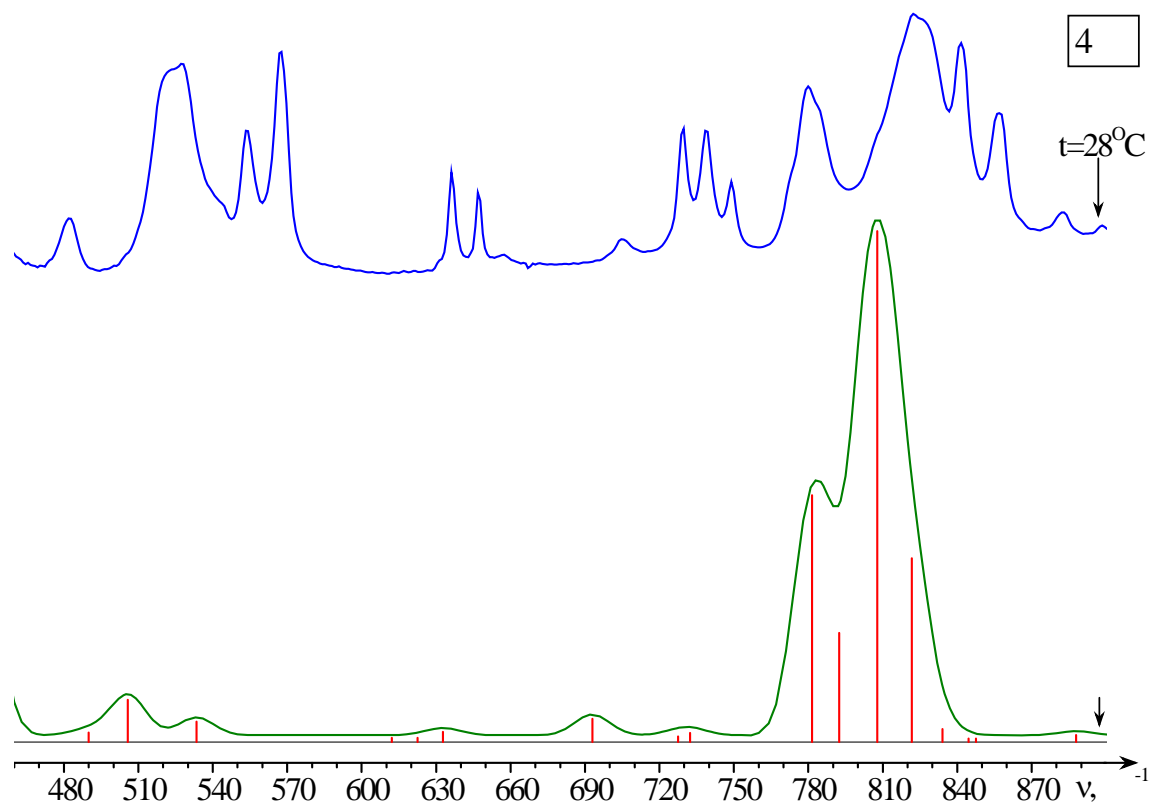
(500 – 580  $^{-1}$ )

,

.

(C ),  $\alpha$ ,

(CCN)



. 2.14.

460-900  $^{-1}$ .

( $t = 28^{\circ}$  )

4

,  
 ( , ) ,  
 ,  
 .  
 $630 - 665^{-1}$   
 , :  
 $636^{-1}, 647^{-1}$   $630^{-1}, 657^{-1}$   
 ( . 2.14).

(CCC) (CCH)  $11^{-} 14$

.  
 $- 19$  ( .2.4),  
 ( . 3).  
 $690 - 750^{-1}$   $(690 - 712^{-1})$   
 $(712 - 750^{-1})$   $705 719^{-1}$   
 ( . 2.6).

$20=704^{-1}$   
 $\text{æ}, (\text{C}), (\text{CC})$  ( .2.12)  
 ( ) .  
 , ,  
 .  $(712 - 750^{-1})$

.  
 , ,  
 $\text{æ}, (\text{C}), (\text{CC})$  .

.  
 $760-870^{-1}$  ,  
 ( . .2.4),

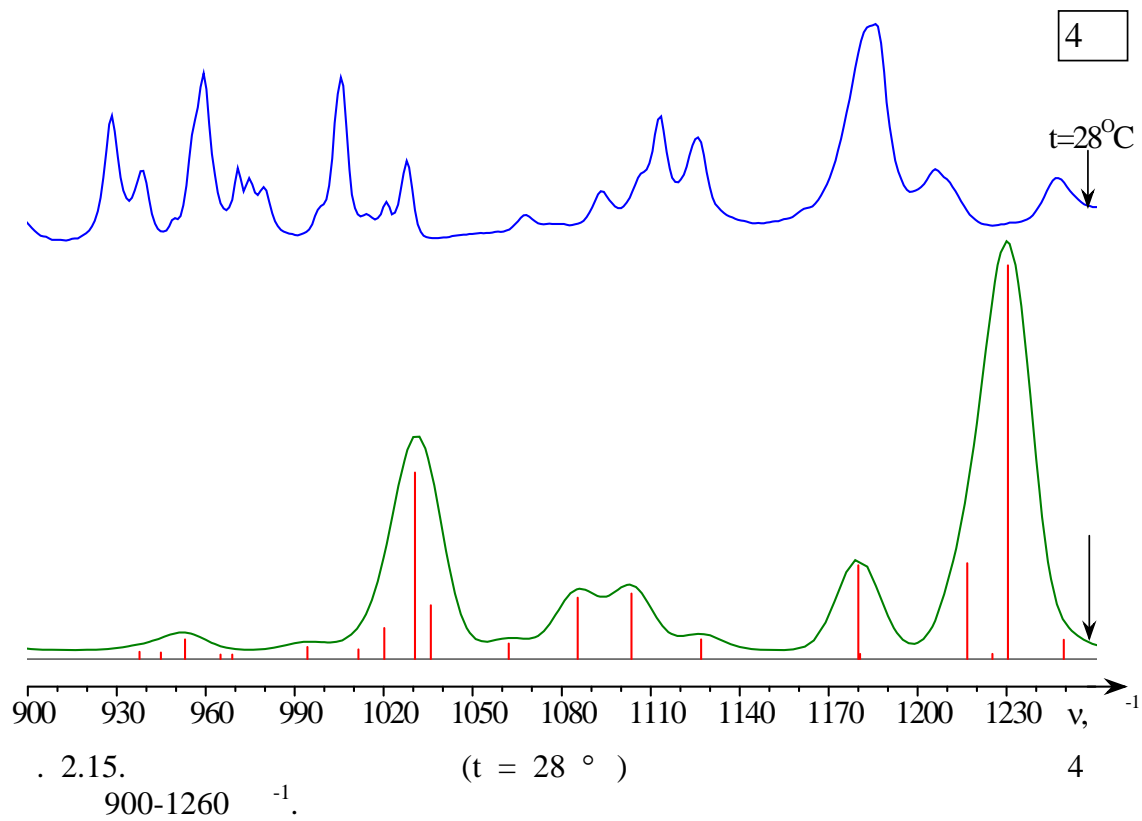
779, 822, 841, 856.

4 , 4  
 7 ( . 2.14, .2.4).

(CH), (CC), (CCC), (CCH)  
 $_{27=827}^{-1}$   
 Q(CC)  
 $_{11-14}^{-1}$   
 $_{28, 29}^{-1}$  (CH)  
 4  
 $_{23-27}^{-1}$   
 2.15.  
 $_{4}^{-1}$  900-1260  
 $_{920-990}^{-1}$   
 ( 2.15).  $_{920-945}^{-1}$   
 n  
 $_{945-990}^{-1}$   
 $_{-35}^{-1}$   
 $_{31, 32, 34, 35}^{-1}$   
 (CH)  
 $_{33}^{-1}$   
 (CH), (CC), æ  
 (CCH), (CCH), (  $_{11-14}^{-1}$ C)  
 ( 2.4).  
 $_{990-1050}^{-1}$   
 ,  
 , (CCC), (CCH), Q(CC).  
 $_{36}^{-1}$   
 (CCC), (CCH), (CCH)  
 Q(CC)



( 2.4).

1060 – 1075  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  $\nu_{41}=1067 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , ,

(CCC), (CCH), (CCH)

36,

Q(CC)

1080-1140  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 

CCH.

 $\nu_{42}=1093 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ 

( 2.12).

1007  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1125  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 

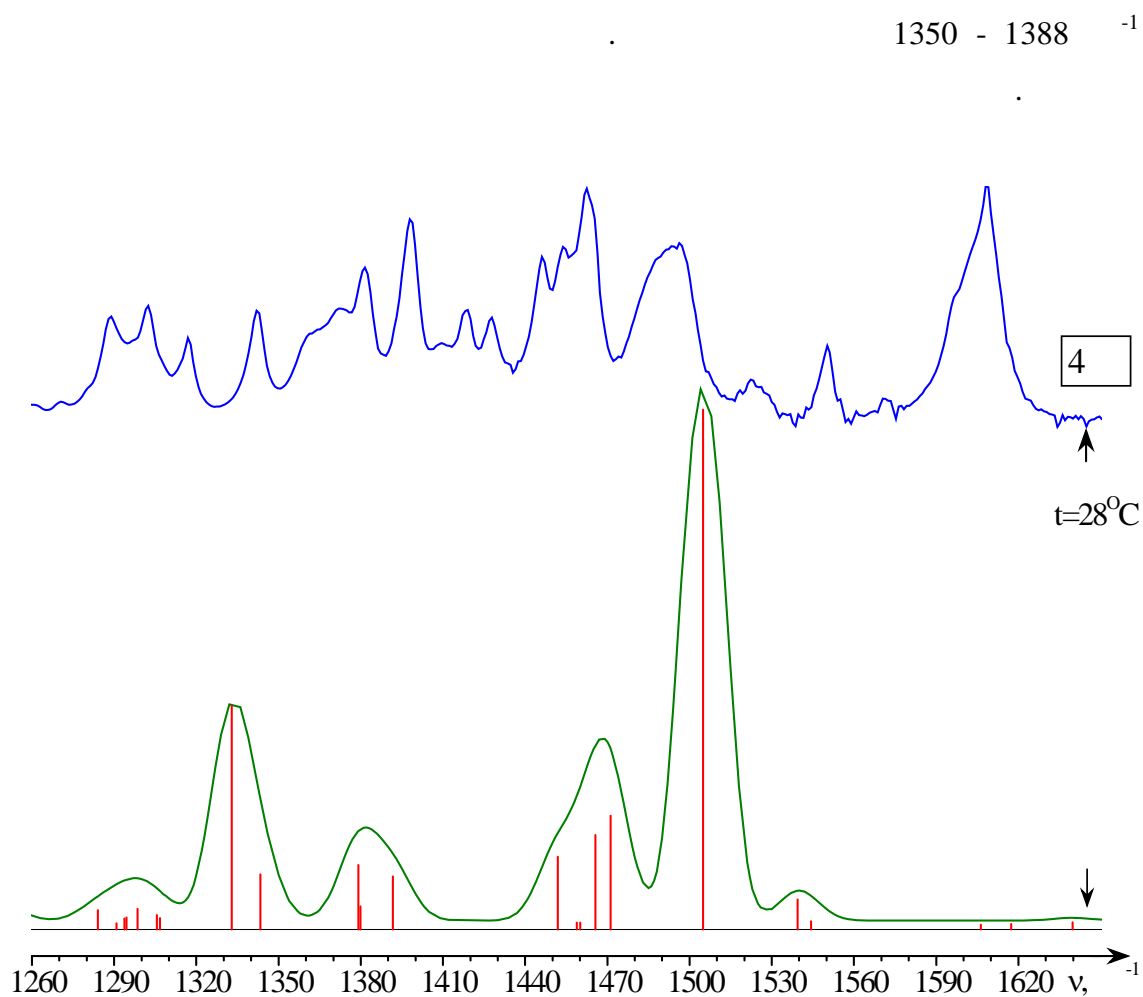
(CCH)

(CCH)

11 $\cdot$  14 $\cdot$ 1112  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ 

,

$4$  ,  
 $1007^{-1}, 1125^{-1}$  .  
 $1160 - 1260^{-1}$   $1160 - 1220^{-1}$   
 $1220 - 1255^{-1}$  .  $1160$   
 $- 1220^{-1}$   $v_{45}=1182$   
 $^{-1}, v_{46}=1186^{-1}$  .  
 (CCH)  
 .  
 , (CCH),  
 ( )  $Q_A( )$   $1^{-} 2$  .  
 ,  
 $4$  .  $1220 - 1255^{-1}$   
 ,  
 (CCH), (CCH)  
 $Q(_{11} \ 14)$  .  
 .  
 $1260-1325^{-1}$   
 ( . 2.16).  
 .  
 (CCH)  $Q(CC)$   
 .  $v_{51}=1281^{-1}$   
 .  
 $1325 - 1405^{-1}$   
 ( . 2.16).  $1325-1350$   
 $^{-1}$   $v_{58}=1342^{-1}$   
 (CCH)  
 .



. 2.16.

(t = 28 ° )

4

1200-1650  $^{-1}$ . $\nu_{60}=1380$   $^{-1}$ ( ), ( )  $_3$  ( . 2.4).1360  $^{-1}$ , 1372  $^{-1}$ 

(CCH)

4 .

4 .

1388 - 1405  $^{-1}$  $\nu_{62}=1398$   $^{-1}$ 

(CCH)

1440-1530  $^{-1}$ 1440-1475  $^{-1}$

( ), ( ) .

,

.

$1475 - 1530^{-1}$   $v_{68}=1496^{-1}$

$v_{69}=1521^{-1}$ , ,

(CCH)

.

$1530-1650^{-1}$  4

.

$v_{70}=1550^{-1}$

(CCH), ( ) Q(CC)

.

,

(CCH), ( ) Q(CC)

.

.

$1650-2000^{-1}$  4

.

$2215-2235^{-1}$  4 , ( .

2.17).

,

n ( . 2.17).

Q(CN),

4 .

$2800-3100^{-1}$  q( )

4 ( .2.11).

4 q( ) 3

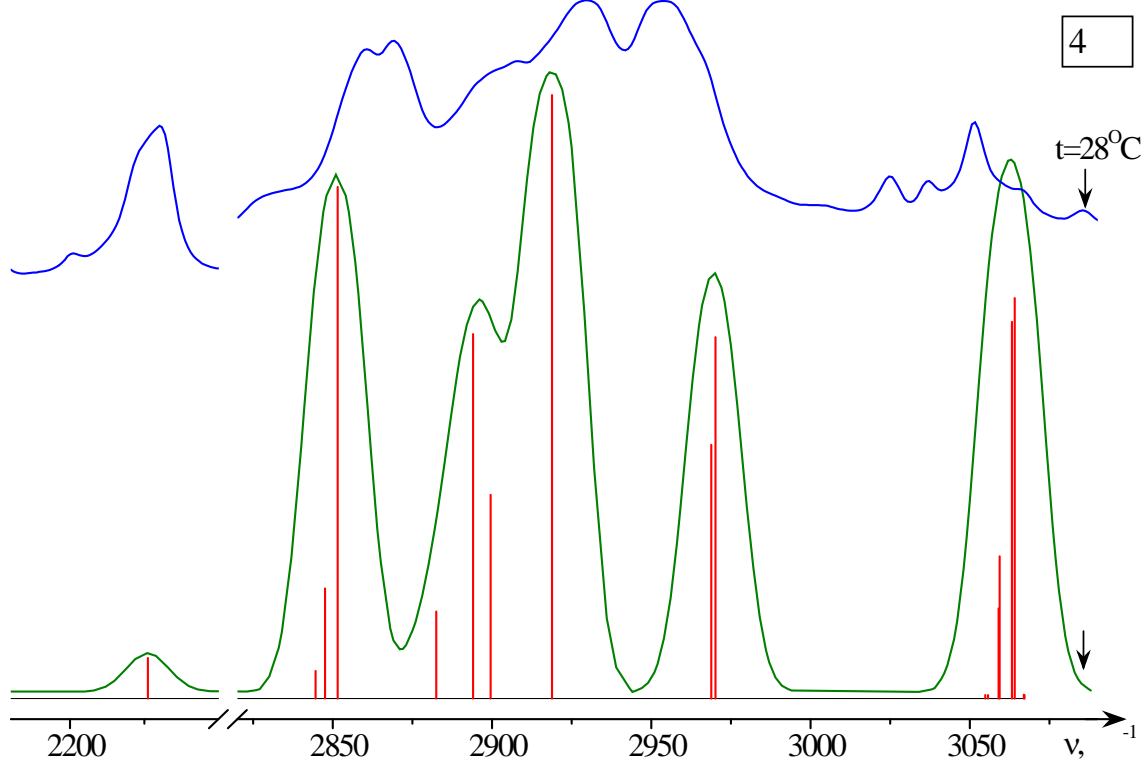
2,

.

n .

$2800-3000^{-1}$

$2860, 2868, 2930 - 2953^{-1}$  .



2.17. (t = 28 °) 4  
2200-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.

4

$\nu_{83}=2970$  <sup>-1</sup>

q( )

2

q( )

2

2860, 2868 <sup>-1</sup>.

q ( )

2930

2953 <sup>-1</sup>.

2800-3000 <sup>-1</sup>

4

(3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>)

3025,

3037, 3051, 3066, 3086 <sup>-1</sup>

3000-3100  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  C-H (2.4).  
4

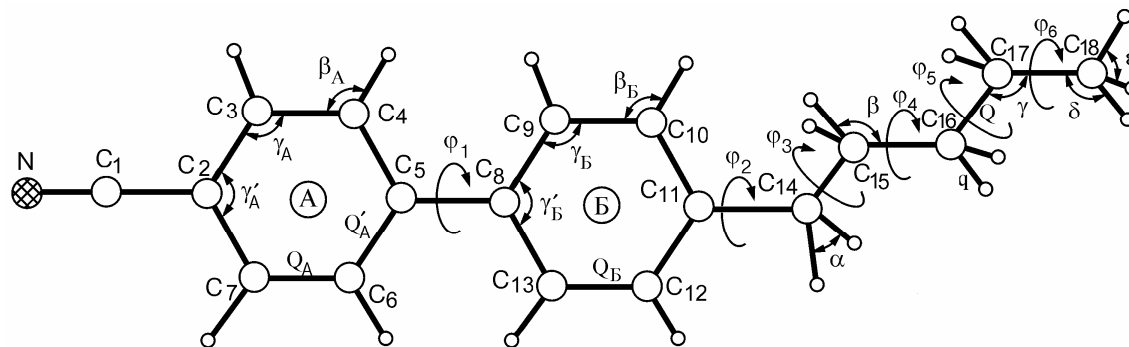
.

2.2.3. 4 - - 4' -

4'- -4-

[45, 53] ( .

1.1).



. 2.18.

5 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_6 = 0^\circ$ ).

[53]

5

 $t = -20^\circ\text{C}$  $(\varphi_1) \quad 26^\circ, \quad \varphi_2$ 11, 14, 15,  $91^\circ, \quad \varphi_3$ 

15 - 18,

 $110^\circ$  ( . 2.18, . 1.3).

( ) [54]

32

5

" " 5

2.5.

5

[120].

2.5.

5 (Å)

	, t=-20°C [52]	
N – C <sub>1</sub>	1,14	1,14
C <sub>1</sub> – C <sub>2</sub>	1,44	1,44
C <sub>2</sub> – C <sub>3</sub>	1,39	1,39
C <sub>3</sub> – C <sub>4</sub>	1,37	1,39
C <sub>4</sub> – C <sub>5</sub>	1,4	1,39
C <sub>5</sub> – C <sub>6</sub>	1,39	1,39
C <sub>6</sub> – C <sub>7</sub>	1,37	1,39
C <sub>2</sub> – C <sub>7</sub>	1,39	1,39
C <sub>5</sub> – C <sub>8</sub>	1,48	1,48
C <sub>8</sub> – C <sub>9</sub>	1,43	1,39
C <sub>9</sub> – C <sub>10</sub>	1,38	1,39
C <sub>10</sub> – C <sub>11</sub>	1,39	1,39
C <sub>11</sub> – C <sub>12</sub>	1,38	1,39
C <sub>12</sub> – C <sub>13</sub>	1,37	1,39
C <sub>8</sub> – C <sub>13</sub>	1,36	1,39
C <sub>11</sub> – C <sub>14</sub>	1,5	1,5
C <sub>14</sub> – C <sub>15</sub>	1,52	1,52
C <sub>15</sub> – C <sub>16</sub>	1,53	1,53
C <sub>16</sub> – C <sub>17</sub>	1,48	1,48
C <sub>17</sub> – C <sub>18</sub>	1,5	1,5
C <sub>18</sub> – H		1,093
C <sub>14-17</sub> -H	—	1,099
<sup>13</sup> C <sub>1</sub> – H		1,090

<sup>13</sup>C<sub>1</sub> – H – " " " " ( .2.12 )

2.19

5 ,

26°

φ<sub>1</sub>=30°, φ<sub>2</sub>=90°, φ<sub>3</sub>=70°, φ<sub>4</sub>=φ<sub>5</sub>=φ<sub>6</sub>=0°.

;

( .2.19).

2.6

5 t=26°

.

5 ,

(CC),



97

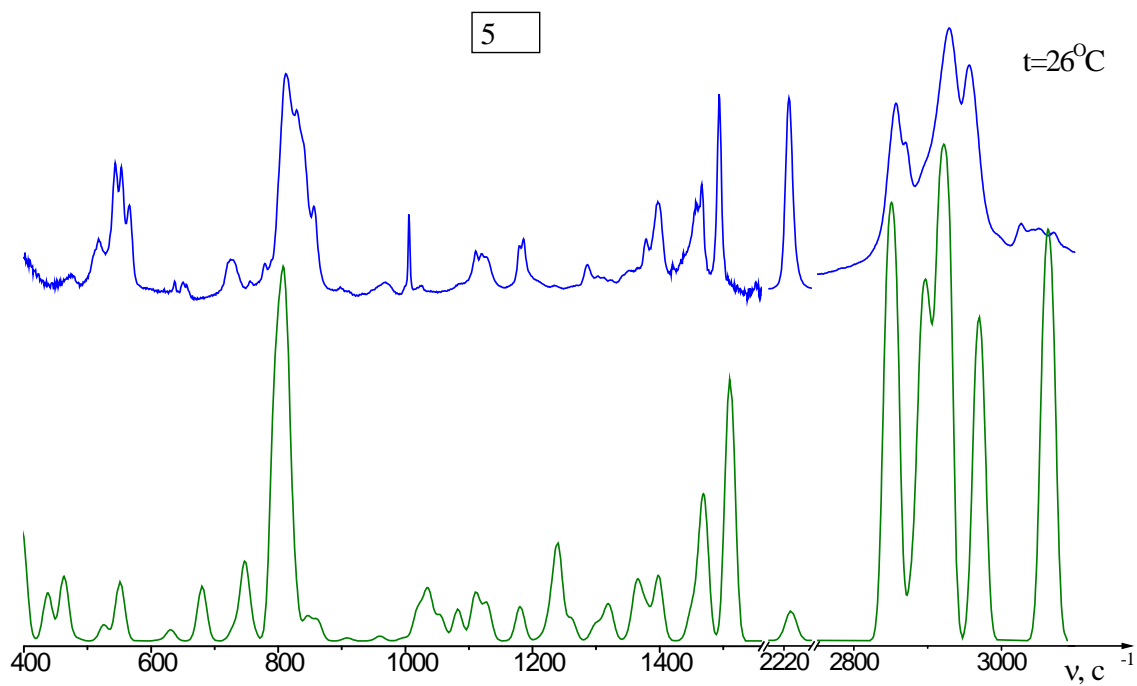
(CH), æ

75-850 <sup>-1</sup>.

(CCC)

100

1632 <sup>-1</sup>.



2.19.

(t = 26° ,

)

5

.

(CCC)

100

1040 <sup>-1</sup>

(CCC)

(CCC),

1040 <sup>-1</sup>,

(CCH)

630-1632

<sup>-1</sup>.

(CCH)

(CCH)

3,

2

,

700-1400 <sup>-1</sup>.

	$\dot{-1}$ ,	$\dot{-1}$ 1,	1)
1		75	(C <sub>8-5</sub> C), (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), (CC), æ', (CC), æ', (CCN)
2		101	(C <sub>8-5</sub> C), (CC), (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), (CC), æ', (CCN), æ'
3		150	(CCC), (CC), (CCN), (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), (CC), æ'
4		160	(CC), (CCC), (CC), (CCN), (C <sub>11-14</sub> )
5		208	(CC), (CCN), æ', (CC), '(CCC), (C <sub>8-5</sub> C)
6		260	(CCN), (CC), æ', (CC), (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), æ', '(CCC)
7		300	(CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), (CCC), (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), (C <sub>8-5</sub> C), (CC <sub>8-5</sub> )
8		315	(CCN), æ', (CC), (CC), (CCC)
9	—	346	(CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), (CCC), æ', (CC)
10		379	(CCC), (CC), (CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> )
11		397	(CCN), (CC), æ', (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), æ'
12		397	æ, æ'
13		397	æ, æ'
14		437	(CC), (CCN), æ', (CC), (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), (CCC), (C <sub>8-5</sub> C)
15		463	(CCN), (CC), æ', (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), (CC <sub>8-5</sub> )
16		483	(CC), '(CCC), æ', '(CCC), (CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), (CCC), (CCC)
17	517	526	(CC), æ', (C <sub>8-5</sub> )
18	544		
	553	551	(CC), æ', (CCN)
—	568	—	
19	—	614	(CCC), (CCC), (CCH)
20	—	630	æ', '(CCC), (CC), (C <sub>11-14</sub> C), (CCH)
21	638	632	(CCC), (CCC), (CCH)
22	652	680	(CCH)
23	728	730	æ', æ, (CC)
24	756	747	æ', (CC), (CH)
25	760	760	(CCH), '(CCH)
26	800	795	(CH), (CH), '(CCC), æ', (C <sub>8-5</sub> )
27	809	809	(CH), (CH), (C <sub>11-14</sub> ), æ', (C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), æ'
28	828	823	(CH), (CH), (CC), (C <sub>8-5</sub> ), æ', æ'
29	—	844	(CH)
30	840	845	(C <sub>11-14</sub> ), (CH), æ', (CCN), (CCH), '(CCC)
31	—	847	(CH)
32	855	862	(CCH), (CCH), (C <sub>11-14</sub> H)
33	898	908	(CCH)
34	—	940	(CH)
35	953	945	(CH)
36	956	959	(CCH), (CCH), (C <sub>11-14</sub> H)

	$\dot{-1}$	$\dot{-1}$	1)
37	—	965	(CH)
38	968	968	(CH)
39	1003	997	Q(CC), (CCH), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H), (CC)
40	—	1018	(CCC), (CCH), '(CCC)
41	—	1019	Q(CC), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H), Q'(CC), (CCH)
42	1026	1028	(CCC), (CCH), '(CCC), Q(CC)
43	—	1031	Q(CC), Q(CC), (CCH), (CC), (C $_{11}^{14}$ )
44	—	1037	Q'(CC), 'CCC, Q'(CC), '(CCC), (CCH), Q'(CC), (CCH)
45	—	1055	(CCH), (CCH), '(CCH), (CCH), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H)
46	1082	1082	(CCH)
47	1110	1110	'( $_{11}$ CH), ( $_{14}^{11}$ H), (CCH), (CCH), (CCH)
48	1120 1128	1128	( $_{14}^{11}$ H), (CCH), (CCH), '( $_{14}$ CH),
49	1179	1179	(CCH), (CCH)
50	1187	1180	(CCH), (CCH)
51	—	1213	(CCH), (CCH), (CCH), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H), (HCH)
52	—	1226	Q(C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), (CCH), '(CCC), (CCH), (CCC)
53	—	1230	(CCH), (CCH), '(CCH)
54	1236	1240	( $_{11}^{14}$ H), (CCH)
55	—	1261	(CCH), '(CCH)
56	1286	1290	(CCH)
57	—	1295	(CCH)
58	—	1298	(CCH), (CCH)
59	1301	1303	(CCH), (CCH), Q(C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> ), (CCH)
60	—	1305	(CCH), (CCH), (CCH), Q(C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> ), '(CCH), '(CCC)
61	—	1311	(CCH), (CCH), (CCH), '(CCH)
62	1314	1315	(CCH), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H), (CCH), '(CCH), (CCH)
63	1325	1321	'(CCH), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H), (CCH), (CCH)
64	—	1350	(CCH), '(CCH), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H)
65	1352	1362	(CCH), (CCH), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H)
66	—	1368	(CCH)
67	1378	1379	(HCH), (CCH)
68	1398	1398	'(CCH), (CCH), '(CCH), (CCH), ( $_{14}^{11}$ H)
69	1448	1449	(HCH), (HCH)
70	1455	1457	(HCH), (HCH), '(HCH)
71	—	1459	(HCH)
72	—	1465	'(HCH), (HCH)
73	1467	1468	(HCH), '(HCH)
74	—	1470	(HCH), (HCH)
75	1493	1510	(CCH), (CCH)
76	—	1530	(CCH), (CCH), Q(C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> )
77	—	1570	(CCH), Q'(CC), ( $_{11}^{14}$ H), (CCC)
78	1606	1608	(CCH), Q'(CC), (CCC), (C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> C), (CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> )
79	—	1627	(CCH), '(CCC), Q(CC), Q'(CC), (CCH)
80	—	1632	(CCH), '(CCC), Q(CC), Q'(CC), Q(C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> ), (CCC)

	$\dot{-1}$	$\dot{-1}$	1)
81	2225	2228	Q(CN), Q(C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> )
82	—	2844	q(CH)
83	—	2846	q'(CH)
84	—	2847	q(CH)
85	2855	2852	q(CH)
86	2870	2879	q(CH)
87	2890	2894	q (CH)
88	—	2895	q'(CH), q(CH)
89	—	2905	q'(CH), q(CH)
90	2930	2922	q(CH)
91	2955	2968	q (CH)
92	2995	2970	q (CH)
—	3025	—	
93	3040	3055	q (CH)
94	3050	3056	q (CH)
95	—	3059	q (CH)
96	—	3060	q (CH)
97	—	3063	q (CH)
98	—	3064	q (CH)
99	—	3067	q (CH)
100	3070	3068	q (CH)

1)

1- 2, 5- 8, 11- 14. “ ”, “ ”  
 , “ ” —  
 3.  
 [21]

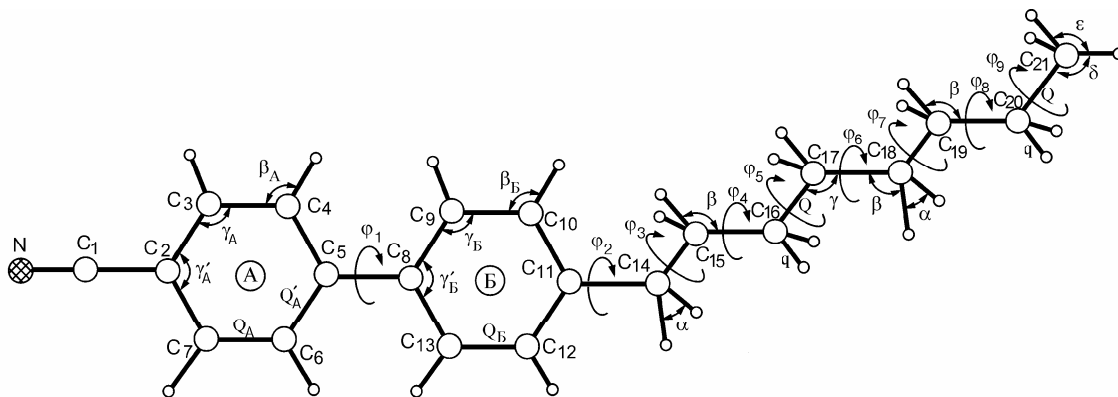
2.2.

1450-1480 <sup>-1</sup> (HCH)  
 . (HCH) 1380 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 Q , (CC)  
 1030-1630 <sup>-1</sup>,  
 990-1040 <sup>-1</sup>, 1- 2, 5- 8,  
 5- 8 1220-2230 <sup>-1</sup> 5 .  
 Q(CN) 2200-2250 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 q(CH)  
 2800-3100 <sup>-1</sup> . 2800-3000 <sup>-1</sup>  
 , 3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup> -  
 5 .

## 2.2.4. 4 - - 4' -

8

[56].



. 2.20.

8 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_9 = 0^\circ$ ). $\varphi_1$ 

8

 $-33^\circ$  $39,12^\circ$  [56].

8

-

 $(\varphi_3, \dots, \varphi_9 = 0^\circ)$  $34,92^\circ$ . $120^\circ$ , $116,91-117,67^\circ$  [56].

2.21

8 ,

 $55^\circ$  $\varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2=35^\circ, \varphi_3, \dots,$  $\varphi_9 = 0^\circ$ .

. 2.7

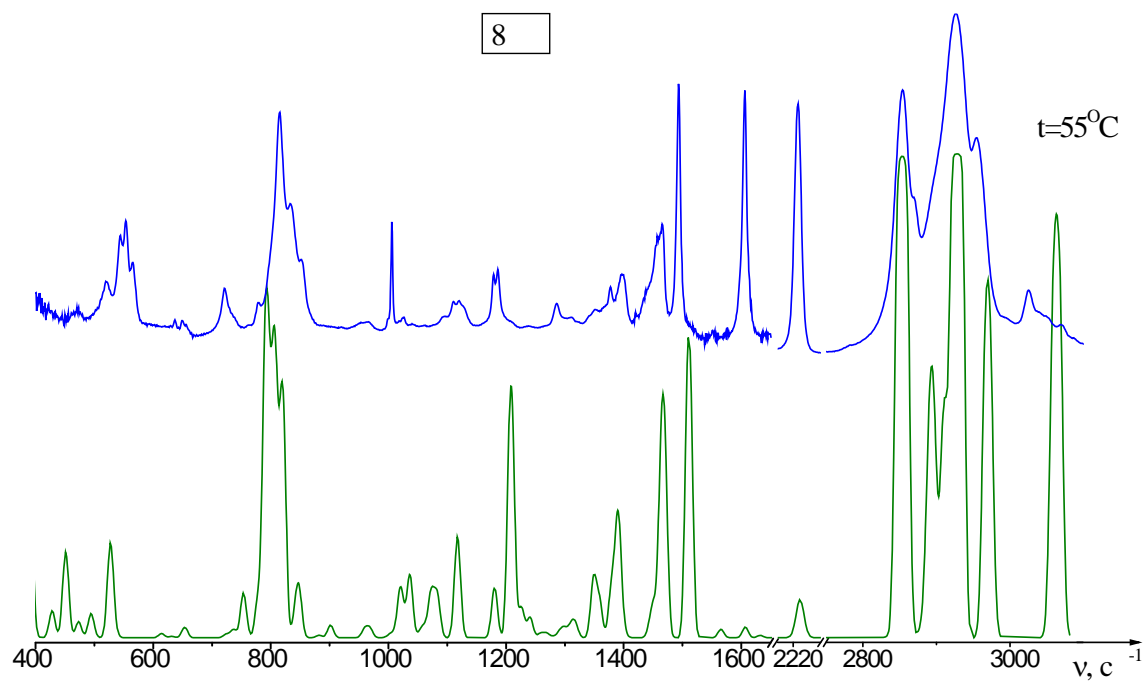
,

 $55^\circ$  ,

8 .

;

:



2.21.  $(t = 55^{\circ}, \quad)$   
 8  $(\varphi_1=40^{\circ}, \varphi_2=35^{\circ}, \varphi_3, \dots, \varphi_9 = 0^{\circ}).$

2.7.  $(55^{\circ})$

8

	$\dot{\nu}, \text{cm}^{-1}$	$\nu, \text{cm}^{-1}$	1)
1	—	113	$(\text{CC}), \gamma(\text{CCN}), \alpha', \alpha', (\text{CC})$
2	—	122	$, \gamma(\text{CCN}), (\text{ }_8 \text{ }_5), (\text{ }_1 \text{ }_2)$
3	—	167	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), (\text{ }_1 \text{ }_2)$
4	—	213	$, \gamma(\text{CCN}), (\text{ }_8 \text{ }_5), (\text{ }_{14} \text{ }_{11})$
5	—	206	$\gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), (\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \alpha'$
6	—	249	$', , ', (\text{ }_5 \text{ }_8),$
7	—	306	$\gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), \alpha', (\text{CC}), (\text{CC})$
8	—	318	
9	—	362	$, (\text{ }_5 \text{ }_8), (\text{ }_{11} \text{ }_{14}), \gamma(\text{CCN}), (\text{ }_{14} \text{ }_{11})$
10	—	397	$\alpha, \alpha'$

	, $\dot{-1}$	, $-1$	1)
11	—	397	$\mathfrak{a}, \mathfrak{a}'$
12	—	407	$\gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), (\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}', \mathfrak{a}'$
13	405	413	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), , ( \begin{smallmatrix} 5 & 8 \end{smallmatrix} ), ( \begin{smallmatrix} 8 & 5 \end{smallmatrix} )$
14	422	443	$, \gamma(\text{CCN})$
15	470	471	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), ( \begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{smallmatrix} )$
16	470	486	$(\text{CC}), \gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), \mathfrak{a}', (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}'$
17	470	489	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), ( \begin{smallmatrix} 14 & 11 \end{smallmatrix} ), , ', ( \begin{smallmatrix} 8 & 5 \end{smallmatrix} ), ( \begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{smallmatrix} )$
18	521	514	$, ( \begin{smallmatrix} 14 & 11 \end{smallmatrix} ), ( \begin{smallmatrix} 5 & 8 \end{smallmatrix} ), ', ( \begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{smallmatrix} ), \gamma(\text{CCN})$
19	544	524	$(\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}', \gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), \mathfrak{a}'$
19'	553		
20	565	524	$\gamma(\text{CCN})$
21	637	613	$, , '$
22	649	632	$, ,$
23	656	654	$', , ( \begin{smallmatrix} 14 & 11 \end{smallmatrix} ), ',$
24	721	715	$\mathfrak{a}', \mathfrak{a}, (\text{CC})$
25	721	727	$\mathfrak{a}', \mathfrak{a}, (\text{CC})$
26	778	754	$,$
27	778	779	$, , (\text{C} )$
28	800	791	$(\text{C} ), (\text{C} ), \mathfrak{a}'$
29	800	796	$', ( \begin{smallmatrix} 5 & 8 \end{smallmatrix} ),$
30	814	806	$(\text{C} ), (\text{C} ), , , \mathfrak{a}', (\text{CC}), (\text{CC})$
31	833	820	$(\text{C} ), (\text{CC}), (\text{C} ), (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}'$
32	853	841	$', ( \begin{smallmatrix} 8 & 5 \end{smallmatrix} ), , Q(\text{C}_{11}\text{C}_{14})$
33	853	845	$(\text{C} )$
34	853	848	$(\text{C} )$
35	853	848	$, (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}', (\text{C} ), , ', ( \begin{smallmatrix} 11 & 14 \end{smallmatrix} \text{H})$
36	—	903	$, ', (\text{CC}), ( \begin{smallmatrix} 11 & 14 \end{smallmatrix} \text{H}), (\text{C} ),$
37	—	882	
38	948	940	$(\text{C} )$
39	955	945	$(\text{C} )$
40	963	965	$', (\text{C} ), , (\text{CC}), ( \begin{smallmatrix} 11 & 14 \end{smallmatrix} \text{H}), \mathfrak{a}'$
41	963	962	$(\text{C} )$
42	969	969	$Q, , Q'$
43	969	969	$(\text{C} )$
44	998	1002	$, , ', ( \begin{smallmatrix} 11 & 14 \end{smallmatrix} \text{H}), (\text{CC})$
45	1005	1005	$Q, ,$
46	1018	1018	$, ', '$
47	1018	1020	$, ', '$
48	1023	1022	$Q, Q',$
49	1026	1036	$', , Q', ', Q, , ', ( \begin{smallmatrix} 5 & 8 \end{smallmatrix} )$
50	1041	1057	$, Q', Q, ', ,$
51	—	1063	$Q$
52	—	1065	$Q, Q', ,$
53	—	1067	$,$
54	1092	1073	$, ', , ( \begin{smallmatrix} 14 & 11 \end{smallmatrix} ),$
55	1092	1085	$, ',$
56	1092	1093	$, , , ( \begin{smallmatrix} 11 & 14 \end{smallmatrix} \text{H})$

	, -1	, -1	1)
57	1110	1118	
57'	1119		, ,
58	1128	1134	, ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), ',
59	1178	1180	, ', , ',
60	1178	1181	, ', , ',
61	1185	1182	, ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), ',
62	1208	1208	, , ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), , ', ',
63	—	1227	Q(C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> ), , ',
64	—	1240	, ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), , ',
65	—	1227	, ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), ', Q(C <sub>11</sub> C <sub>14</sub> ), ',
66	1286	1263	, ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), ',
67	1286	1267	, , ', ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), ,
68	1286	1283	, , ( <sub>11 14</sub> H)
69	1286	1288	Q, Q, ', ',
70	1286	1297	', , ',
71	1286	1298	
72	1311	1305	Q( <sub>5 8</sub> ), , , ', ',
73	1311	1310	, ', , ',
74	1311	1311	, ', Q, ', , , Q'
75	1311	1318	', , ', , , ', ( <sub>11 14</sub> H)
76	1351	1347	, , ', , ',
77	1351	1358	', , ', , , ( <sub>11 14</sub> H)
78	1368	1378	, , , '
79	1377	1380	,
80	1397	1394	', ', , , ',
81	1397	1398	', , ', , , ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), ( <sub>8 5</sub> ), '
82	1397	1402	, , ', ( <sub>11 14</sub> H)
83	1420	—	—
84	1437	1444	
85	1437	1449	,
86	1457	1455	,
87	1457	1459	
88	1457	1461	,
89	1466	1465	
90	1466	1466	
91	1466	1469	
92	1467	1470	,
93	1493	1511	, ', , ',
94	1550	1530	', , ', , Q( <sub>5 8</sub> )
95	1550	1566	, Q, , ( <sub>5 8</sub> ), ( <sub>14 11</sub> )
96	1605	1612	, Q', , ( <sub>8 5</sub> ), ( <sub>1 2</sub> ), ( <sub>5 8</sub> )
97	1605	1627	', ', Q,
98	1605	1632	', ', Q,
99	2226	2229	Q(CN), Q(C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> )
100	2853	2844	q(CH)
101	2853	2845	q(CH)
102	2853	2846	q(CH)



	<div><div>-1</div><div>,</div></div>	<div><div>-1</div><div>,</div></div>	1)
103	2853	2849	q(CH)
104	2853	2851	q(CH)
105	2853	2853	q(CH)
106	2853	2854	q(CH)
107	2871	2872	q(CH)
108	2871	2878	q(CH)
109	2892	2888	q(CH)
110	2892	2894	q (CH)
111	2892	2899	q(CH)
112	2826	2911	q(CH)
113	2826	2921	q(CH)
114	2826	2928	q(CH)
115	2955	2969	q (CH)
116	2955	2970	q (CH)
117	3024	3055	q (CH)
118	3024	3056	q (CH)
119	3024	3059	q (CH)
120	3050	3060	q (CH)
121	3050	3064	q (CH)
122	3050	3065	q (CH)
123	3070	3067	q (CH)
124	3070	3068	q (CH)

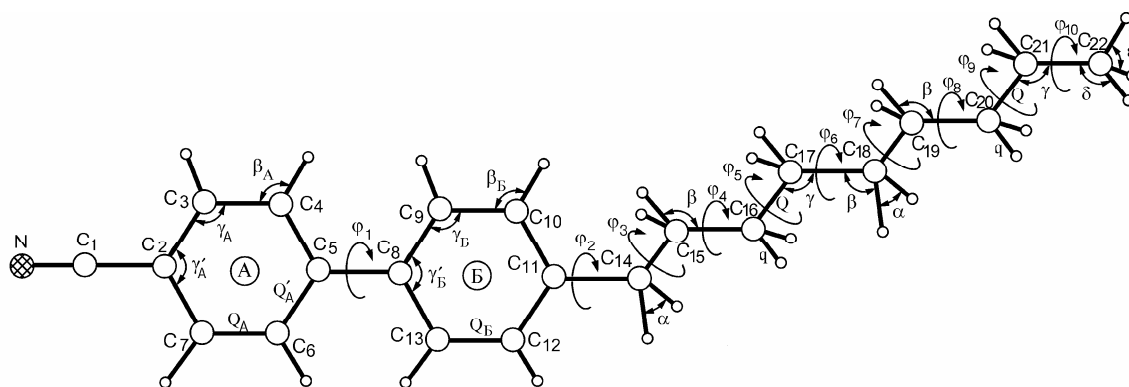
1)

1- 2, 5- 8, 11- 14. “ ”, “ ” , 3. [21]

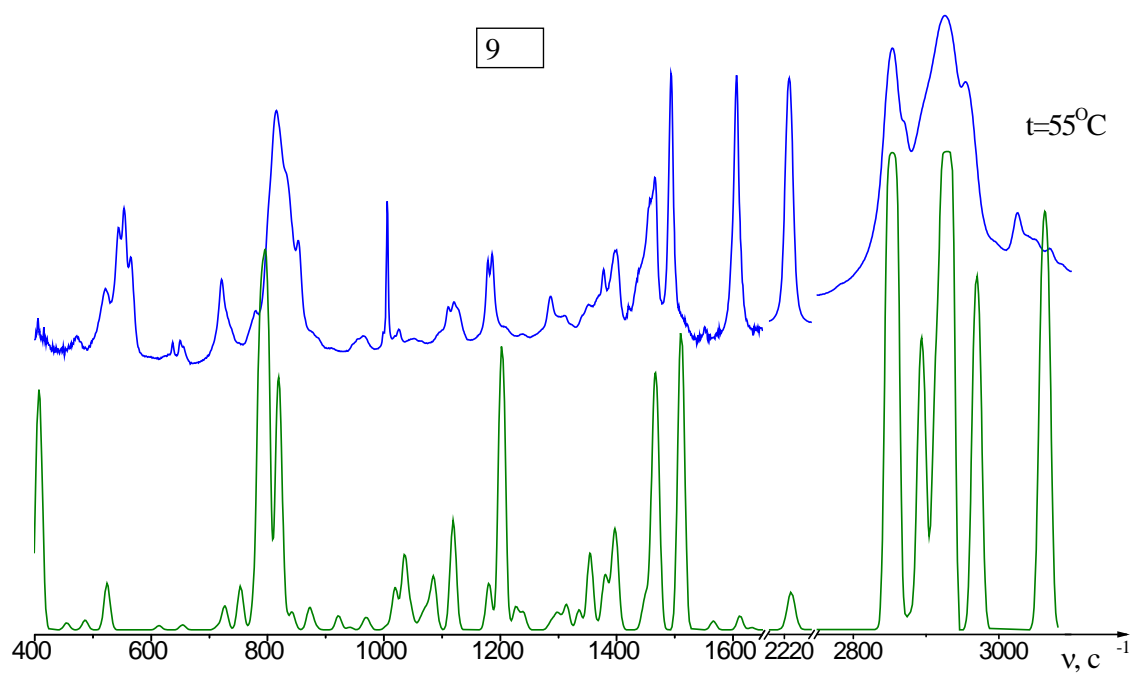
2.2.

## 2.2.5. 4 - - 4' -

4- -4'- (9 ), 8 ,  
 (42,4 - 47,8 °C) (47,8-49,7°C)  
 : [57, 66].



. 2.22.

9 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_{10} = 0^\circ$ ).

2.23.

(t = 55° , )

9 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_{10} = 0^\circ$ ).

2.23 ( ( 55°C) 400—3100 <sup>-1</sup>.  
9  
-  
“LEV-100”,  
.  
.  
( . . 2.23).  
8 9  
8 9  
9  
2.7.

III.

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(

)

4- -4'-

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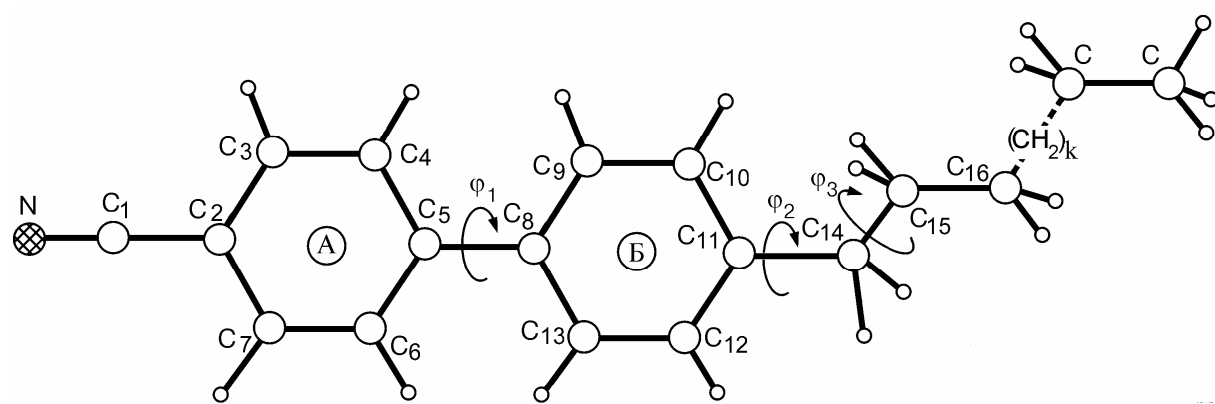
,

,

.

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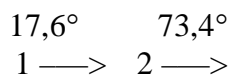
. 3.1.

n ( $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3 = 0^\circ$ ).

n

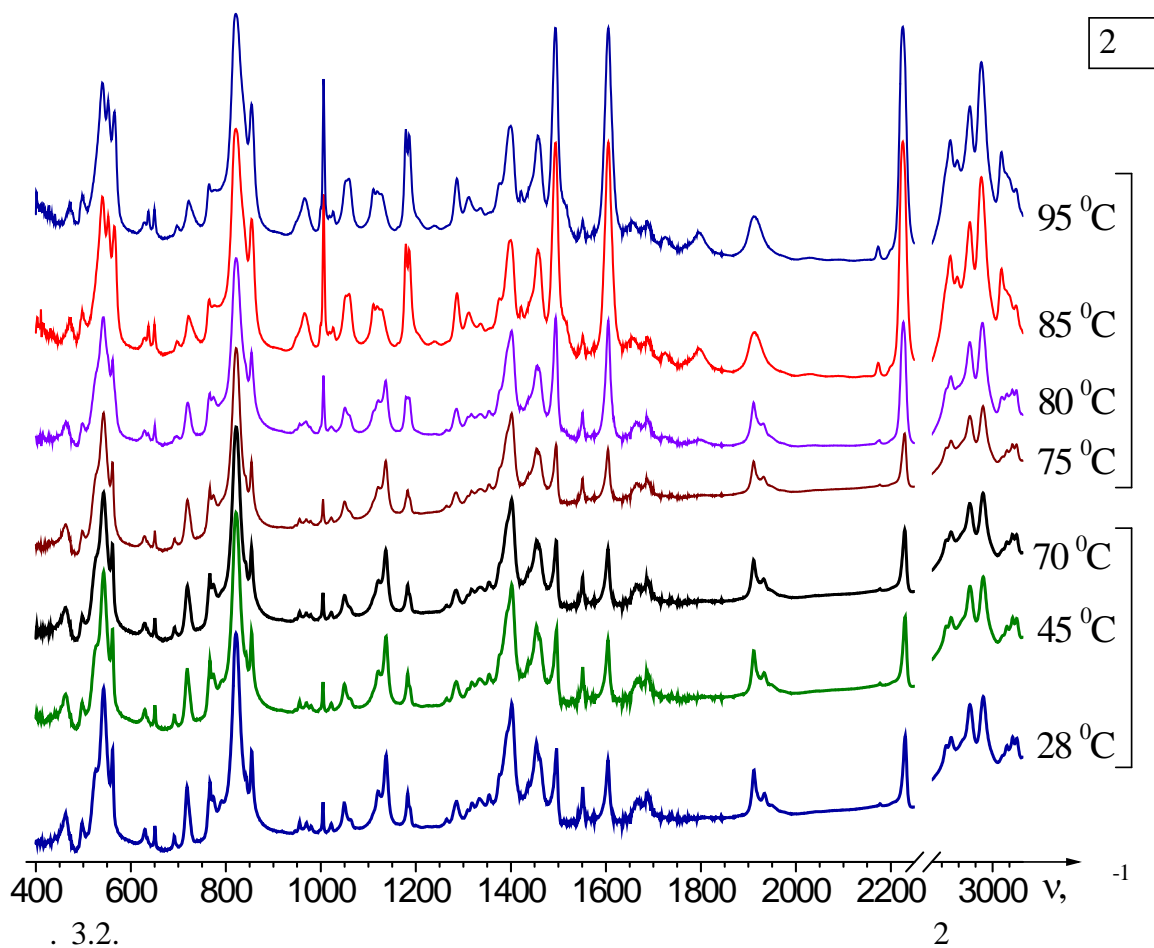
## 3.1.1. 4- -4'- .

2 400–4000  $^{-1}$   
 28–95° , : ( 2)  
 ( ). 2 ( . 1.1) [50]:



3.2

2 28° , 45° ,  
 70° ( 2), 75° , 80° , 85° , 95° ( ) 400–3100  $^{-1}$ . ,  
 2 , , .



(28° , 45° , 70° ( 2),

75° ( ))

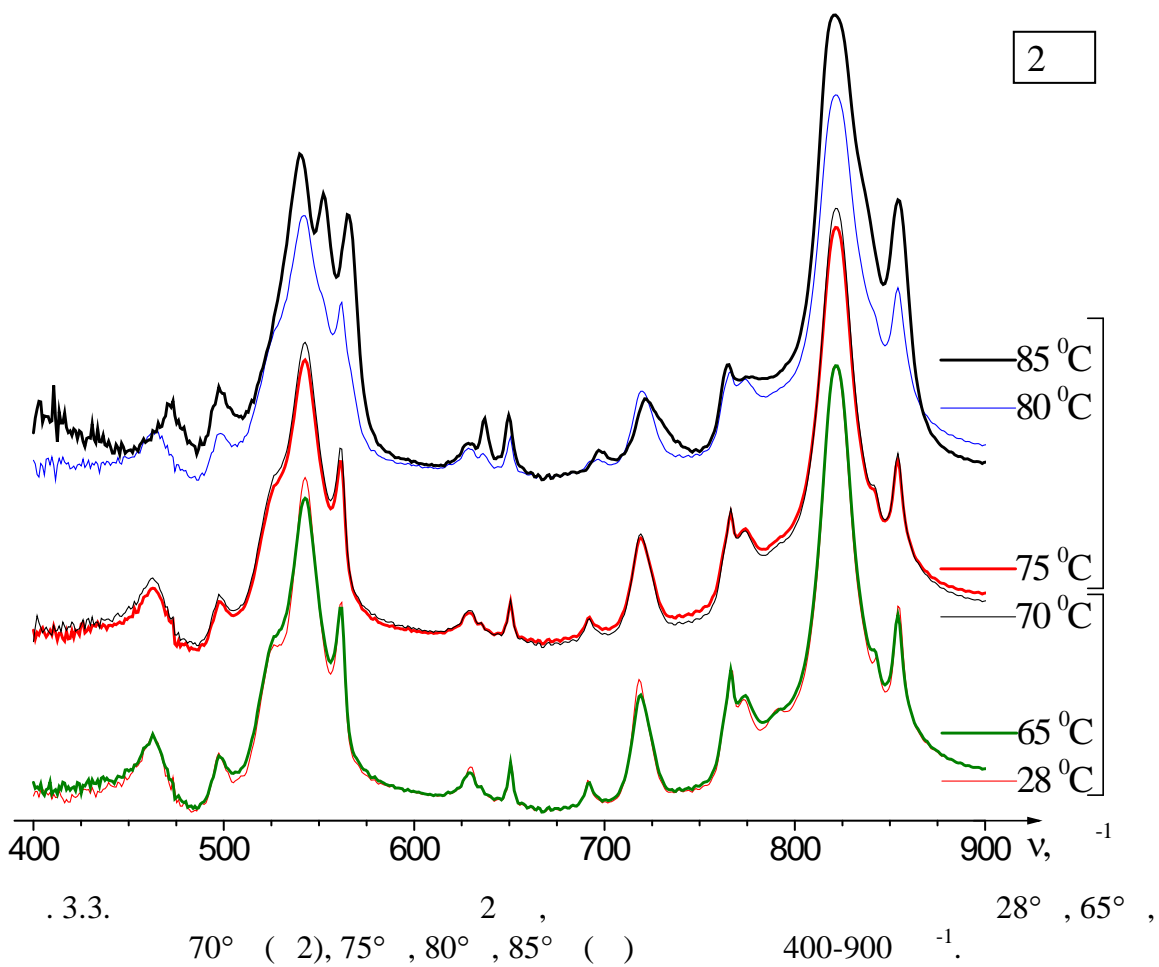
2

80 - 85°

( .3.2).

t = 85°C t = 95°C

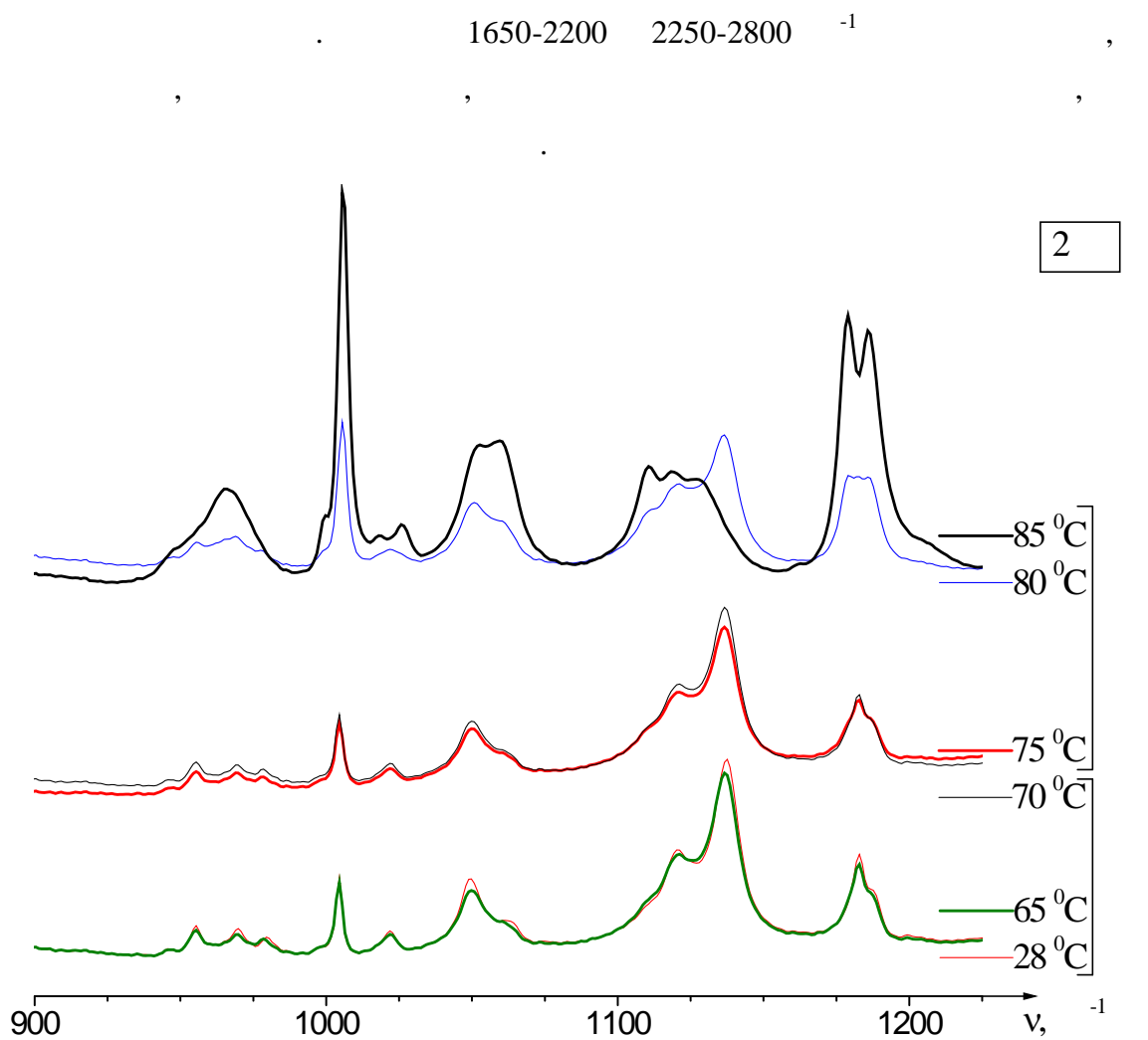
2



2



2, -  
 2 80 85° .  
 2  
 3.3-3.6. 400-  
 900, 900-1225 , 1225-1650 2200-2250, 2900-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.



. 3.4. 2 , 28° , 65° ,  
 70° ( 2), 75° , 80° , 85° ( ) 900-1225 <sup>-1</sup>.

( 2)  
 28 65° . :

14=524<sup>-1</sup> 470 – 580<sup>-1</sup> 26,27=854<sup>-1</sup>  
750 – 900<sup>-1</sup>,

( . 3.3).

14=524<sup>-1</sup>, 26,27=854<sup>-1</sup>

,

3.3-3.6

2 15% (

54=1453<sup>-1</sup>, . 3.5).

2 28 65°

,

20=718<sup>-1</sup>, 35,36=1049<sup>-1</sup>,

0,7<sup>-1</sup> 0,4<sup>-1</sup> ( . 3.3 . 3.4).

28 65° 1,2<sup>-1</sup> ( 32=979<sup>-1</sup>, 45=1285<sup>-1</sup>,

.3.4-3.5). 0,4-1,2<sup>-1</sup>

: 630<sup>-1</sup>, 854<sup>-1</sup>, 979<sup>-1</sup>, 1137<sup>-1</sup>, 1285<sup>-1</sup>, 1318<sup>-1</sup>,

1551<sup>-1</sup>, 2230<sup>-1</sup>, 2972<sup>-1</sup>, 3059<sup>-1</sup>, 3071<sup>-1</sup>,

.

,

, ,

, , , Q(CC),

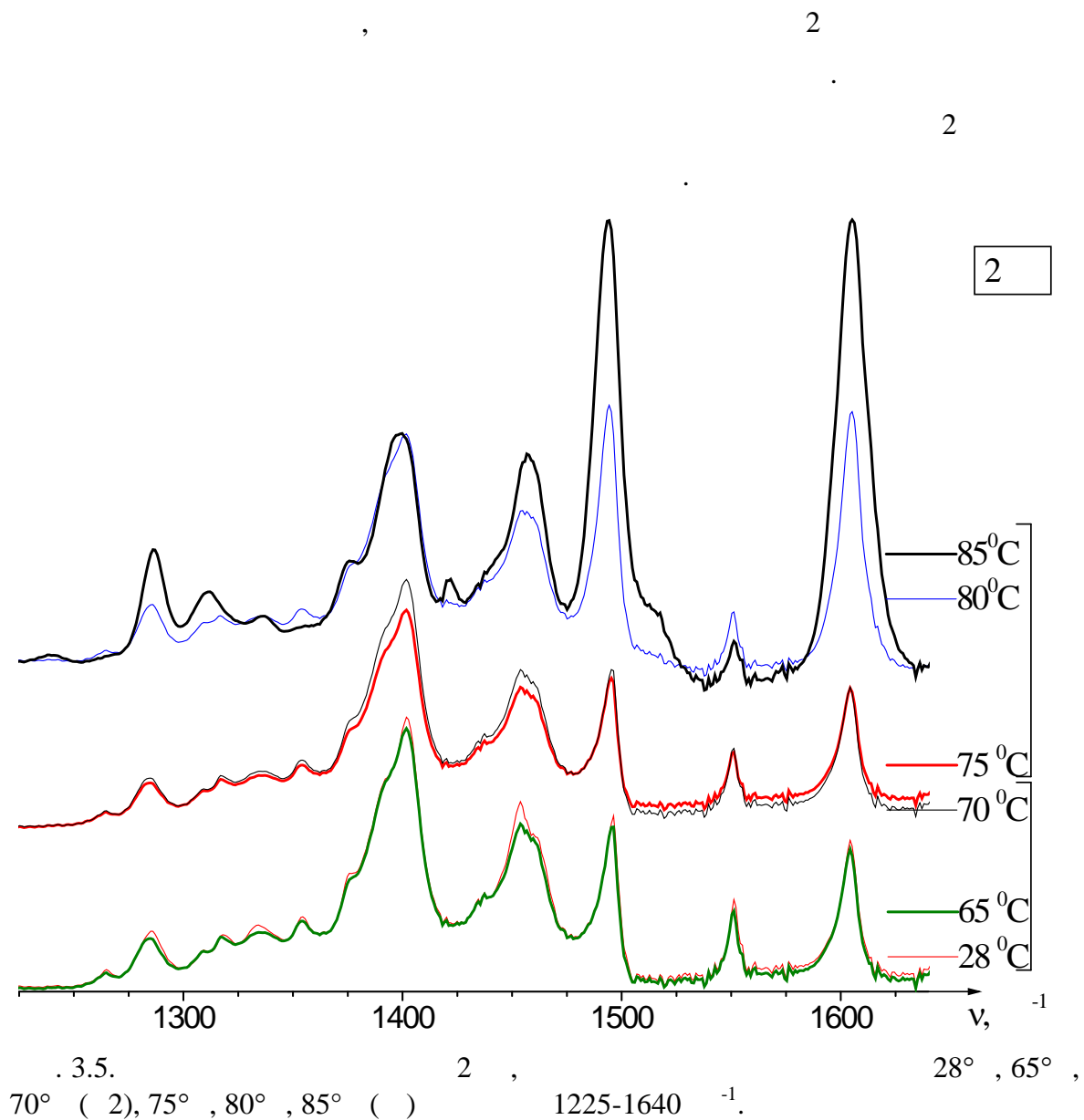
Q(CN), q(CH) ( .2.2).

.

2 -

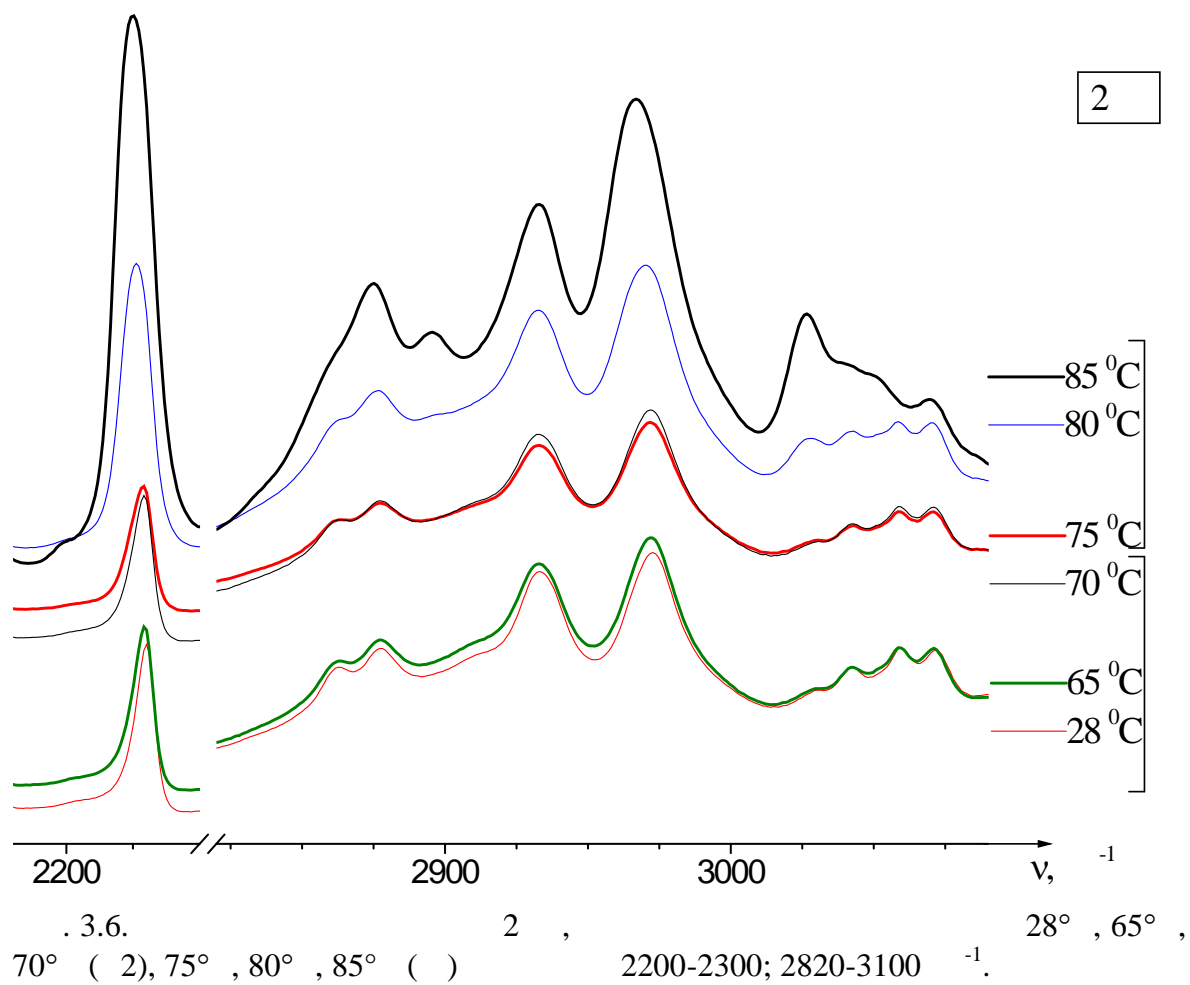
2 t=70°

2 t=75° , -



2  $t=70^\circ$   $t=75^\circ$  17% (  $\nu_{33}=1402$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$  )  
 $1^\circ$  ,  
 28° 65° .

- : 821  
 $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 2933  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 2972  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1391  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (

1365-1420  $^{-1}$ )

2 .

2

 $t = 75, 80, 85, 95^\circ\text{C}$ ,

,

80 85° ( .3.2).

2

,

,

80

85°

,

:  $\nu_{20}=718 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , .3.3,  $\nu_{39}=1137 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , .3.4, $\nu_{39}=1354 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , .3.5,  $\nu_{39}=1551 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , .3.5.

. 170% (

$_{33}=1004^{-1}$ , .3.4).

2

2200-3100

$^{-1}$ , 80 85°

( . 3.6).

$\pm 9^{-1}$  (  $_{12}=463^{-1}$ , .3.3,  $_{39}=1137^{-1}$ , .3.4). (2-9

$^{-1}$ ) 2 80

85° 450 – 580  $^{-1}$ , 685 – 740  $^{-1}$ , 1014 –1205  $^{-1}$ ,

2155 – 2265  $^{-1}$ , 2839 – 2910  $^{-1}$ .

: 552  $^{-1}$ , 1018  $^{-1}$ , 1111  $^{-1}$ , 1240  $^{-1}$ , 1421  $^{-1}$ , 1515  $^{-1}$ , 2200

$^{-1}$ , 2255  $^{-1}$ , 2895  $^{-1}$  :  $_{14}=526^{-1}$ ,  $_{25}=842^{-1}$ ,

$_{14}=1265^{-1}$ ,  $_{51}=1354^{-1}$ ,  $_{64}=2862^{-1}$ .

80 85°

. - ,

2

(75° ) 85° .

2200-3100  $^{-1}$  2

80 85°

2 .

2

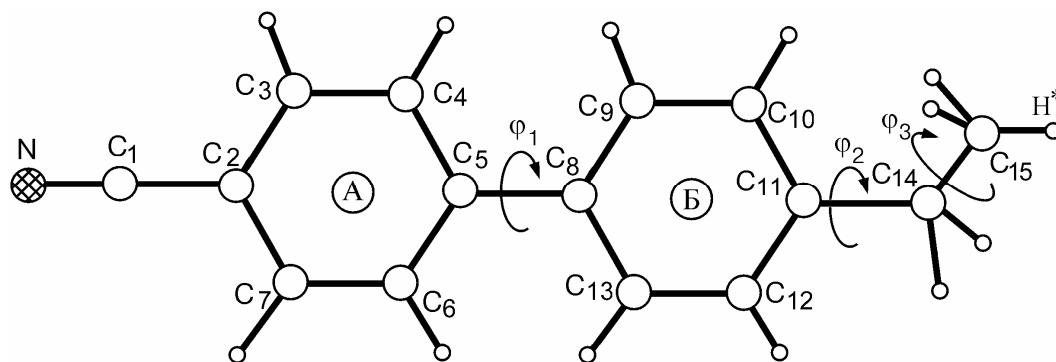
28 95 -

2 ,

 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$  ( .3.7),

,

2 ( . 1.3) [50].



. 3.7.

2 ( $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3 = 0^\circ$ ).

25

2 ,

 $\varphi_1$  $0^\circ \quad 90^\circ$  $15^\circ$  ( $\varphi_2 = 0^\circ, 35^\circ, \varphi_3 = 0^\circ$ ),  $\varphi_2$  $0^\circ \quad 90^\circ$  $15^\circ$  ( $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_3 = 0^\circ$ ),  $\varphi_3$  $0^\circ \quad 60^\circ$  $15^\circ$  ( $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 35^\circ$ ).

2

2,  $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

[50, 53],

2

2,  $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $(\varphi_1)$  $1,5^\circ$ , $\varphi_2$  $74^\circ$ . $\varphi_3$ ,

3,

.

2

,

.

 $472 \quad -1 \quad 481$  $-1, 521$  $-1, 545$  $-1, 729$  $-1, 783$  $-1, 1047$  $-1, 1318$  $-1, 1352$  $-1$  $\varphi_1, \varphi_2$ . $\varphi_3$ 

.

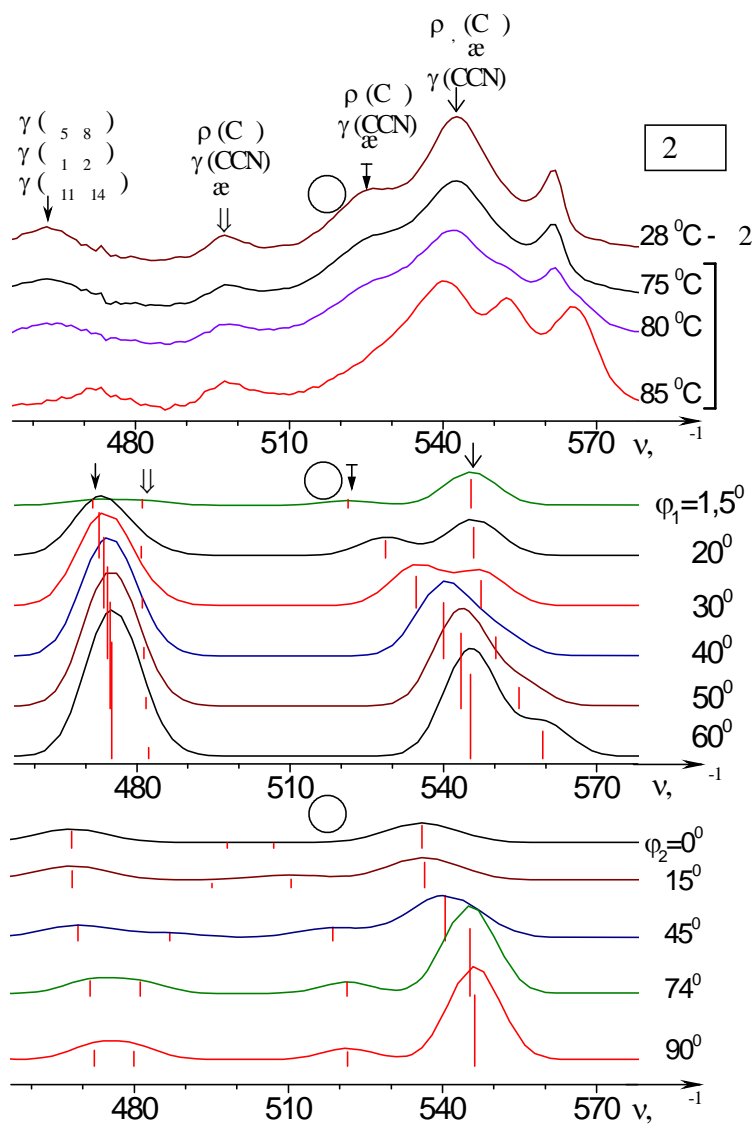
980

 $-1, 1047$  $-1, 1084$  $-1, 1120$  $-1$  $\varphi_2$ , $\varphi_3$ .

623

 $-1, 642$  $-1, 750$  $-1, 1068$  $-1, 1402$  $-1, 1581 \quad -1, 1595 \quad -1,$  $\varphi_1$ ,

1474  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  -  $\varphi_3$ , 811  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1275  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1318  $\text{cm}^{-1}$   
 1338  $\text{cm}^{-1}$   $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$ .



. 3.8.

2 :

( 2)

( );  
 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2=90^\circ, \varphi_3=0^\circ$  ( );  
 $\varphi_2, \varphi_1=1,5^\circ, \varphi_3=0^\circ$  ( ).

2 ,

2

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$  450–580  $^{-1}$ ,  
 1090 – 1150  $^{-1}$  1430 – 1470  $^{-1}$ .  
 450–580  $^{-1}$  2 28°  
 462, 497, 526, 542 561  $^{-1}$  ( . 3.8 ).  
 28 85°C 552  $^{-1}$ ,  
 526  $^{-1}$ , 462, 561  $^{-1}$   
 8 4  $^{-1}$ .  
 542  $^{-1}$  2  $^{-1}$  ( . 3.8 ).  
 526  $^{-1}$ , 85° ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 $\nu_{12}=472$   $^{-1}$ ,  $\nu_{13}=481$   $^{-1}$ ,  $\nu_{14}=521$   $^{-1}$ ,  $\nu_{15}=545$   $^{-1}$ ,  
 ( . . 2.2). O  
 561  $^{-1}$ ,  
 ,  $\nu_{15}$   
 ( 2 ). - [102] 2  
 561  $^{-1}$  (CCN)  
 .  
 542  $^{-1}$   
 2  $^{-1}$  75° 85° , 552  
 $^{-1}$  526  $^{-1}$   
 ,  
 ,  $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2 = 74^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1=40^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2 = 90^\circ$ . , 75° 85°  
 526  $^{-1}$   
 552  $^{-1}$ ;  
 ,  
 $\varphi_1=40^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2$   
 $= 90^\circ$ .



-1

( . 3.8 )

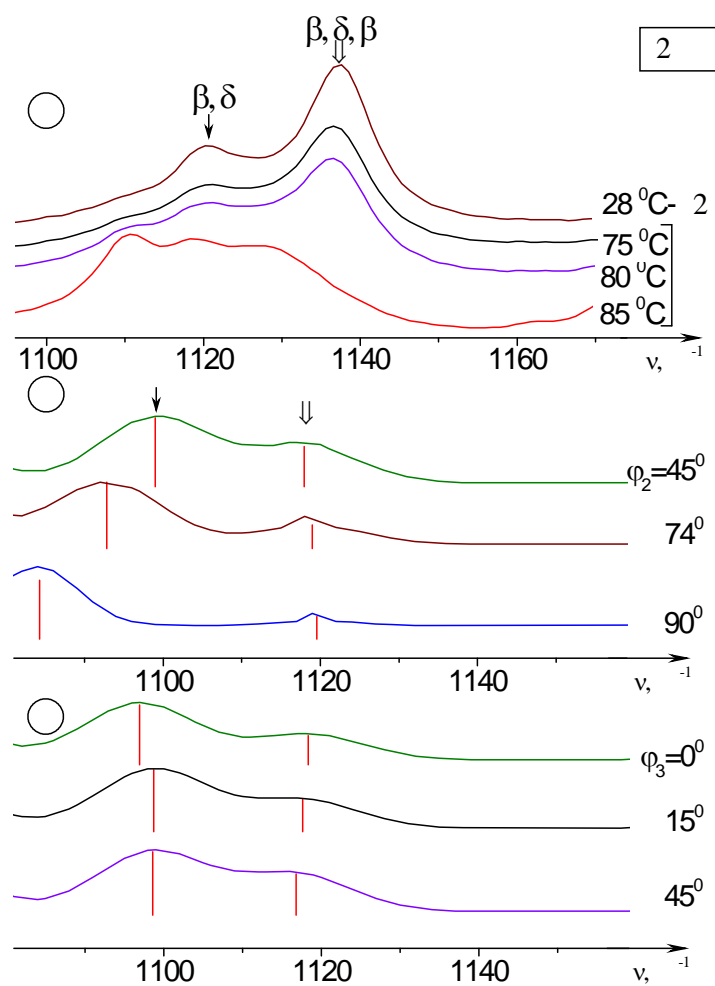
$\varphi_1, \varphi_2.$   $\nu_{12}=472$   $^{-1}$ ,  
462  $^{-1}$ ,

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2.$  ,

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2$

$\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$

$\varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ$  .



. 3.9.

2 :

( 2)

( );

$\varphi_2,$   $\varphi_1=1,5^\circ, \varphi_3=0^\circ$  ( );  
 $\varphi_3,$   $\varphi_1=1,5^\circ, \varphi_2=50^\circ$  ( ).

2 28° 1090 – 1150  $^{-1}$

,

$1120, 1137 \text{ }^{-1} ( \text{ } . 3.9 ).$  75  
 $85^{\circ}$  ,  
 $1110 \text{ }^{-1}.$   
 $v_{38} \text{ } v_{39}. ( \text{ } . 2.2).$   
 $v_{38},$  1120  
 $^{-1},$   $\varphi_2$   
 $\varphi_3 ( \text{ } . 3.9 , 3.9 ).$  1110  $^{-}$   
 $1$  ,  $85^{\circ}$   
 $7 \text{ }^{-1} ( \text{ } . 3.9 ).$   
 $\varphi_2 \text{ } 15 - 20^{\circ} ( \text{ } . 3.9 ).$   
 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^{\circ}, \varphi_2 = 74^{\circ}$   $\varphi_1=40^{\circ}, \varphi_2 = 90^{\circ}$   
 $85^{\circ}$   
,  
 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^{\circ}, \varphi_2 = 74^{\circ}$   $\varphi_1=40^{\circ}, \varphi_2 = 90^{\circ}.$  ,  
,  
 $11,6^{\circ}$   
.  
 $2 \text{ } 28^{\circ}$   $1430 - 1470 \text{ }^{-1}$   
,  
 $1453 \text{ }^{-1}, 1462 \text{ }^{-1} ( \text{ } . 3.10 ).$   
 $2$  .  
 $1430 - 1470 \text{ }^{-1}$   $75 \text{ } 85^{\circ} .$   
 $v_{54}, v_{55}, v_{56} ( \text{ } . 2.2).$   $v_{50} \text{ } v_{53},$   
,  $\varphi_3 ( \text{ } . .$   
 $3.10 ).$   $\varphi_3$  .  
,

$\varphi_3$

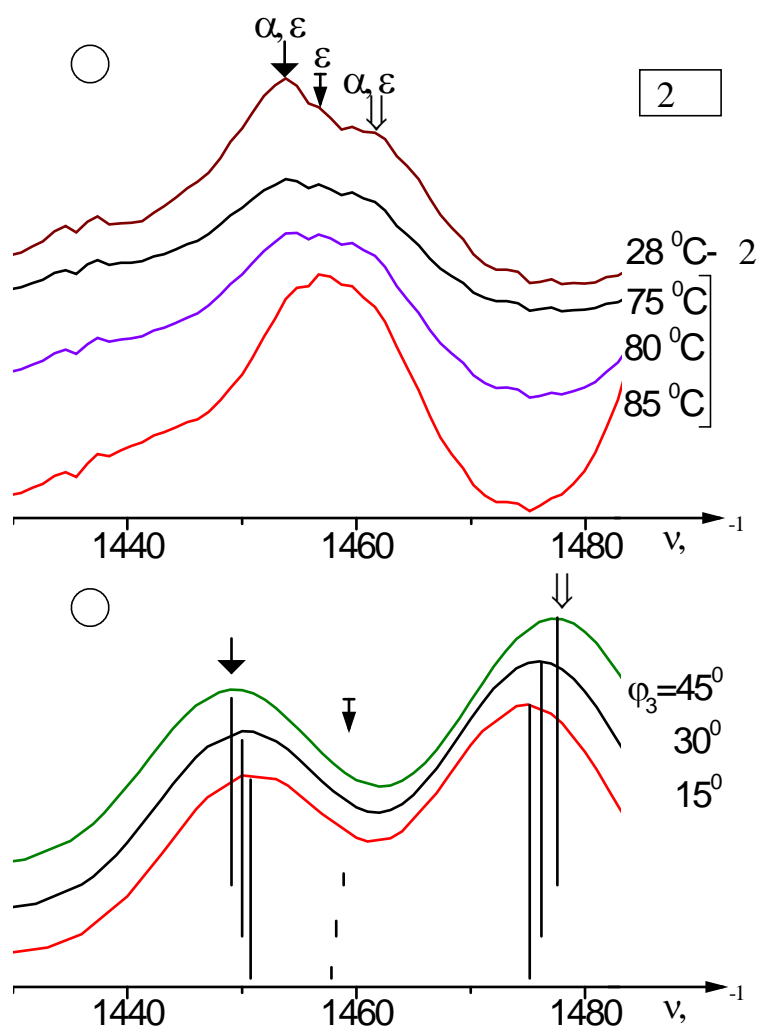
2

$\varphi_3$

2

CN.

2226  $^{-1}$ .



. 3.10.

2 :

( 2)

( ) ;

$\varphi_3$ ,  $\varphi_1=1,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2=74^\circ$  ( ).

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$

$\cdot$  ,  
 $2$   
 $:$   
 $1^{-1}$   $5^{-1}$  .  
 $2$   $85^\circ$   
 $5$  ,  
 $75^\circ$  ,  $3,3$   $2$  .  
 $,$   $-$  ,  
 $,$  .

2

IV..

- $,$   
 $2$   $28 - 75^\circ$  ,  
 $,$   
 $:$   
 •  $75 - 95^\circ$   $2$   
 $;$   
 •  $75 - 95^\circ$   $2$   
 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$   $\varphi_1 = 40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ;$   
 •  $75 - 85^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1 = 40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ;$   
 •  $\varphi_3$  .  
 $2$   $75 - 85^\circ$   
 $\varphi_3$   
 $\varphi_3$  .

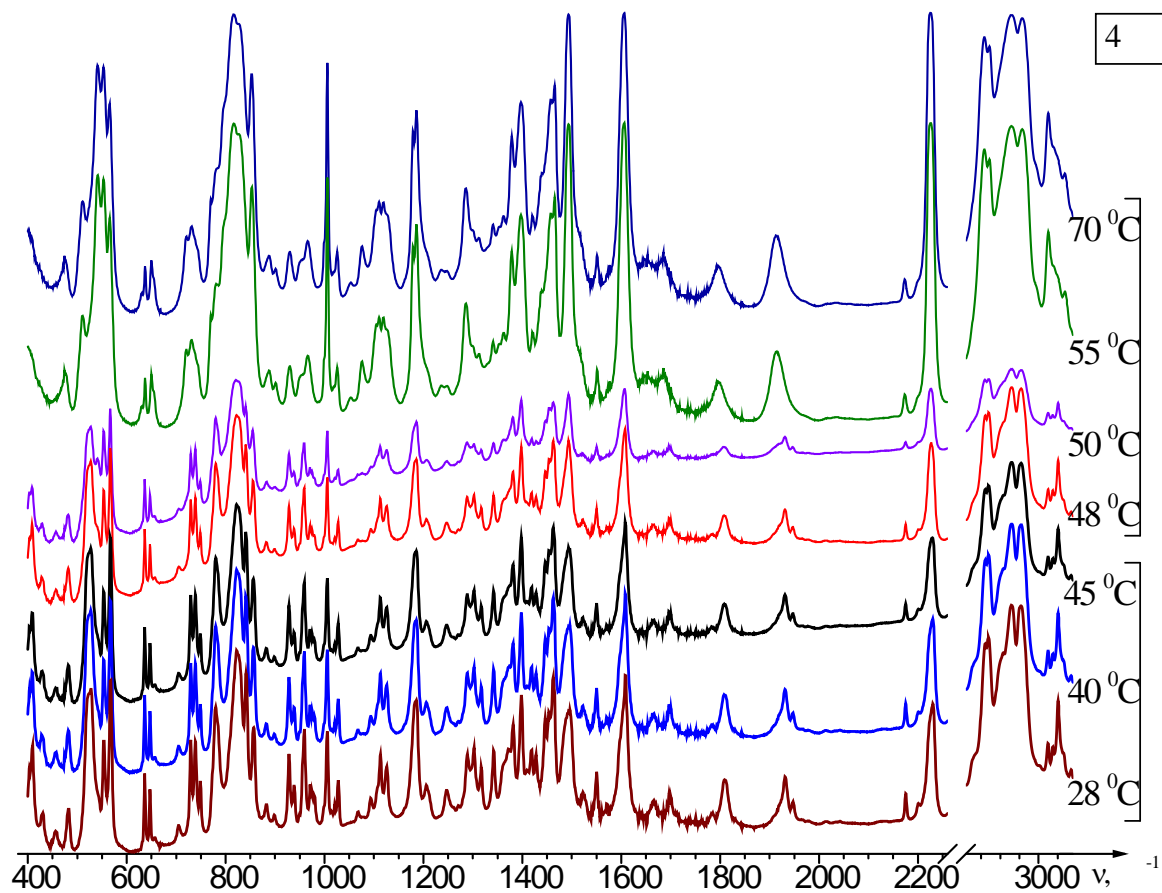
## 3.1.2. 4- - 4' -

4- - 4' - (4 )

400–4000  $^{-1}$  28–70° ,

: ( ) ( ).

4 46,5° ( . 1.1) [52]:



. 3.11.

4

3.11

4 ,

28° , 40° ,

45° ( ), 48° , 50° , 55° , 70° ( ) 400–3100  $^{-1}$  ,

28° , 40° , 45° ( ), 48° ( )

,

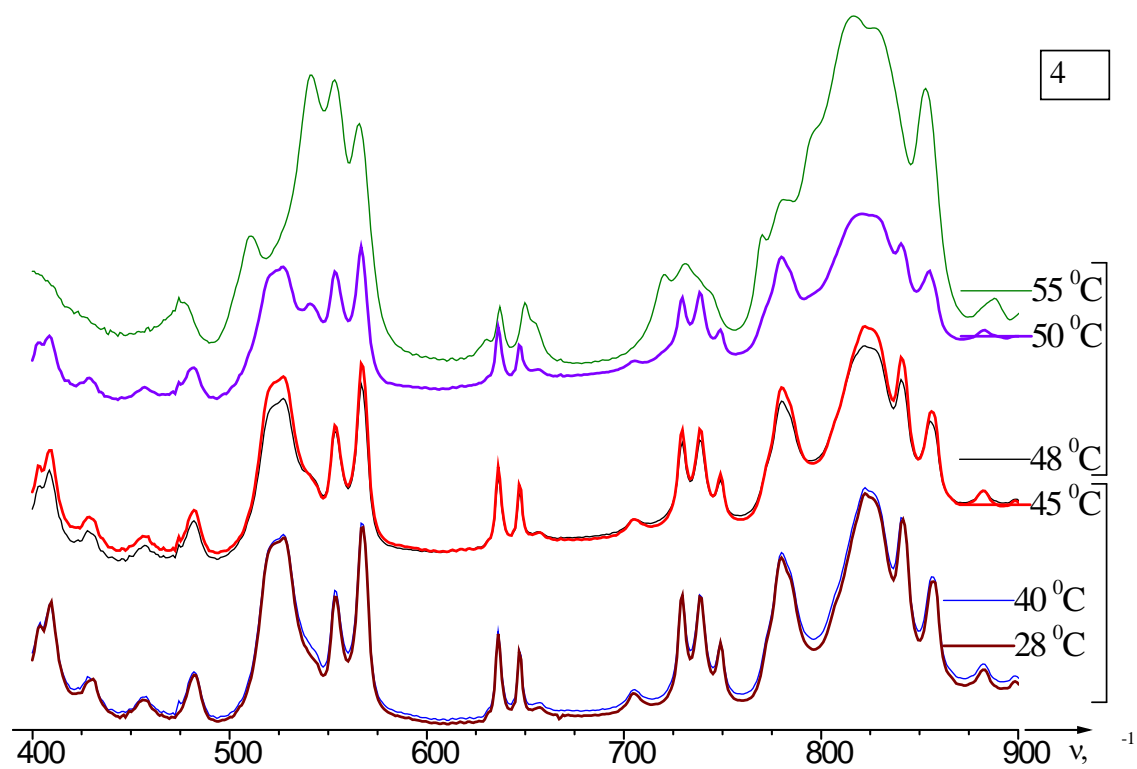
4

50 - 55° ( . 3.2).

,  
 , 4 .  $t = 55^{\circ}\text{C}$   $t$   
 $= 70^{\circ}\text{C}$  4 .

4 ,

4 50 55° .



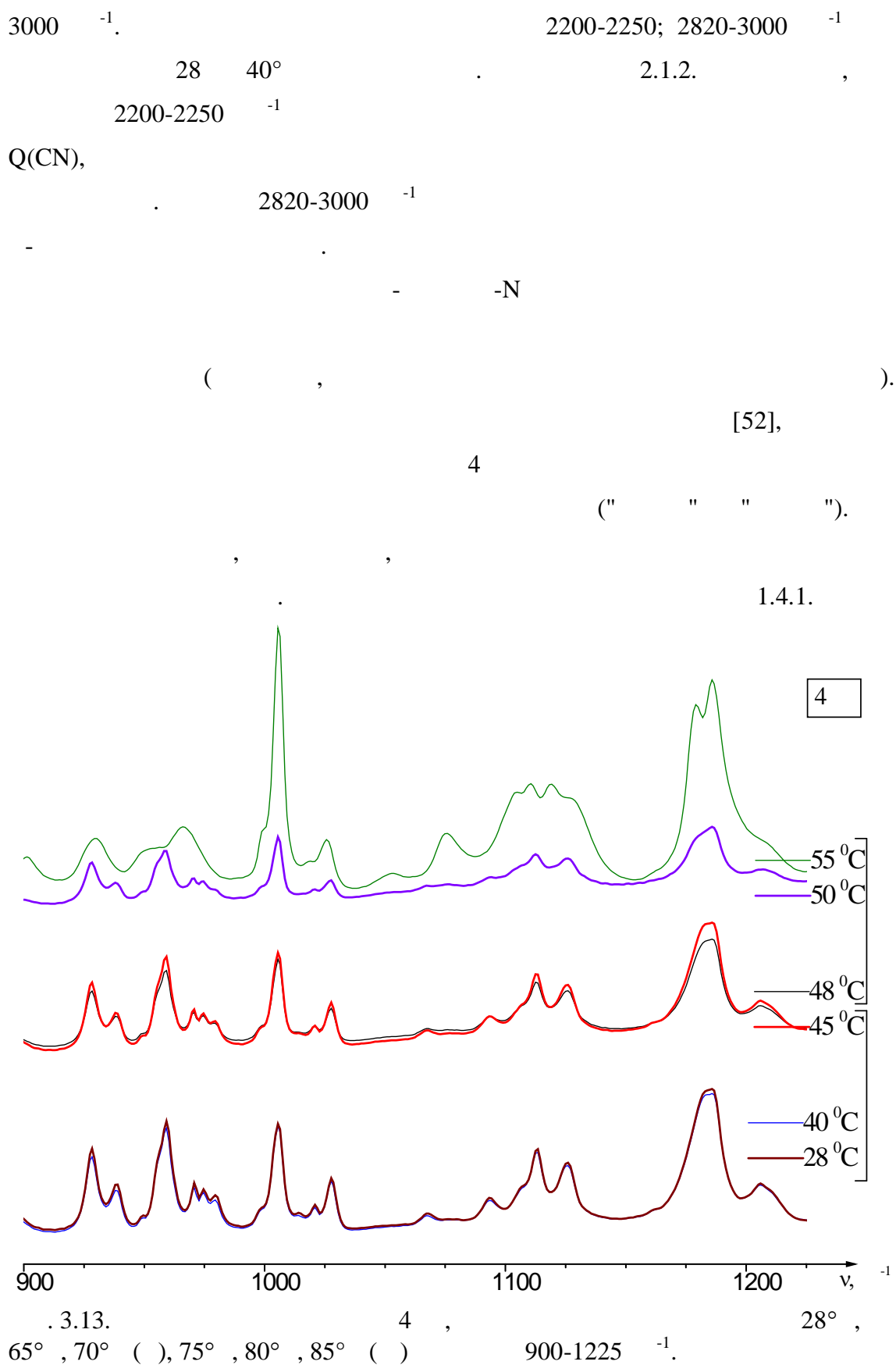
. 3.12. 4 , 28° ,  
 40° , 45° ( ), 48° , 50° , 55° ( ) 400-900  $^{-1}$ .  
 3.12-3.15 4  
 400-900  $^{-1}$ , 900-1225  $^{-1}$ , 1225-1650  $^{-1}$  2200-2250;  
 2900-3100  $^{-1}$ . 1650-2200 2250-2800 ,

28 40° .

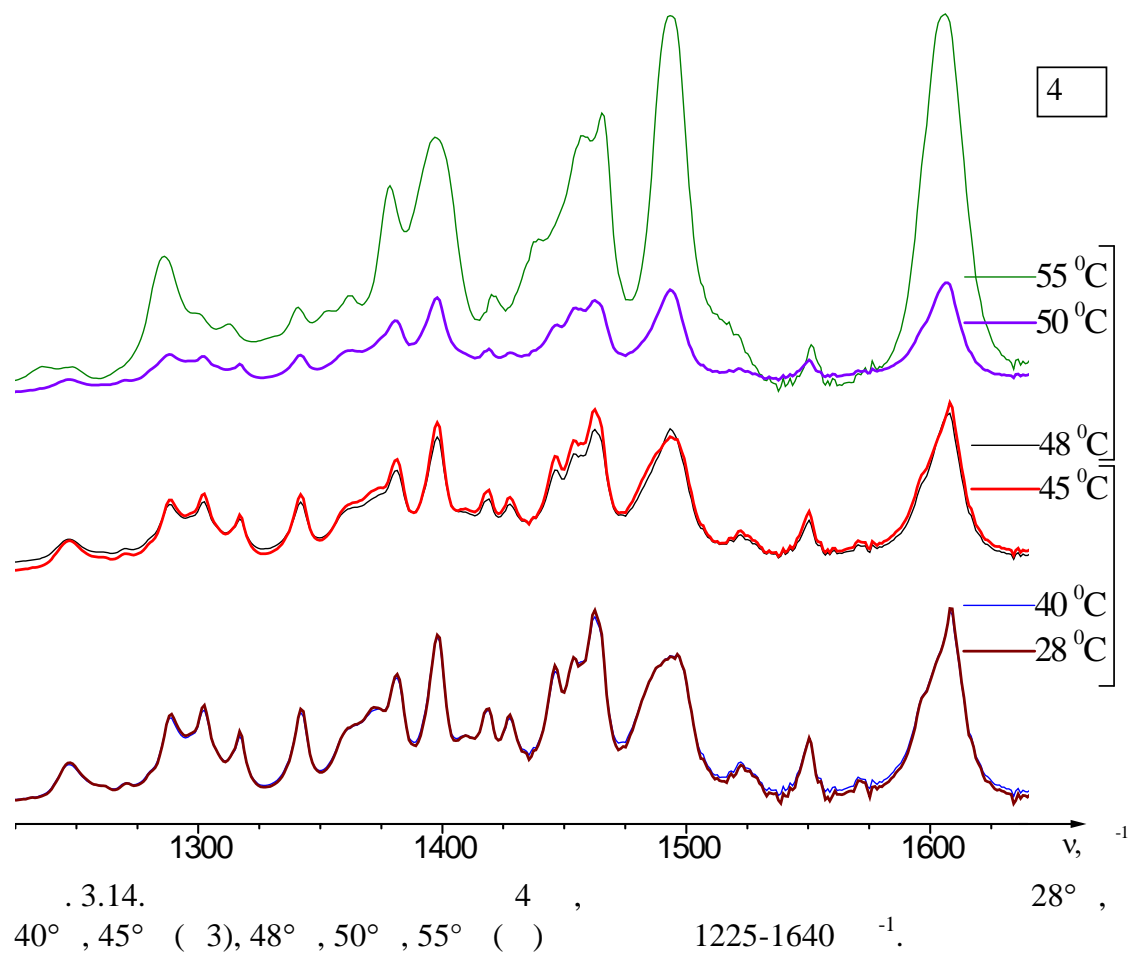
2200-2300; 2820-3100  $^{-1}$  ( . 3.15).

4 28 40°

2200-2250; 2820-



128  
4  
4  
t=45°  
4  
t=48°  
2226<sup>-1</sup>  
2226<sup>-1</sup>,  
q(CN),  
2,5<sup>-1</sup>.  
2200-2300<sup>-1</sup>; 2820-3100<sup>-1</sup>  
-N, -  
400-1640<sup>-1</sup>



519<sup>-1</sup>, 528<sup>-1</sup>, 781<sup>-1</sup>, 821<sup>-1</sup>, 844<sup>-1</sup>, 857<sup>-1</sup>, 959<sup>-1</sup>, 1182<sup>-1</sup>, 1186<sup>-1</sup>



$$^{-1} \quad \text{q(CH)} - 2840\text{-}3000 \quad ^{-1}$$


3.15. 4 , 28° , 40° , 45° ( 3), 48° , 50° , 55° ( ) 2200-2300; 2820-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.

4 .

4

t = 48, 50, 55, 70°C ( .3.11),

50 55° ( .3.11).

4

50 55°

- 2200 - 2250 <sup>-1</sup>

Q(CN),

5 ( .3.15),

4

 $\pm 9$  <sup>-1</sup>: <sub>15</sub>=519 <sup>-1</sup>( ), <sub>21</sub>=729 <sup>-1</sup> ( ), .3.12, <sub>41</sub>=1067 <sup>-1</sup> ( ) ( .3.13, . 2.4,

)

2 9 <sup>-1</sup>

: 481( ), 528( ), 647( ), 959( ),

1027( ), 1126( ), 1182( ), 1317( ), 1381( ), 1462( ), 1454( ), 1522( ), 2860( ),

2868( ), 2954( ), 3066 <sup>-1</sup> ( ).

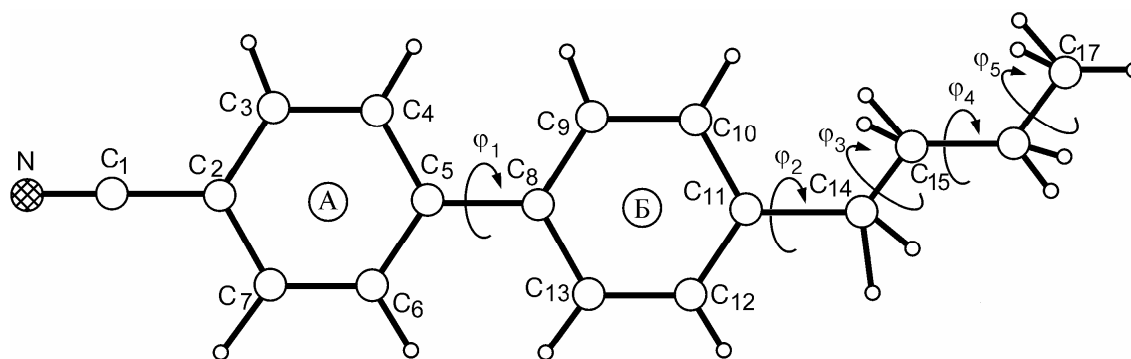
50

55°

4 .

( , CN-CN, CN- ),  
 ( ) , ,  
 .  
 4  
 28 55° -  
 .  
 4  
 $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_4$   
 ( . 3.16, [123] ),  
 $t=25^\circ\text{C}$  ( .  
 1.3) [50]. , 0 ,

3.16.



. 3.16.

4 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_5 = 0^\circ$ ).

: , ,  
 $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2= -8^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_3= -5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_4= -41^\circ$ .  $\varphi_5$

3 ,

86

4 .

4

2.1.

3.1.

( “+” ) ,

3.1.

4 400-3100 -1

φ<sub>1</sub>, φ<sub>2</sub>, φ<sub>3</sub>, φ<sub>4</sub>

	, -1	φ <sub>1</sub>	φ <sub>2</sub>	φ <sub>3</sub>	φ <sub>4</sub>
12	428	+	+	+	+
13	446		+	+	+
14	490	+			
15	505	+	+	+	
16	533	+	+		
19	632			+	
20	692			+	+
21	727	+	+		+
22	732	+	+		
23	781		+	+	+
25	807	+	+	+	+
26	821	+		+	
27	834			+	+
30	887		+	+	+
33	953				+
36	994		+		+
41	1062		+		+
43	1103			+	+
44	1126			+	+
47	1216			+	+
49	1230		+		

	, -1	φ <sub>1</sub>	φ <sub>2</sub>	φ <sub>3</sub>	φ <sub>4</sub>
50	1249			+	+
51	1284	+	+	+	
52	1290			+	+
53	1293			+	
54	1294			+	
55	1298	+			+
56	1305		+	+	
58	1332		+	+	+
59	1343				+
61	1379	+		+	
62	1391		+	+	+
63	1451				+
65	1460			+	+
66	1465	+			
67	1471			+	+
70	1544	+			
71	1606	+			
75	2844			+	
77	2851			+	
78	2882			+	+
81	2918			+	+

( . . 2.4).

4 ,  
~30 -1.

2800-

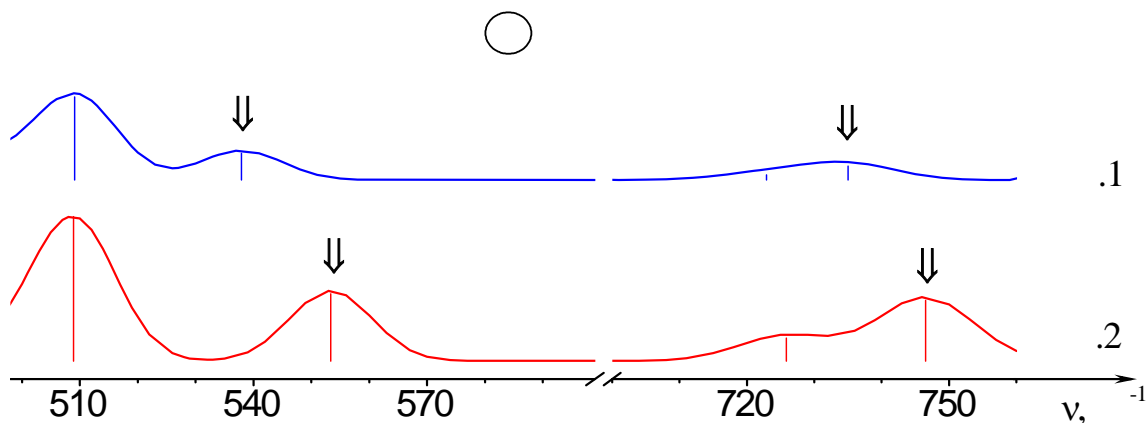
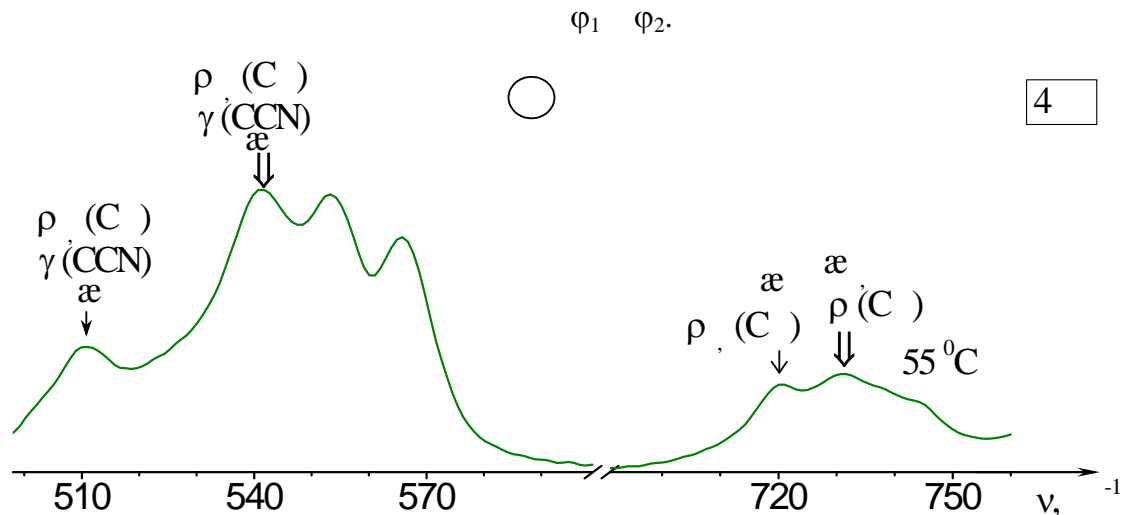
3000

-1

$\varphi_3, \varphi_4 = 0^\circ$   
 $180^\circ$   $4$   $6$   $^{-1}$ .  
 $4$  ,  
 $(n)$ ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 $4$   
 $55^\circ$   $(60, 70^\circ)$ .  $4$   
 $28$   $55^\circ$   
 ,  
 ,  
 $[52]$ ,  
 .  
 $55^\circ$  ,  
 $4$  ,  
 $[52]$ ,  
 $4$  ,  
 $4$  .  
 $3,4-3,6\text{\AA}$ ,  
 - -  
 .  
 $4$   
 .  
 $3.17$   $505-570$   $^{-1}$   $710-750$   
 $^{-1}$  ,  $4$   
 $55^\circ$  ,  
 $4$  .  $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_4$   $1$   
 $[52]$   $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2= -8^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_3 = -5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_4 = -41^\circ$ .  $2$   
 ,  $\varphi_1=70^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4 =\varphi_5 =0^\circ$ .  $505-570$   $^{-1}$   
 $4$   $55^\circ$  (  $3.17$  )  
 $(511$   $^{-1})$   
 $(541$   $^{-1}$ ,  $553$   $^{-1}$ ,  $566$   $^{-1})$ . ,

$v_{15}, v_{16},$   
 $(CC), (CC), \alpha, \alpha,$   
 $(CCN) ( \quad . 2.4).$

$\varphi_1 \varphi_2 ( \quad .3.1).$   $541^{-1},$   
 $553^{-1}$

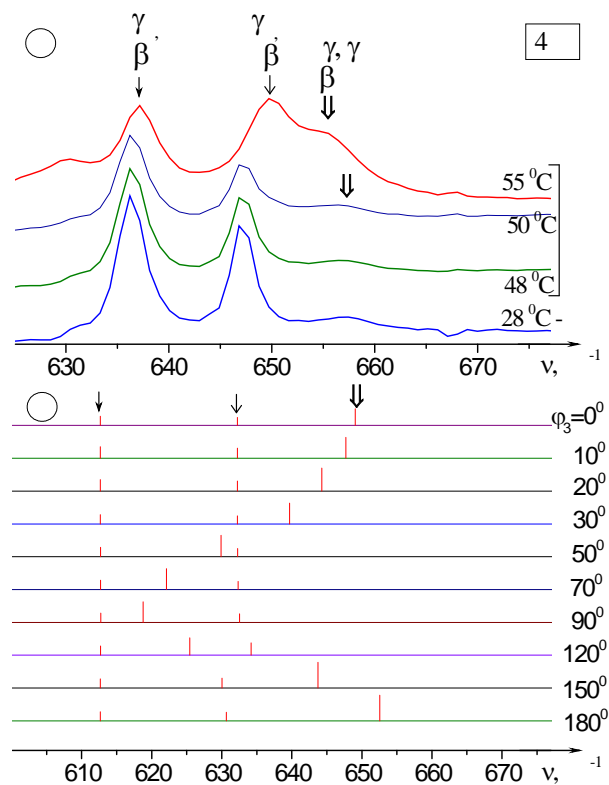


$. 3.17.$   $4 :$   $55^{\circ}$   
 $( );$   $\varphi_1=40,5^{\circ}, \varphi_2= -8^{\circ}, \varphi_3 = -5^{\circ}, \varphi_4 = -41^{\circ},$   
 $\varphi_5 =0^{\circ}-$  **.1.**  $\varphi_1=70^{\circ}, \varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4 =\varphi_5 =0^{\circ}-$  **.2 ( ).**

$1 \quad \varphi_1=40,5^{\circ}, \varphi_2= -8^{\circ}, \varphi_3 = -5^{\circ}, \varphi_4 = -41^{\circ}$   
 $2 \quad \varphi_1=70^{\circ}, \varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4 =\varphi_5 =0^{\circ}( \quad .3.17 ).$

,  
.  
566<sup>-1</sup>  
,  
v<sub>17</sub>  
(  
4<sup>-1</sup>).  
- [102, 105],  
(CCN)  
.  
1 2 ( . 3.17 )  
541<sup>-1</sup>, 553<sup>-1</sup>  
4<sup>-1</sup>,  
4<sup>-1</sup>.  
710-750<sup>-1</sup>  
4<sup>-1</sup>, 55° ( . 3.17 ).  
720<sup>-1</sup>, 731<sup>-1</sup>, 734<sup>-1</sup>  
.  
4<sup>-1</sup> ( 1)  
v<sub>21</sub>, v<sub>22</sub>,  
(CC), (CC), æ , æ ( . 2.4)  
720<sup>-1</sup>, 731<sup>-1</sup>.  
,  
φ<sub>1</sub>  
φ<sub>2</sub> ( . 3.1). 734<sup>-1</sup>  
4<sup>-1</sup> - ,  
φ<sub>1</sub> φ<sub>2</sub>.  
φ<sub>1</sub> φ<sub>2</sub> 2,  
φ<sub>1</sub>=70°, φ<sub>2</sub>=φ<sub>3</sub>=φ<sub>4</sub>=φ<sub>5</sub>=0°.  
505-570<sup>-1</sup> 710-750<sup>-1</sup>  
, 4

55° ,  
4 ,



. 3.18. 4 : ( )  
28° 48° , 55° ( );  
 $\phi_3$  ( ).

4 ,  $\phi_3$ ,  $\phi_4$ .  
4 , 55° , 600-670  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  
(630  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )  
(637  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 649  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 655  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ). 637  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  
649  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  ( ), ( )

. 630  $\text{cm}^{-1}$   
, ,  
655  $\text{cm}^{-1}$   
( ), ( ) ,



$$( \quad ) \quad . \quad 3.18 \quad ,$$

,

 $655^{-1},$ 
$$, \quad \varphi_3.$$

,

$$\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_4, \dots, \varphi_3 (3.1).$$

4                      50                      55°

1,5<sup>-1</sup>

( .3.18 ).

4 ,

$\varphi_3$ . 4 t=25°

 $\varphi_3, \quad -5^\circ.$ 

630-670 -1

50            55°

, - .

$$\varphi_3 \quad . \quad \varphi_3 \quad ,$$

5-10° ,

( .3.18 ).

[52] 4 t=25°

3 •

.

•

3

 $\varphi_4$ 

.

$$\varphi_4 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{C}_2\text{H}_5$$

-41° -98°.

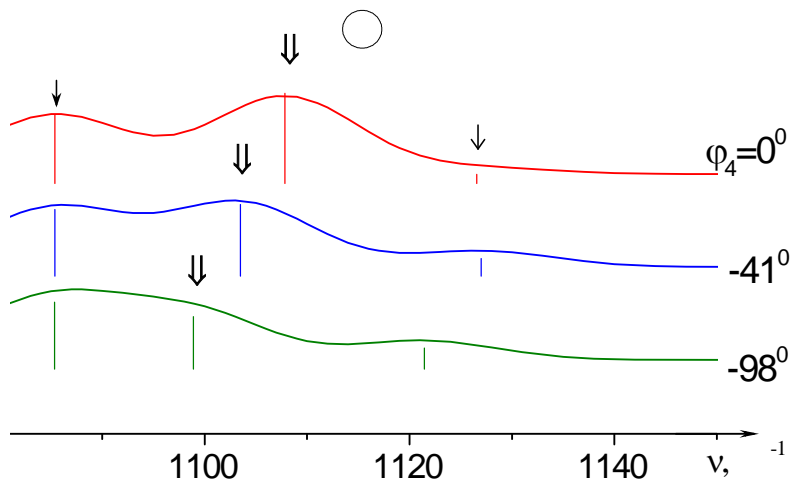
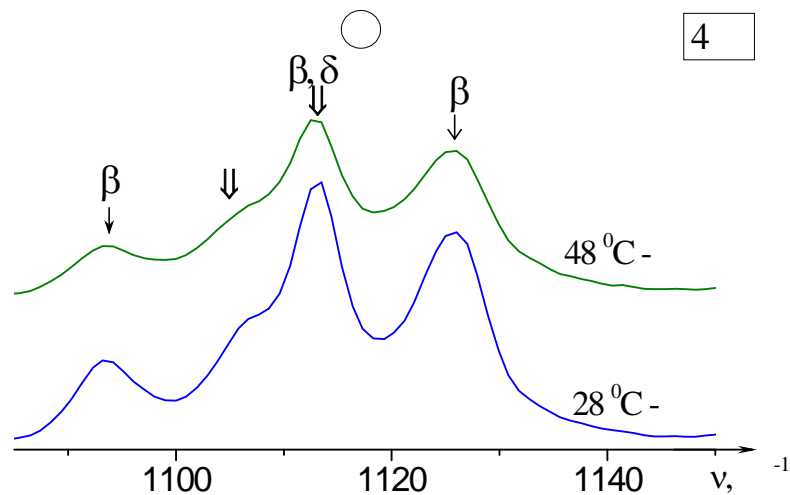
3.19

4 1090 – 1150

$^{-1}$ ,  
28° 48°

,

$\varphi_4$ .



. 3.19.

4 :

28° 48° ( );

$\varphi_4$ ,  $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2=-8^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_3=-5^\circ$  ( ).

1090 – 1150  $^{-1}$

,

1093  $^{-1}$ , 1112  $^{-1}$ , 1125  $^{-1}$

,

1106  $^{-1}$ .

$v_{42}$ ,  $v_{43}$ ,

$v_{44}$ .

$v_{42}$

1093  $^{-1}$ ,

( )

( .3.16)

.

$v_{43}$ ,  $v_{44}$

.

$\mathbf{v}_{43}, \mathbf{v}_{44}$ 
$$\varphi_3 = \varphi_4 \quad (3.1).$$
$$\varphi_3, \quad , \quad ,$$
$$1112^{-1}, 1125^{-1} \quad 1106^{-1}$$
$$v_{43}, v_{44}, \quad , \quad \varphi_4 ( \quad .$$

3.19).  $\varphi_1$ ,  $\varphi_2$ ,  $\varphi_3$ ,  $\varphi_4$ ,

,

.

•

3.19 ,

$$\varphi_4=0^\circ \quad -41^\circ, \quad \varphi_4=-41^\circ \quad -98^\circ,$$

.

2

[52].

4                      t=28°                      50°

(3.11-3.15).

,

,

(t=46,5° )

50° . , -

(t=25° ). 4 46,5-50°

4

— •

4

(3.11-3.15).

28      50°      (46,5-50° )

4

•

2

4 46,5-

50° , .

,  
4

.

4 '- - 4 -

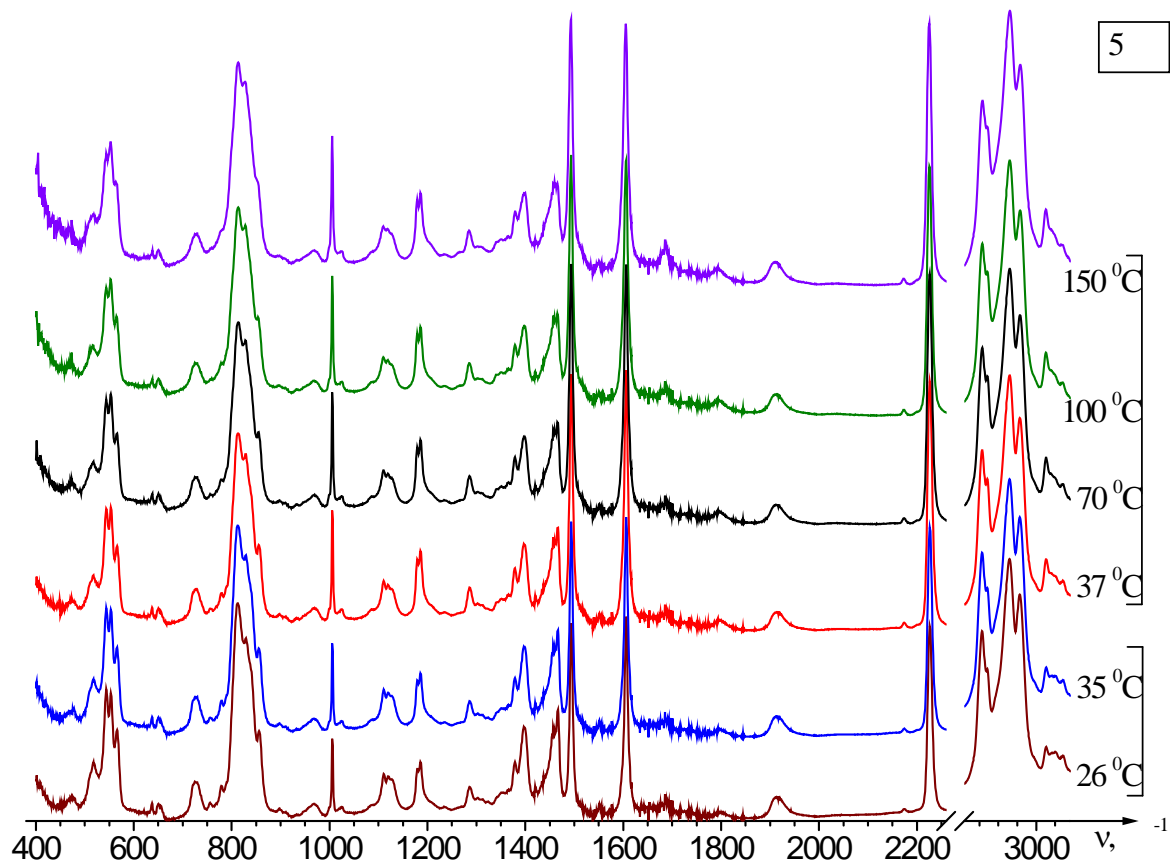
:

- 28-70°  
4 ;
- 28 50° (28-46,5)° (46,5-50)°  
4
- ,  
4  
46,5-50° ,  
;
- 55-70° :  
.1 -  $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2= -8^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_3 = -5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_4 = -41^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_5 =0^\circ$  .2 -  $\varphi_1=70^\circ$ ,  
 $\varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4=\varphi_5=0^\circ$ ;
- 50 55° 4  
( $\varphi_3$ ) 5-10°  
( ) ;
- 4 ,  
( $\varphi_4$ ),  
 $\varphi_4=0^\circ -41^\circ$ .

3.1.3. 4- - 4' -

4- - 4' - (5 )

400–4000 <sup>-1</sup> 26–150° ,  
:  
( ). 5 35,6° ( . 1.1) [59]:



. 3.20.

5

3.20

5 , 26° , 35°  
( ), 37° , 70° 100° , 150° ( ) 400–3100 <sup>-1</sup>. 5

5

26–150° ,

: 26-35° ( ), 35-37° ( - ), 37-70°  
 ( ) 70-150° ( ). ,  
 26 - 35° ( ), 37 - 70° ( ),

26  
 . ,  
 35° ,  
 1000-1010 <sup>-1</sup>, <sup>-1</sup>, 1170-1200 <sup>-1</sup>, 1480-1500 <sup>-1</sup>, 1590-1620  
<sup>-1</sup>, 2210-2240 <sup>-1</sup>, 7-10%. ,  
 , ,  
 ,  
 Q( ), Q( N) ( .2.6).

37 - 70°  
 , 2210-  
 2240 <sup>-1</sup>, (~1%).

26  
 70° , , .  
 , 70° , 100° ,  
 150° .

,  
 35° ( ) 37° ( ),  
 .

3.21-3.22  
 5 .  
 5 , 35° ( )  
 37° ( ) 70° 150° ,

,  
 5 450-900 <sup>-1</sup>, 900-1225 <sup>-1</sup>, 1225-1650  
<sup>-1</sup> 2200-2250; 2900-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.

,  
 35° ( ) 37° ( ).

143

5

35°

37°

26

35° ( ),

-> ,

(

1275-1295 <sup>-1</sup>,

)

500-580 <sup>-1</sup>,

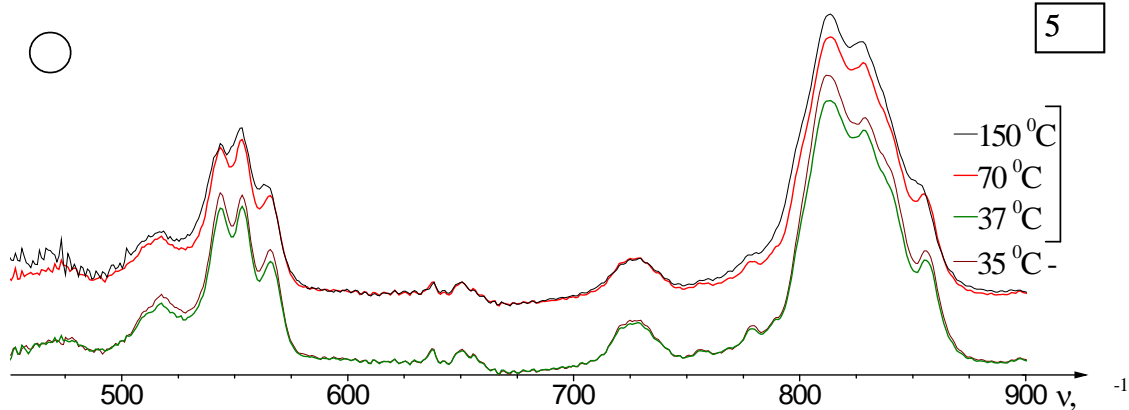
10% (3.21 ).

5

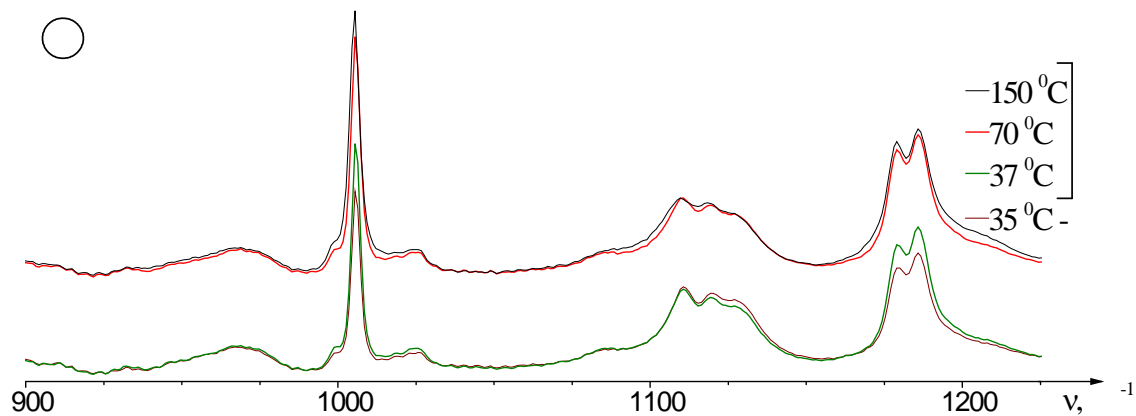
,

○

5



○



. 3.21.

5

,

35°

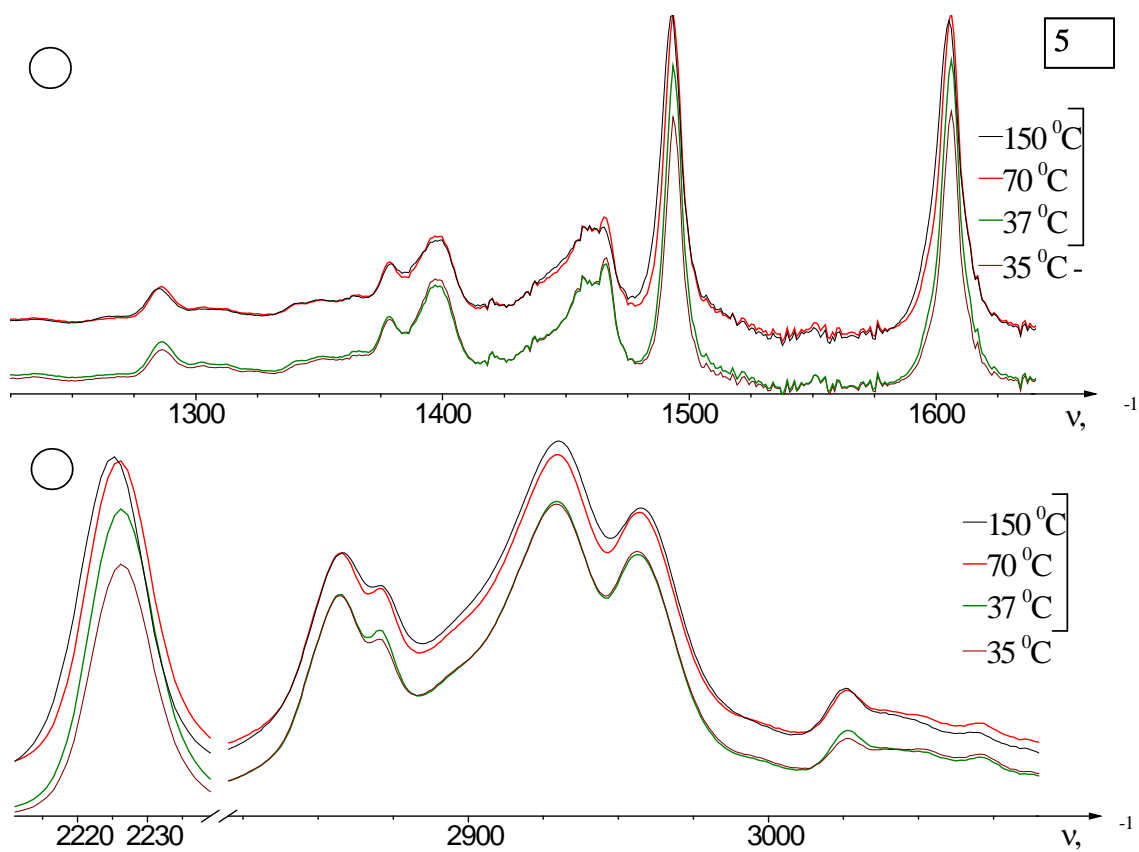
( ), 37° , 70° , 150° ( )

450-900 <sup>-1</sup> ( ); 900-1225 <sup>-1</sup> ( ).

1000-1010  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1170-1200  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1275-1295  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1480-1500  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1590-1620  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 2210-2240  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  5  
> 17-25% ( 3.21-3.22).

(~1%) 2800-3100  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  ( 3.22 ).

Q( ), Q( N), q( ), ( )  
( 2.6). Q( ), q( ), Q( N),



3.22. 5 , 1225-1600  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  ( ); 2210-3100  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  ( ).

70° 150° ( 3.21, 3.22).



70° 150°

0,4-2<sup>-1</sup> : 565<sup>-1</sup>, 855<sup>-1</sup>, 1110<sup>-1</sup>, 1285<sup>-1</sup>, 1493<sup>-1</sup>, 1606<sup>-1</sup>, 2225<sup>-1</sup>,

2<sup>-1</sup> 32=855<sup>-1</sup> (

3.21 ), 760-870<sup>-1</sup>.

2210-2240<sup>-1</sup> 70° 150°

1<sup>-1</sup>.

5

5

70°

37 70°

4-5%.

70° 150°

7-9% ( 3.21, 3.22).

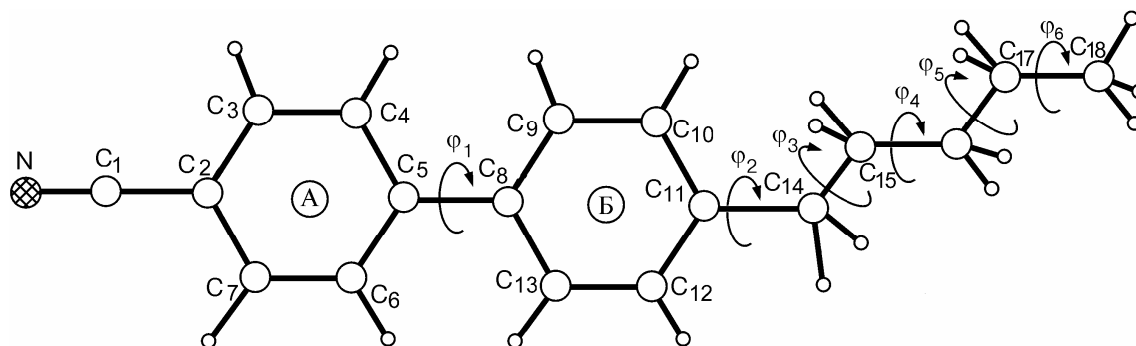
1398<sup>-1</sup>, 1465<sup>-1</sup>, 2930<sup>-1</sup>

70°

150° ( 3.22).

5

35 70° 70 150°



. 3.23.

5 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_6 = 0^\circ$ ).

5

26-150° . 3.23.  
.  
3.23, ϕ<sub>3</sub>, ϕ<sub>4</sub>, ϕ<sub>5</sub>, ϕ<sub>6</sub>.  
3.2 ,  
3.2. 4'- -4- ,

	ϕ <sub>1</sub> ,	ϕ <sub>2</sub> ,	ϕ <sub>3</sub> ,
<i>1</i>	30	90	70
<i>2</i>	30	50	220
<i>3</i>	30	40	70
<i>4</i>	30	90	140
<i>5</i>	20	90	220
<i>6</i>	30	90	220
<i>7</i>	20	40	70
<i>8</i>	20	45	70
<i>9</i>	30	45	70
<i>10</i>	20	45	140

102 5 ,  
ϕ<sub>1</sub>, ϕ<sub>2</sub>, ϕ<sub>3</sub>. ϕ<sub>1</sub> 0 60° 10°, ϕ<sub>2</sub> 0  
120° 5°, ϕ<sub>3</sub> 0 360° 10°.  
5

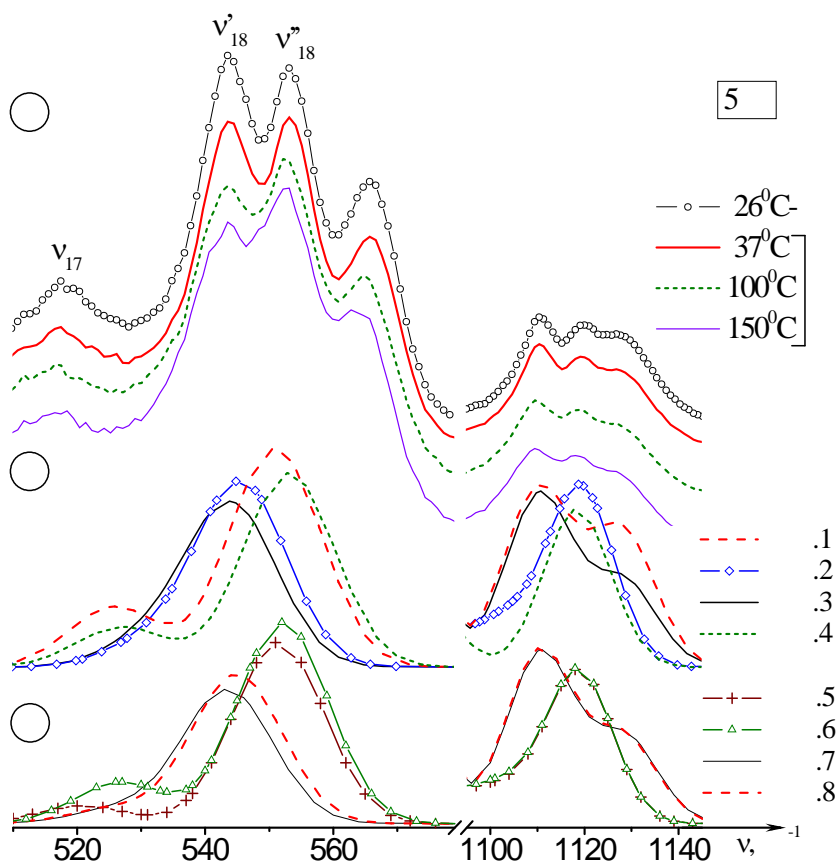
[53],  
[54] [53],  
5 -20 °C  
: ϕ<sub>1</sub>=26°, ϕ<sub>2</sub>=91°, ϕ<sub>3</sub> =110°, ϕ<sub>4</sub> = 8°, ϕ<sub>5</sub> = -

1,5°.

5

32

510—580 780—840 <sup>-1</sup>  
 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2 \varphi_3, 840—880, 1100—1140 1440—$   
 1480 <sup>-1</sup> —  $\varphi_2 \varphi_3, 1379—1440$  <sup>-1</sup> —  
 $\varphi_1 \varphi_2.$



3.24. c 5 510—580 1100—1140 <sup>-1</sup>,  
 : 26 ° ( ), 37 ° , 100 ° , 150 ° ( )  
 1—4 ( ); 5—  
 ( );  
 8 ( ) ( . 3.2.)

3.24.

5

510—580

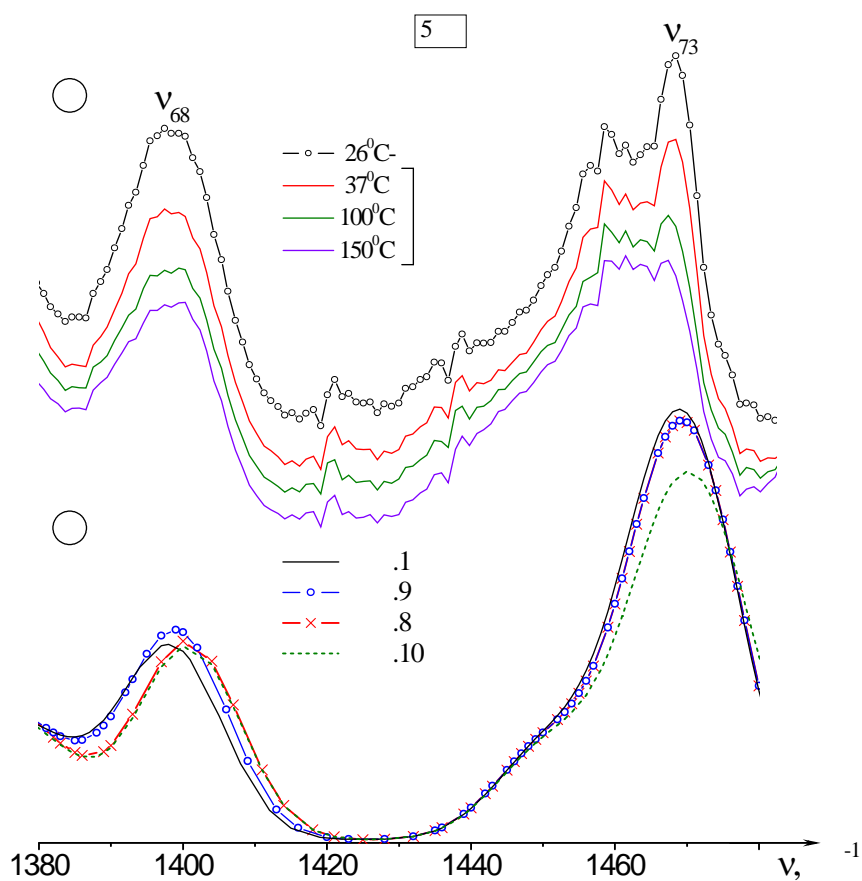
1100—1140

<sup>-1</sup>

,  
 .  
 540—580  $\nu^{-1}$   
 ( . 3.24, ). ( $\nu'_{18} = 544$   $\nu^{-1}$   $\nu''_{18} = 553$   $\nu^{-1}$ )  
 . ,  $I$  540—580  
 $\nu^{-1}$   $\nu_{18} = 551$   $\nu^{-1}$ ,  
 $4 - 6, 10$ ,  $\nu = 544$   $\nu^{-1}$   
 , - 2, 3,  
 7, 8. 568  $\nu^{-1}$ ,  
 ( 5 ). -  
 [102, 105] (CCN)  
 .  
 1100 — 1140  $\nu^{-1}$   
 , .  
 ( . . 2.6).  $\nu_{47} = 1110$   $\nu^{-1}$   $\nu_{48} =$   
 1128  $\nu^{-1}$   $\varphi_3 \approx 60—70^\circ$  (  
 $I, 3, 7 — 9$ ),  $\nu = 1120$   $\nu^{-1}$   $\varphi_3 \approx 140 — 220^\circ$   
 ( 2, 4 — 6, 10). , 510—580  
 1100—1140  $\nu^{-1}$  ,  
 $I \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4$ .  
 .  
 ,  
 5 . ( . . 3.24, ),  
 .  
 $26^\circ$   $\phi$   
 ( $\nu'_{18} = 544$   $\nu^{-1}$ ) ( $\nu''_{18} = 553$   
 $\nu^{-1}$ ), (37, 100  $150^\circ$ )  $\phi$   
 .  
 $I \quad 4$   $\nu'_{18} = 544$   $\nu^{-1}$

$2 \quad 3$   $v_{18}'' = 553$   $^{-1}$ ,  $\dots$   $\varphi_2$   
 $40^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_3$   $70^\circ$ .  
 $\varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3$   
 $\varphi_1$ ,  $\varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3$   
 $v_{18}' = 544$   $^{-1}$  (  $\dots$  3.24, )  
(  $\dots$  3.24, ).  $v_{18}'' = 553$   
 $^{-1}$  (  $\dots$  3.24, ),  $\varphi_2 \approx 90^\circ$ ,  
 $\varphi_1$  (  $\dots$  3.24, )  $\varphi_3 \quad \varphi_2$ .  
 $\varphi_2$   $80^\circ$ ,  
 $\varphi_2 \approx 45^\circ$ ,  
 $v_{18}' = 544$   $^{-1}$ ,  $\varphi_1$   
[90], 5  
26  $35^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1 \quad 16 \quad 26^\circ$ ,  $\rightarrow$   
 $30^\circ$ .  
5 1100—1140  $^{-1}$  (  $\dots$  3.24,  
),  
 $\varphi_1$   
 $\varphi_2$ .  $\varphi_3$ ,  $\dots$   
 $14 \text{—} 15$  (  $\dots$  3.23),  
26—150  $^\circ$ ,  
 $\varphi_3$ ,  
 $\varphi_3$ .  
. 3.25,  
 $v_{68} = 1398$   $^{-1}$   $v_{73} = 1467$   $^{-1}$ .

$\nu_{68} = 1398 \text{ }^{-1}$  ( . . 5, )  
 $\phi_1$  ( . . 5, ),  $\nu_{73}$   
 $= 1467 \text{ }^{-1}$   $\phi_3$ .



3.25. 5 1380—1480  $^{-1}$ ,  
 : 26° ( ), 37° , 100° , 150° ( ) ( );  
 1, 9, 8 10 ( ).

,  
 4'- -4-  
 :  
 • 26 - 150°  
 .  
 ( $\phi_1$ ,  $\phi_2$ ,  $\phi_3$ , ) : (30, 90, 70); (30, 50, 220);  
 (30, 40, 70); (30, 90, 140);

•

$150^\circ$

,

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3;$

•

$\varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3$

,

$(\varphi_1)$

$\varphi_2$

$\approx 45^\circ$

$\varphi_2 \approx 90^\circ.$

3.1.4. 4- - 4' -

4'- -4-

400-4000 <sup>-1</sup>

26-140° .

: (t =33,5°C) (t =40,5°C) [59, 60].

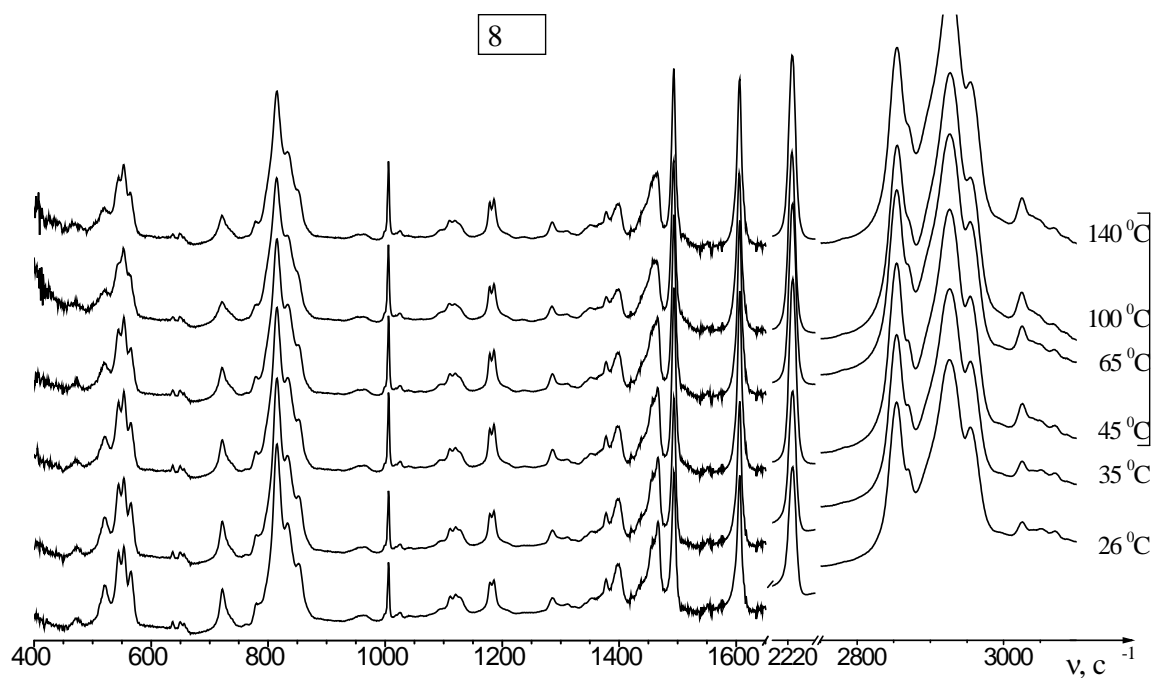
3.26

8

26°

( ), 35° ( ), 45° , 65° , 100° 140° ( ) 400-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.

8



. 3.26.

8

, 8

26-140° .

8

65° 100° .

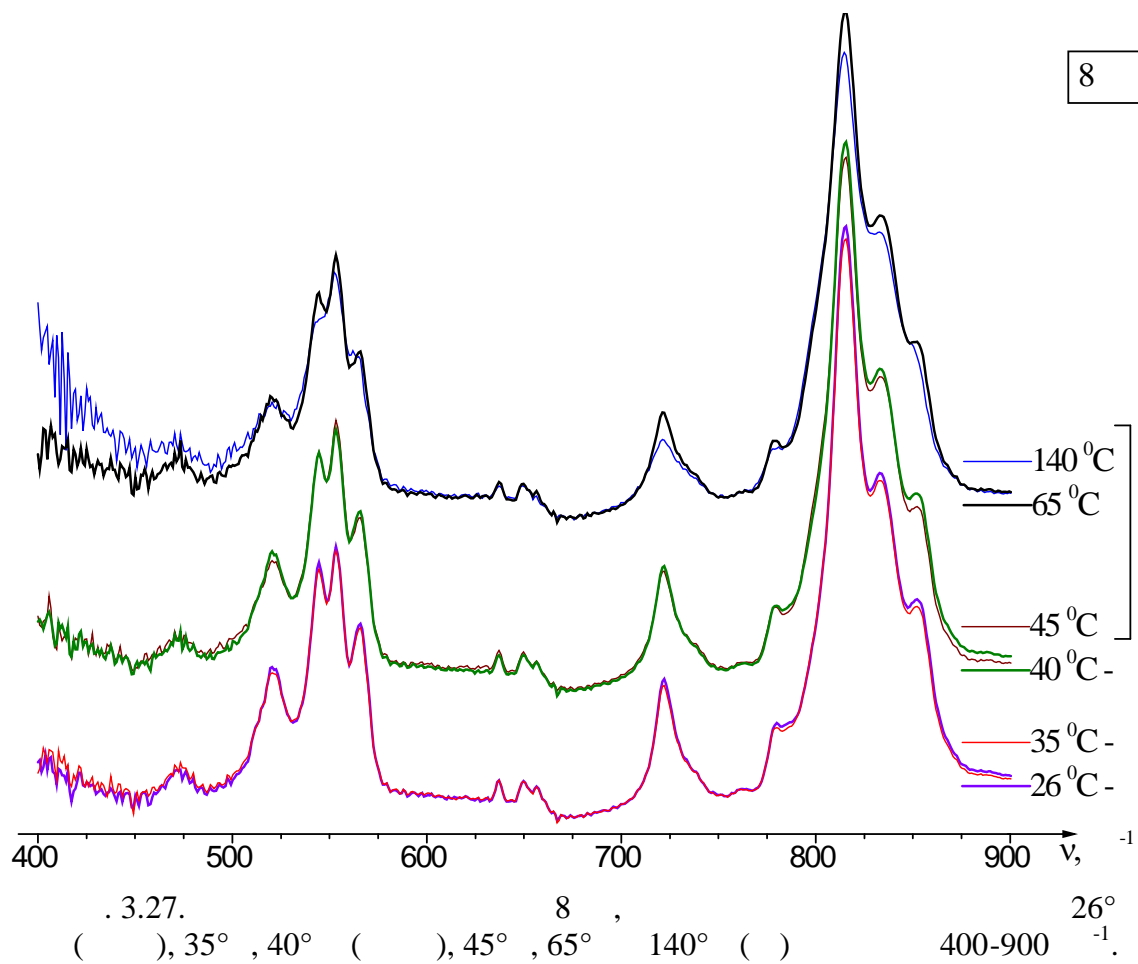
8

, , 2 4 .

,

8

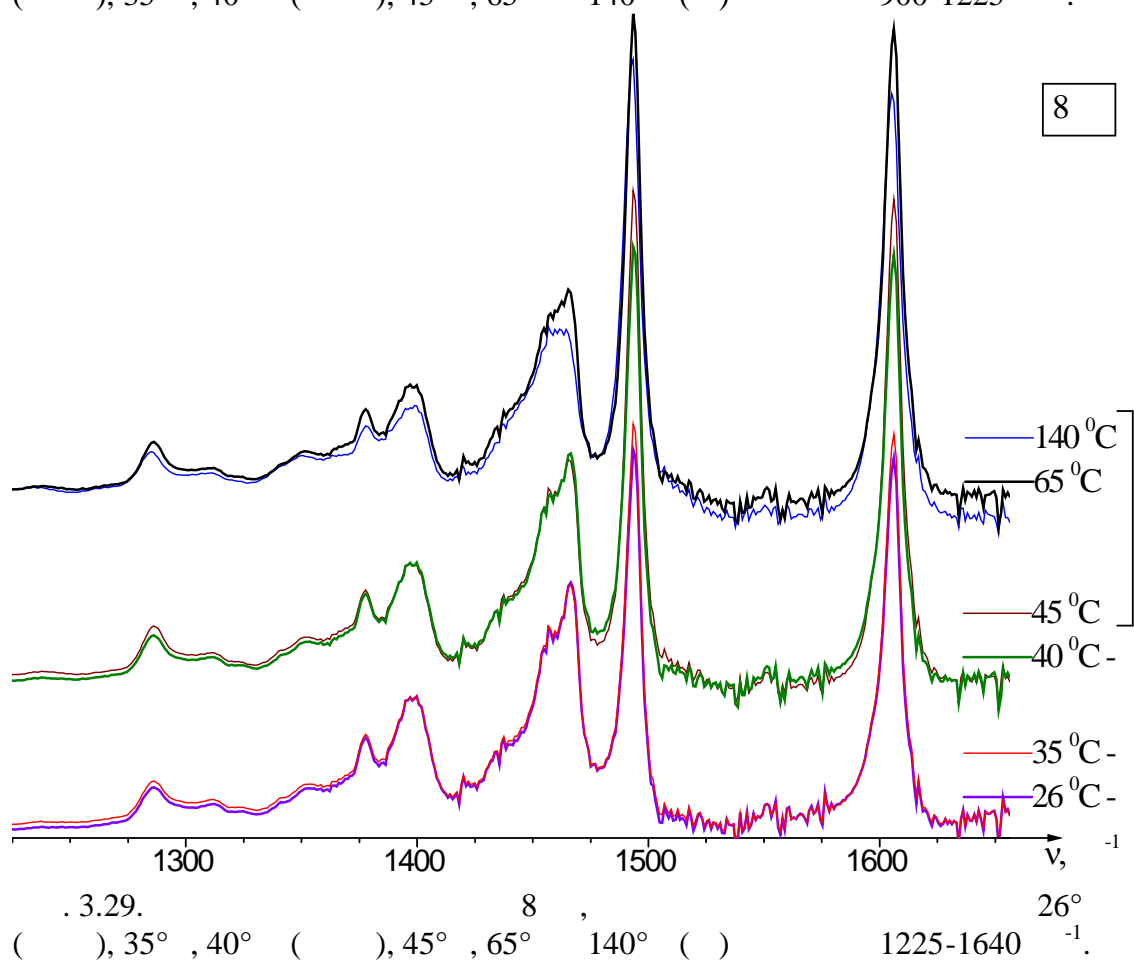
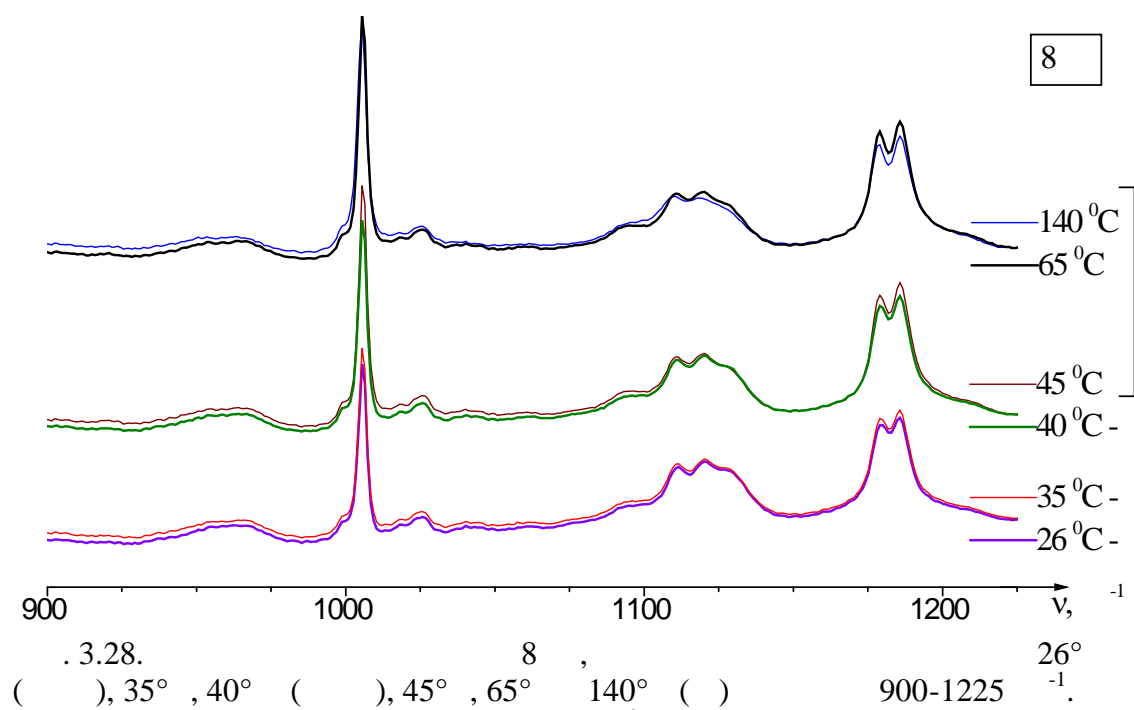




3.27-3.30

8 400-900  $cm^{-1}$ , 900-1225  $cm^{-1}$ , 1225-1650  $cm^{-1}$  2200-2250; 2900-3100  $cm^{-1}$ .

8



400-900  $^{-1}$  8

( . 2.7),

.

8 ,

400-900  $^{-1}$

( 8%)

( .3.27).

$_{20}=553$   $^{-1}$ ,

$\gamma(\text{CCN})$ ,

4%.

( .3.28-3.30),

400-900  $^{-1}$ ,

.

900-3100  $^{-1}$

5%,

10%.

$_{20}=1466$   $^{-1}$

,

8

.

$_{20}$

( )

$\text{CH}_2$

8 .

8

-

-

.

.

8

-

-

,

.

8

400-4000  $^{-1}$

$^{-1}$

,

,

,

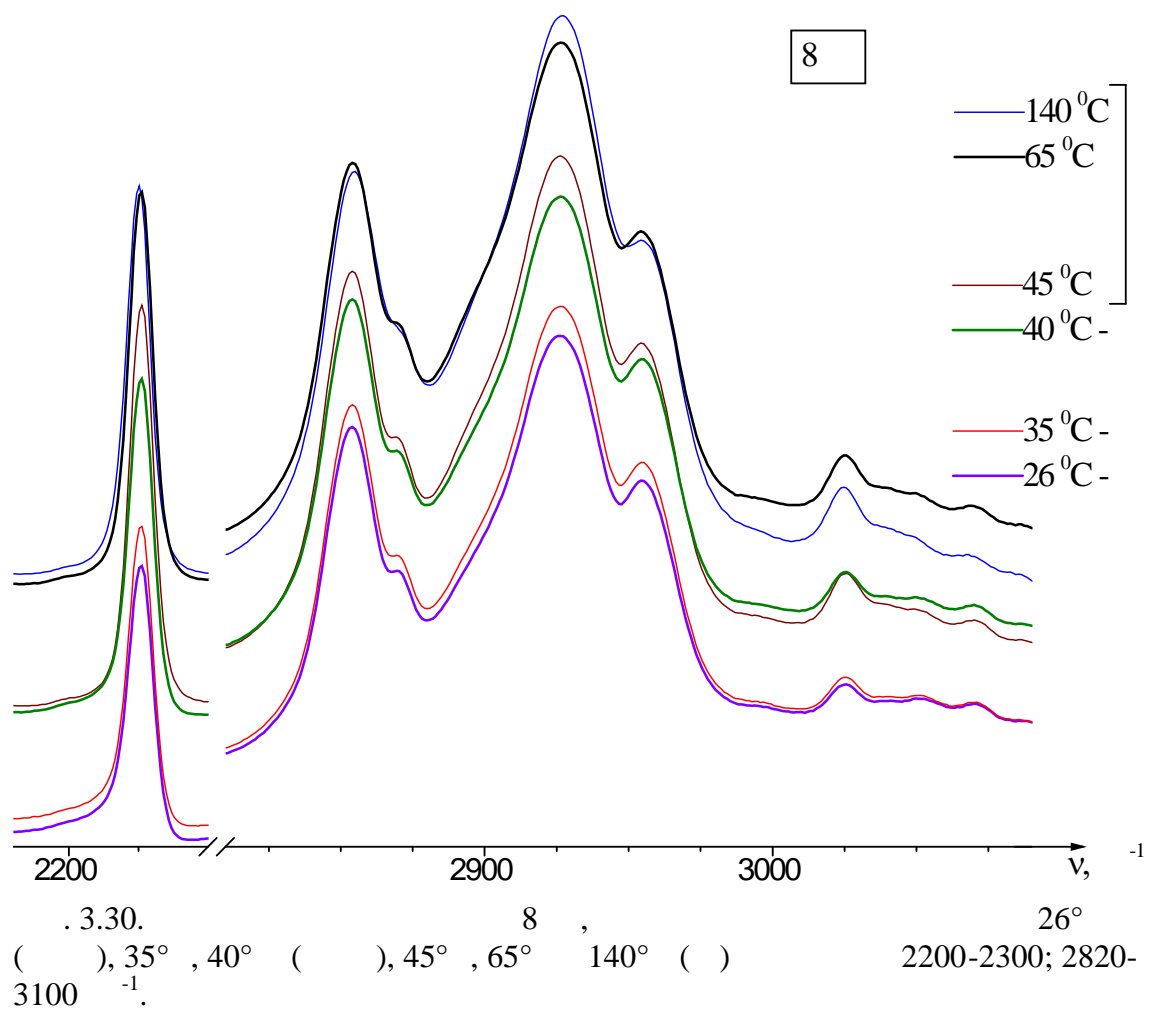
,

.

8

-

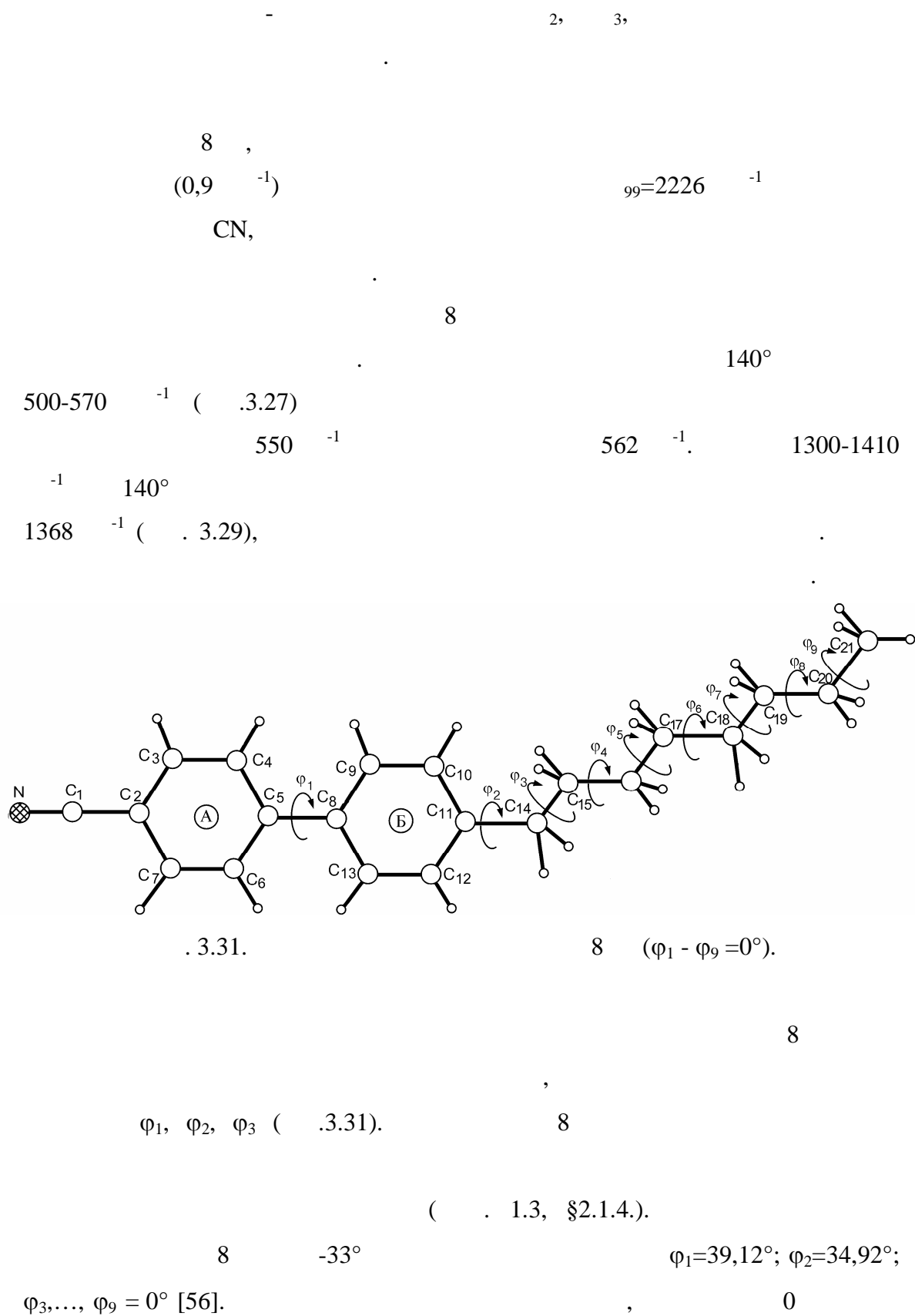
-



65° 140° . 3.27-3.30 , 8

(~1<sup>-1</sup>)  
(20%). 2800-3000<sup>-1</sup>

(0,5-0,8) <sup>-1</sup>.



3.31.

 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3, 10^\circ,$ :  $\varphi_1=0^\circ; 10^\circ;$  $30^\circ; 39,12^\circ( \quad ); 60^\circ, \varphi_2=0^\circ; 34,92^\circ( \quad ); 60^\circ; 90^\circ, \varphi_3=0^\circ; 190^\circ, \varphi_4=\varphi_5=\varphi_6=$  $\varphi_7=\varphi_8=\varphi_9=0^\circ.$ 

90

8 .

8

2.1.

8

3.3

( ”+”)

3.3.

8

400-3100 <sup>-1</sup> $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$ 

*	, <sup>-1</sup>	$\varphi_1$	$\varphi_2$	$\varphi_3$
12	407	+	+	+
13	413	+	+	+
14	443	+	+	+
15	471	+	+	+
16	486	+	+	+
17	489	+		+
18	514	+	+	
19	524	+	+	
22	632	+		
23	654			+
24	715	+	+	
25	727	+	+	
27	779			+
28	791	+	+	+
29	796		+	+
30	806	+		+
31	820	+		
32	841			+
35	848		+	+

	, <sup>-1</sup>	$\varphi_1$	$\varphi_2$	$\varphi_3$
63	1227		+	
64	1240		+	+
65	1227			+
66	1263		+	+
67	1267		+	+
68	1283		+	+
69	1288	+	+	
72	1305	+		
73	1310		+	
74	1311	+		+
75	1318			+
76	1347	+	+	
77	1358	+		+
78	1378	+		+
80	1394	+	+	
81	1398		+	+
86	1455			+
88	1461			+
90	1466			+

*	, <sup>-1</sup>	φ <sub>1</sub>	φ <sub>2</sub>	φ <sub>3</sub>
37	903		+	+
41	962		+	+
44	1002		+	+
45	1005			+
48	1022		+	+
51	1063			+
54	1073	+	+	+
55	1085	+		
56	1093	+		+
58	1134		+	+
61	1182		+	+
62	1208		+	+

\*\_

	, <sup>-1</sup>	φ <sub>1</sub>	φ <sub>2</sub>	φ <sub>3</sub>
91	1469	+	+	+
95	1566	+		
96	1612	+		
100	2844			+
103	2849			+
104	2851			+
106	2854			+
108	2878			+
109	2888			+
111	2899			+
112	2911			+
113	2921			+

2.7.

( . 2.7) ,

,

.

. ,

8 ,  
~30<sup>-1</sup>.

(1005<sup>-1</sup>, 1022<sup>-1</sup>,

1063<sup>-1</sup>)

,

.

,

2800-3000<sup>-1</sup>

,

.

φ<sub>3</sub> 0° 180°

8 4<sup>-1</sup>.

.

,

8 ,

- , - ,

.

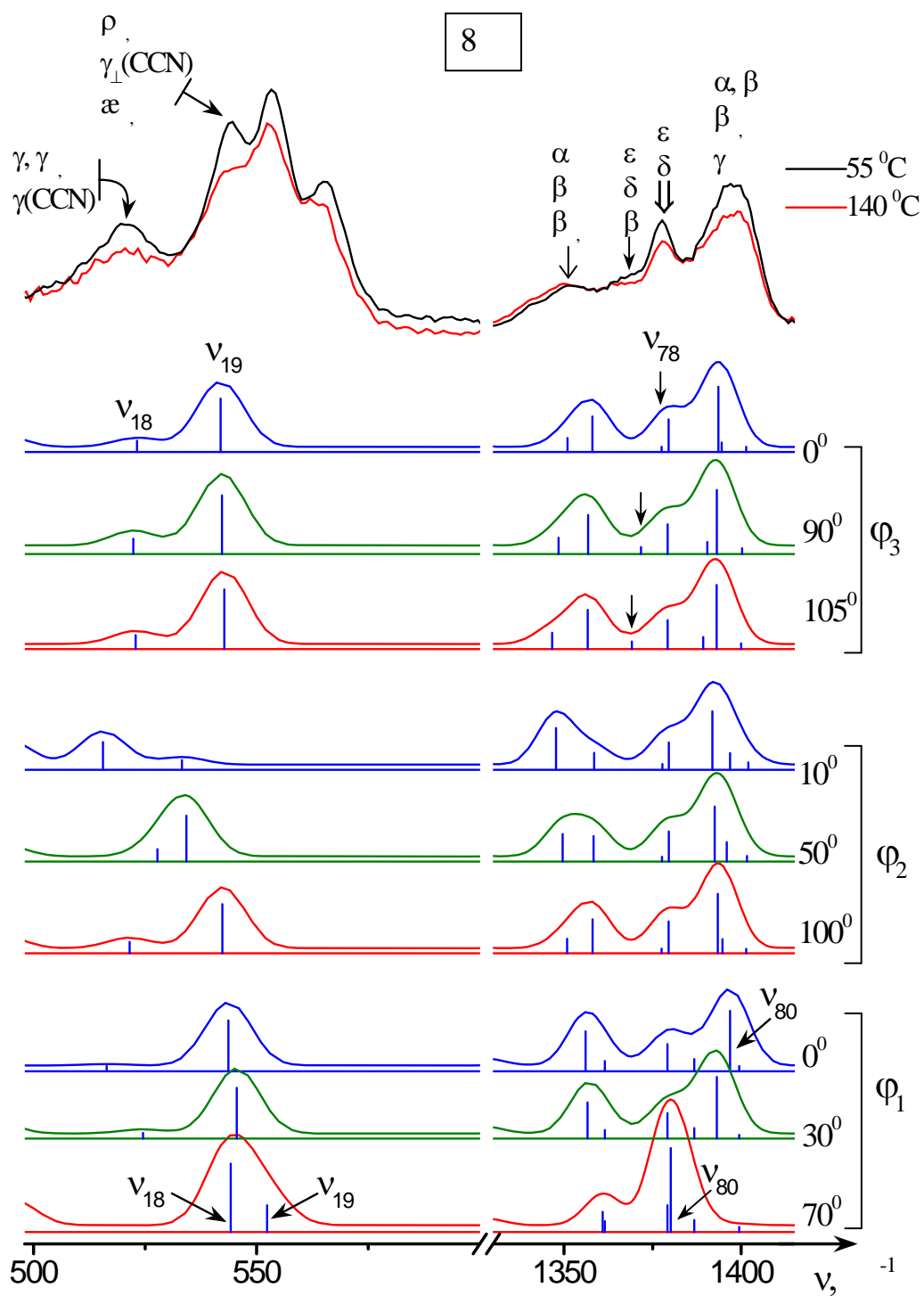
,

8 ,

.

. 3.32 500–600 <sup>-1</sup>, 1330 – 1420 <sup>-1</sup>  
8 ,  
φ<sub>1</sub>, φ<sub>2</sub>, φ<sub>3</sub>  
55° 140° .  
500–600 <sup>-1</sup> 8  
(521 <sup>-1</sup>)  
(544 <sup>-1</sup>, 553 <sup>-1</sup>, 565 <sup>-1</sup>) ( . 3.32). ,  
ν<sub>18</sub>, ν<sub>19</sub>. ν<sub>18</sub>  
, ( 14 11 ), ( 5 8 ), ' ,  
( 1 2 ), γ(CCN) , ν<sub>19</sub>  
(CC), (CC),  
æ' , γ<sub>⊥</sub>(CCN), æ' ( . 2.7). 3.32 ,  
φ<sub>1</sub>,  
φ<sub>2</sub>, φ<sub>3</sub>.  
, φ<sub>1</sub>.  
φ<sub>1</sub> ν<sub>18</sub> ν<sub>19</sub>  
, 30  
<sup>-1</sup> 10 <sup>-1</sup> . , 544  
<sup>-1</sup>, 553 <sup>-1</sup> ν<sub>18</sub> ν<sub>19</sub>,  
,  
, φ<sub>1</sub>.  
φ<sub>1</sub> =30° φ<sub>1</sub> = 70°  
521 <sup>-1</sup>, 544 <sup>-1</sup>, 553 <sup>-1</sup>. ,  
8  
φ<sub>1</sub>=30° φ<sub>1</sub> = 70°. 55° 140°  
, 544 <sup>-1</sup>  
, 553 <sup>-1</sup>. , 8  
,  
φ<sub>1</sub>  
=30°.





.3.32.

8

$\phi_1$ ,  $\phi_2=90^\circ$ ,  $\phi_3=190^\circ$ ,  $\phi_2$ ,  $\phi_1=30^\circ$ ,  $\phi_3=0^\circ$ ,  
 $\phi_3$ ,  $\phi_1=30^\circ$ ,  $\phi_2=90^\circ$

$$162$$

$$, \qquad 500\!-\!600 \qquad^{-1}, \qquad ,$$

$$(\qquad \varphi_2),$$

$$\varphi_2. \qquad \qquad \qquad 3.32$$

$$v_{18} \qquad v_{19} \qquad \qquad \varphi_2\!=\!100^\circ$$

$$8 \quad .$$

$$,$$

$$, \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$8 \qquad \qquad \qquad \varphi_2\!=\!100^\circ.$$

$$\varphi_2$$

$$8 \qquad \qquad \qquad (34,92^\circ),$$

$$[56]$$

$$8 \qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$1330 \; - \; 1420 \qquad^{-1} \; (\qquad . \; 3.32).$$

$$1330 \; - \; 1420 \qquad^{-1}$$

$$(1377 \qquad^{-1}, 1398 \qquad^{-1})$$

$$. \qquad \qquad \qquad 7$$

$$(v_{76}\!-\!v_{82}),$$

$$(\qquad . \qquad . \; 2.7).$$

$$1397 \qquad^{-1} \qquad \qquad \qquad v_{80},$$

$$v_{81}, \; v_{82}. \qquad \qquad \qquad v_{81}, \; v_{82}$$

$$' \; , \; , \; ' \; , \; , \; , \; (\;_{11} \;_{14}\mathbf{H}), \; (\;_8 \;_5 \;), \; ' \; , \; , \; ' \; , \; (\;_{11} \;_{14}\mathbf{H})$$

$$(\qquad \qquad \qquad . \; 2.7). \qquad \qquad \qquad v_{80}$$

$$' \; , \; ' \; , \; , \; , \; ' \; , \; .$$

$$v_{80}. \qquad \qquad \varphi_1\!=\!30^\circ \qquad \qquad v_{80}\!=\!1394 \qquad^{-1}$$

$$1398 \qquad^{-1}, \qquad \qquad \varphi_1=70^\circ$$

$$v_{80}\!=\!1380 \qquad^{-1} \qquad \qquad \qquad 1377 \qquad^{-1}.$$

30° 70°.

1377<sup>-1</sup> v<sub>79</sub>  
( ),

( ) 3 .  
3.32, v<sub>79</sub>

φ<sub>1</sub>, φ<sub>2</sub>, φ<sub>3</sub>.  
1377<sup>-1</sup> 1368<sup>-1</sup> v<sub>78</sub>,  
, , , '

.  
φ<sub>3</sub>. φ<sub>3</sub>,  
v<sub>78</sub>. 8 ,

1368<sup>-1</sup> 1330 – 1420<sup>-1</sup> v<sub>78</sub>  
φ<sub>3</sub>=105° ( . 3.32).  
- ( . 1.2), ,  
,  
. 26°  
65° 1368<sup>-1</sup> .  
65° 140°  
( .3.29). φ<sub>3</sub>=105°  
φ<sub>3</sub>=0° ( -)  
1368<sup>-1</sup> 65° 140°  
( .3.32).

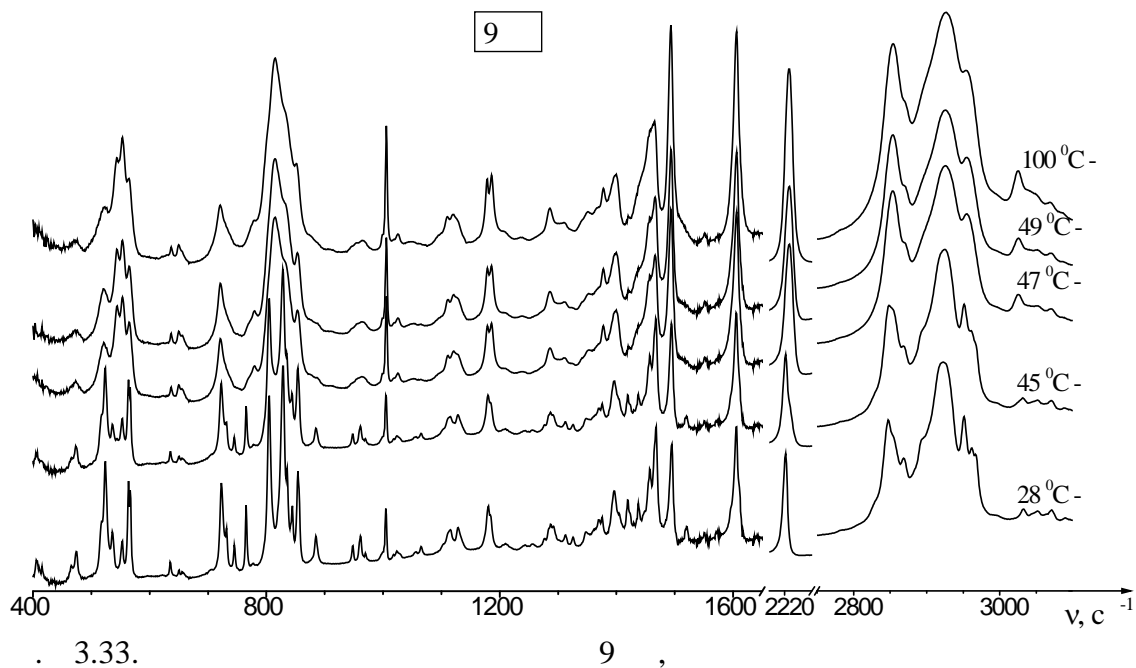
4 ' - - 4 -  
:  
• 26–140°  
8 ;

- - ;
- $\varphi_1=30^\circ \quad 70^\circ; \varphi_2=100^\circ;$   
 $\varphi_3=0^\circ \quad 105^\circ;$
- $55 \quad 140^\circ$   
 ,  
 $\varphi_1=30^\circ \quad \varphi_3= 105^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1=70^\circ \quad \varphi_3= 0^\circ.$

## 3.1.5. 4- - 4' -

3.33

9 , 28° ( ),  
45° ( ), 47° ( ), 49° ( ), 100° ( ) 400–3100 <sup>-1</sup>.



28° 45° ,  
9  
45 - 47° ( 3.33).  
9 ( (t =42,4°C),  
(t =47,8°C) (t =49,7°C) [66]).  
t = 49°C t = 100°C 9  
9

“LEV-100”.

9 ,

( . 2.23)

3.2.

4- - 4' -

n ,

n,

( )

n , (n<5)

(n≥5) n n.

n.

. 3.34

n (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9), 85° (2 ) 55 ° (4, 5, 8, 9 ). n (n=2, 4) , .

( .3.34). n (n=5, 8)

n ( . 3.34).

:

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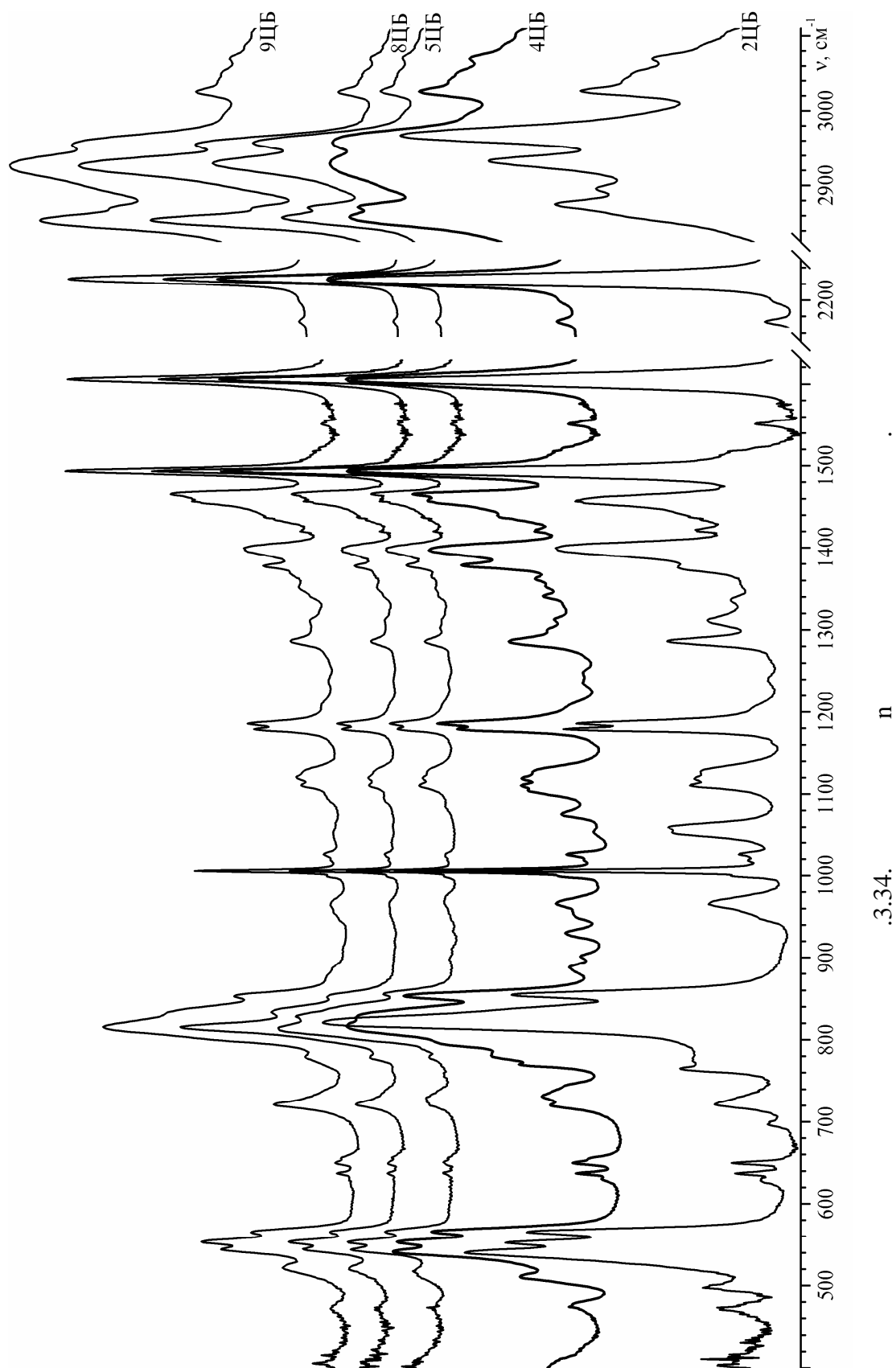
.

n

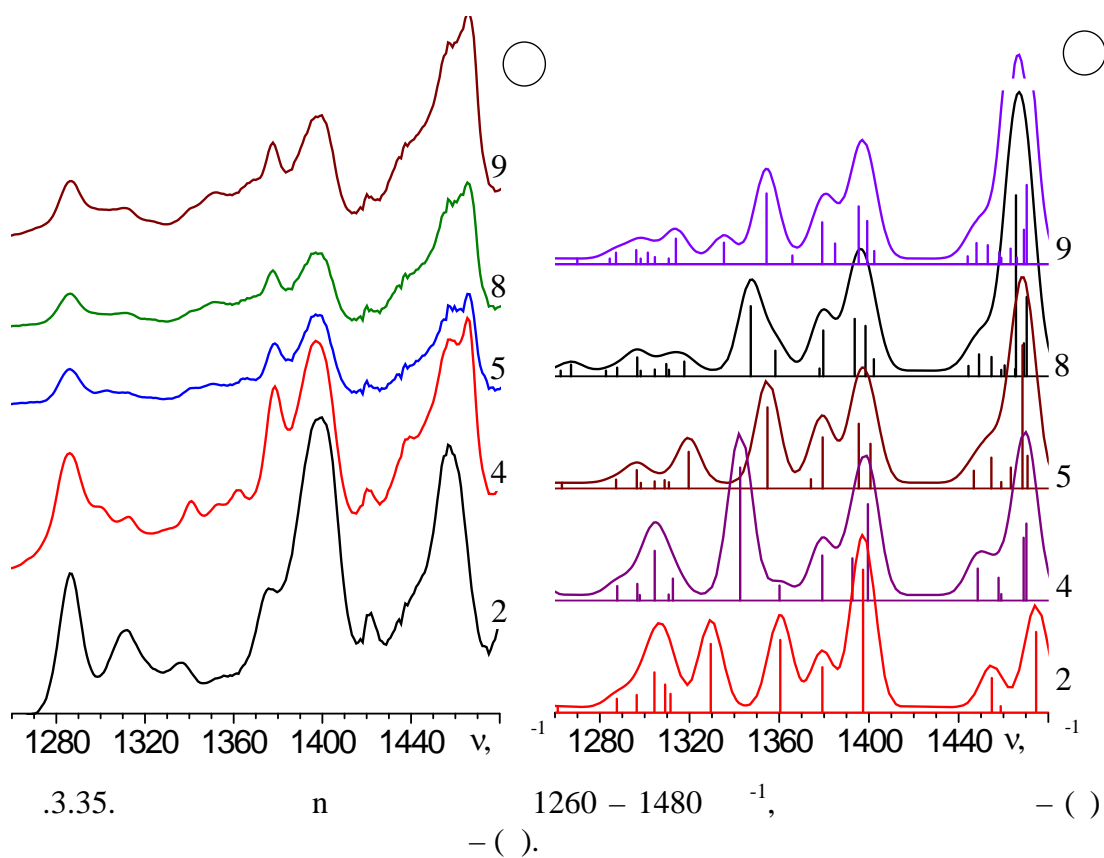
n

,

.







$\nu$  :  $\nu$  (  $\nu$  )  
 $\nu=2, 4, 5, 8, 9$ , . 3.34).  
 $1265 - 1320 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  ( . 3.35 )  
 $\nu$  .  
 $6 \quad 2 \quad 9 \quad 9$  ( . 3.35 ).  
 $\beta( \quad )$  ,  $\gamma'( \quad )$   
 $Q(CC)$   $\nu$   
 $\nu$  ,  
 $1370 - 1410 \text{ cm}^{-1}$   $\nu$   
 $( \quad . \quad 3.35 )$ .  
 $\nu=1378 \text{ cm}^{-1}$   $\epsilon( \quad )$ ,  $\delta( \quad )$   
 $\text{CH}_3$  .  $\nu=1398 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

$\beta(\quad)$  .

$2 \quad 5$   $(\quad . 3.35)$ ,

$5 \quad 8$  .  $n$

1430-1480  $^{-1}$  .  $n$   $(\quad . 3)$

, .  $n$

. ,

.

$\varepsilon(\quad)$   $(H \quad)$  .

$3 \quad 2 \quad 10 \quad 9$  ,

$(\quad . 3.35)$ .

$n$

$n$ : ,  $9 \quad 8$

$v_{36}$   $872 \quad 903 \quad ^{-1}$ ,  $v_{76}$   $1354$

1347  $^{-1} (\quad . 3.35, \quad . 2.7)$ . ,

, .

3.36

$n$   $n$  [50-52,59,66,60].

$n \quad (n < 5)$  ,

$108,2^{\circ} \quad (1 \quad) \quad 46,5^{\circ} \quad (4 \quad) (\quad . 3.36)$ .

$c \quad 5 \quad$  ,  $n$

- :

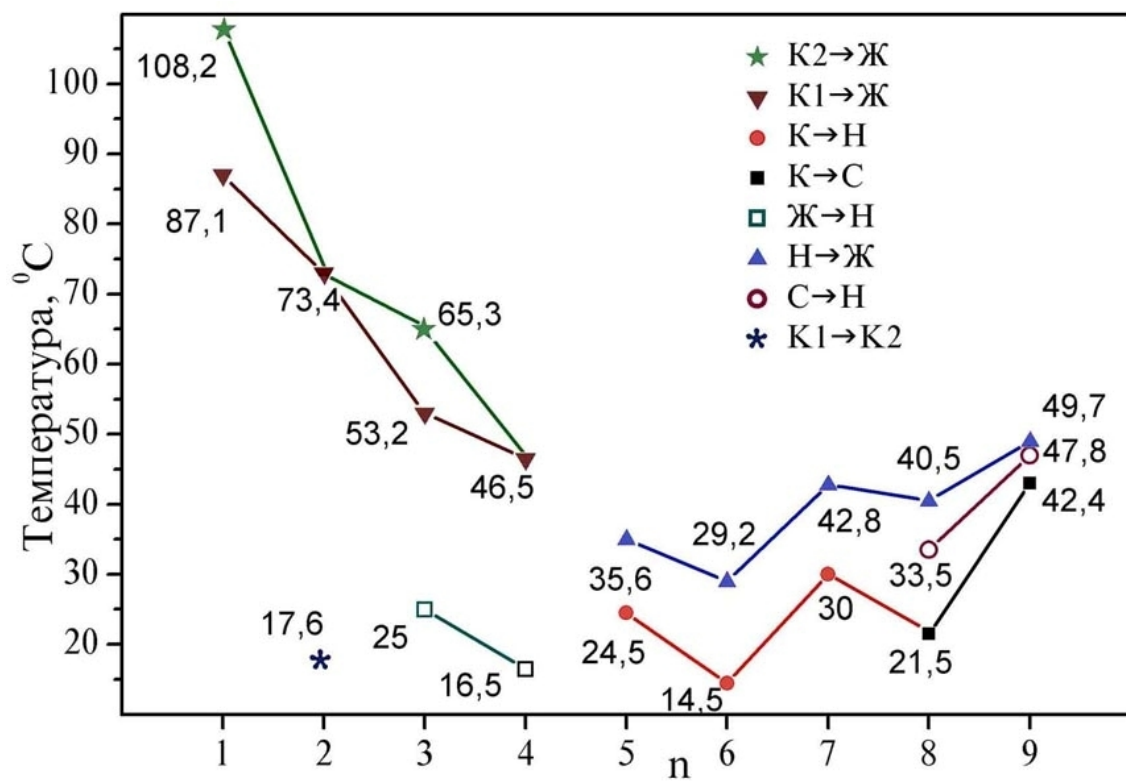
$(\quad . \quad . 3.36)$

$n \quad (n - \quad) \quad (n+1) \quad$  ,  $(n+1)$

$(n+2) \quad$  , [55]

$n$

.



3.36.

(n). — , — , —

n n=2, 4, 5, 8,

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n

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( )

n

( , )

( )

.

n n=2, 4,

5, 8

: 460-570, 610-670, , 1100-1140, 1350-1470 <sup>-1</sup>.

,

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- ,

,

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-

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n

,

,

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,

460-570 <sup>-1</sup> ( .3.8, 3.17, 3.24, 3.32), 710-750 <sup>-1</sup> ( .

3.17),

n

,

,

(CC), (CC),

( .2.2, 2.4, 2.6, 2.7).

610-670 <sup>-1</sup>,

,

' , ( <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub>C)

( .2.4, . 3.18).

1100-1140 <sup>-1</sup>,

,

( ),

( )

( . 3.9, 3.19, 3.24, . 2.2,

2.4, 2.6).

3.3.

3

n (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9),

,

:

2

•

75 - 95°

2

.

•

75 - 95°

2

 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$   $\varphi_1 = 40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ$ ;

•

75 - 85°

 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$  $\varphi_1 = 40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ$ ;

•

 $\varphi_3$ .

2

75 - 85°

 $\varphi_3$  $\varphi_3$ 

.

4

•

28-70°

4

;

•

28 50°

(28-46,5)°

(46,5-

50)°

4

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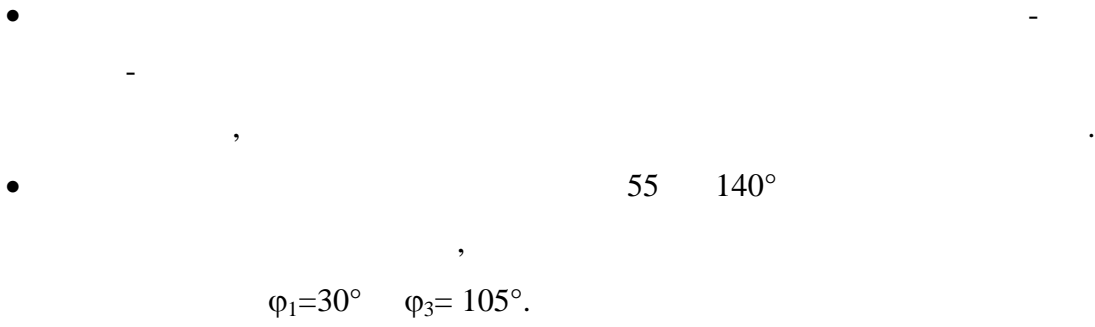
4

46,5-50°

,

;

- $55-70^\circ$  :  
 .1 -  $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2= -8^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_3 = -5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_4 = -41^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_5 =0^\circ$  .2 -  $\varphi_1=70^\circ$ ,  
 $\varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4 =\varphi_5 =0^\circ$ ;
  - $50 \quad 55^\circ \quad 4$   
 ,  $(\varphi_3) \quad 5-10^\circ$   
 ( ) ;
  - $4$  ,  
 $(\varphi_4)$ ,  
 $\varphi_4=0^\circ \quad -41^\circ$ .
- 5
- $26 - 150^\circ$   
 .  
 $(\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3, \quad )$ : (30, 90, 70); (30, 50, 220);  
 (30, 40, 70); (30, 90, 140).
  - $5 \quad 26$   
 $150^\circ$  ,  
 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3. \quad \varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3$   
 ,  
 $(\varphi_1) \quad \varphi_2 \approx 45^\circ$   
 $\varphi_2 \approx 90^\circ$ .
- 8
- $26-140^\circ$   
 8  
 .
  - $\varphi_1=30^\circ \quad 70^\circ$ ;  $\varphi_2=100^\circ$ ;  
 $\varphi_3=0^\circ \quad 105^\circ$ .



# IV.

4 - - 4' -

4 - - 4' -

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4.1.

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300-600 <sup>-1</sup>

[124-134].

( = , S=O, C N, C-Gal .),

~10 <sup>-1</sup>.

, .

, ,

, , , , ,

. , ,

, ( <sup>-1</sup>).

(

)

( - )

, . . [2, 135],

,

;

, .

—

20-25 <sup>-1</sup>.

,

.

:

,

,

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4.2.

4 - - 4' -

n (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9),

26–100°

5 8

( . 3.20, 3.26).

2 , 4 9 ( .3.2, 3.11, 3.33)

~(3-7)° ,

n

,

.

,

.

n

C N

(μ<sub>7</sub> =4,7 [70]). ,

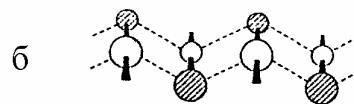
( - )

.

CN-

n

.



. 4.1.

N

n : - , -

[55] .

.

,

n

CN-

(n = 4)

(n =

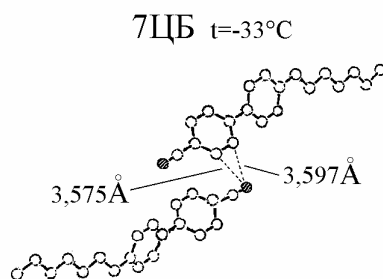
2, 8, 10, n =6) ( . 4.1).

n

, CN-  
(n = 3, 7,  
9, 11, n = 5) ( 4.2).  
5 6 N [55].

n

: 500-570, 2210- 2230, 3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.  
500 - 570 <sup>-1</sup>



. 4.2. N- - - -  
7 ( ).

, 2210-2230 <sup>-1</sup>  
, 3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>  
- .

4.3  
n (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9) 500—570 2210—2230 <sup>-1</sup>,  
500—570 <sup>-1</sup> n

n

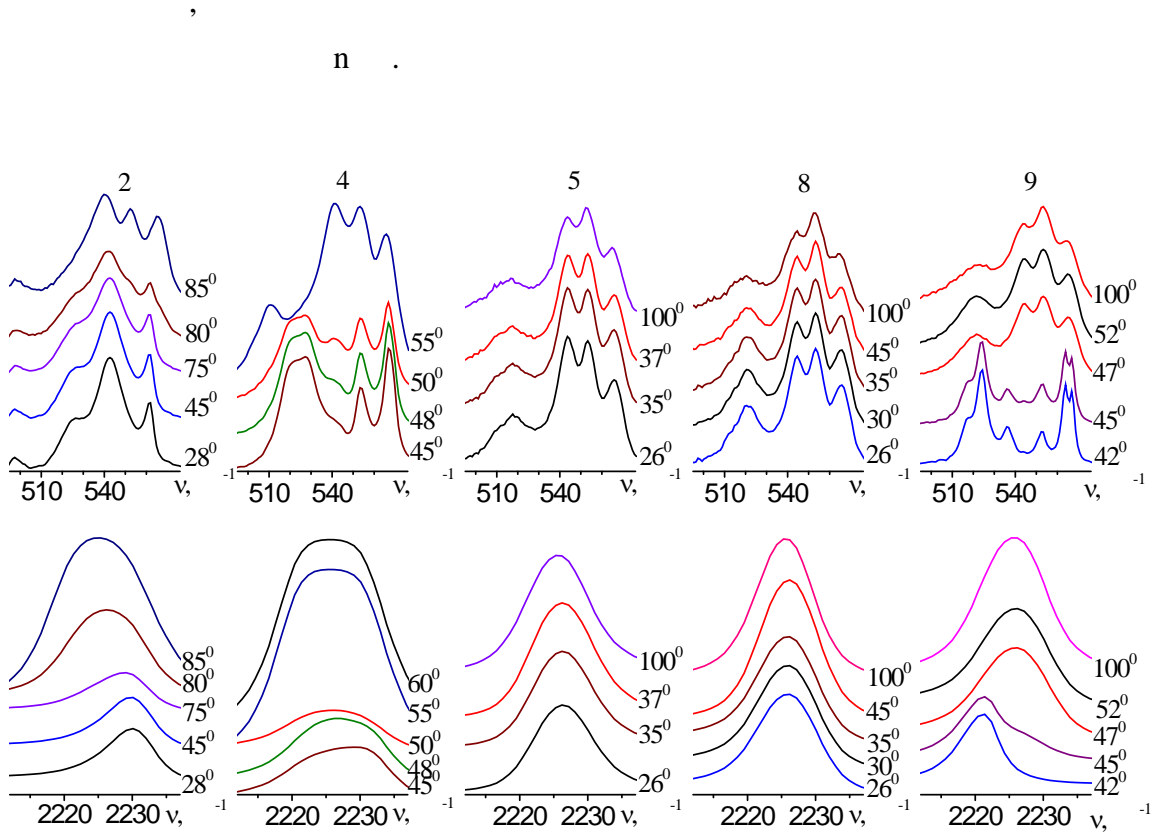


Fig. 4.3. IR spectra of samples 2, 4, 5, 8, and 9 in the region 500–570 and 2210–2230  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

The IR spectra of samples 2, 4, 5, 8, and 9 in the region 500–570 and 2210–2230  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  are shown in Fig. 4.3. The spectra are recorded at different temperatures: 28°, 45°, 48°, 50°, 55°, 60°, 75°, 80°, 85°, 100°, 100°, 37°, 35°, 26°, 42°, 45°, 47°, 52°, and 100°. The temperature  $v_{99} = 2226$  is indicated for sample 9.

The IR spectra of samples 2, 4, 5, 8, and 9 in the region 500–570 and 2210–2230  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  are shown in Fig. 4.3. The spectra are recorded at different temperatures: 28°, 45°, 48°, 50°, 55°, 60°, 75°, 80°, 85°, 100°, 100°, 37°, 35°, 26°, 42°, 45°, 47°, 52°, and 100°. The temperature  $v_{99} = 2226$  is indicated for sample 9.

$t = 73,4^\circ$      $6,6^\circ$  , 4     $t = 46,5^\circ$      $8,5^\circ$  , 9     $t = 42,4^\circ$      $2,6^\circ$  .

500—570    2210—2230     $^{-1}$

2210—2230     $^{-1}$

, ,

-

.

[55],

n

,

,

( )

.

.

2 , 4 , 9 ,

,

5 8 ( 4.3).

2 , 4 , 9

,

.

,

,

,

,

..,

.

n

,

( ) n

.

- -

n

.

.

500—570    2210—2230     $^{-1}$

5 8

( . 4.3).

5 8

.

5

26—100°

n (n=2, 4, 8, 9),

,

5

,

.

5 ,

-263° ,

[55],

5 (t=-20° )

8 (t=-33° ), [55], CN-CN

4.3, 8 26-100°

n . , 8

8

26° .

2210—2230 <sup>-1</sup> n (n=2, 4, 9) ,

2 , 4 ~5 ,

9 ~1,5 ( . 4.3).

CN, -

CN

4.3

2230 <sup>-1</sup> 2

4,2 <sup>-1</sup>. 2221 <sup>-1</sup> 9 ,

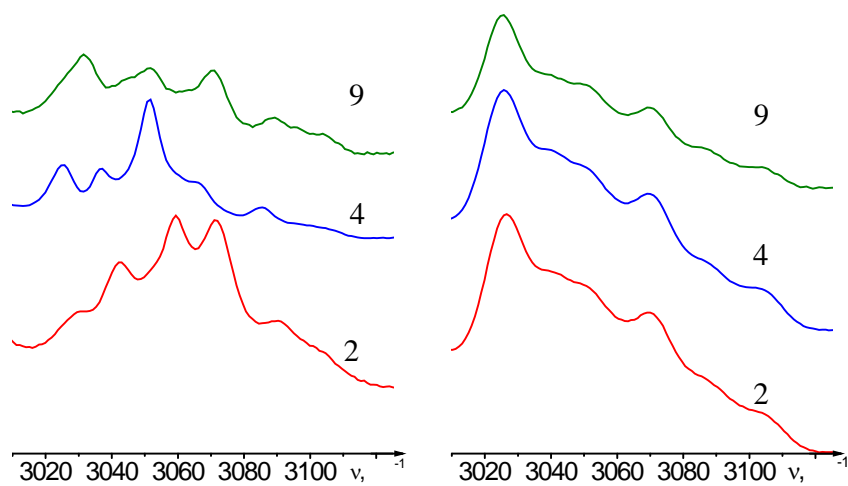
4,9 <sup>-1</sup>. 2210—2230 <sup>-1</sup> 4

2222 <sup>-1</sup> 2230,8 <sup>-1</sup>.

2225,4 <sup>-1</sup>. 2222 <sup>-1</sup> 2230,8 <sup>-1</sup>

CN-

,  
 CN  
 9 .  
 2 4 ,  
 .  
 n (n=2, 4, 9) 3000-3100  $^{-1}$ ,  
 ( $t_n = 35^\circ$  , n=2, 4, 9)  
 ( $t_2 = 85^\circ$  ,  $t_4 = t_9 = 55^\circ$  ) ( . 4.4). 3000-3100  $^{-1}$  n  
 -  
 ,  
 .  
 n (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9) 3000-  
 3100  $^{-1}$  28-100° , n  
 ( . 4.4).  
 2 , 4  
 ( ) 9 3000-3100  $^{-1}$   
 n  
 ( . 4.4).



. 4.4. 3000—3100  $^{-1}$  n .

3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>

.  
3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup> -

, n (n=2, 4, 9)  
[55]. [55], 9 -

N- - ,

2 4 N

3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>

n (n=2, 4, 9) , [55] ,  
n (n=2, 4, 9) .

3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup> 2 4 ,  
( . 4.4).

2800-3000 <sup>-1</sup>

2 4 ,

( .3.6, 3.15).

,

,

2 4

: CN-CN CN- .



4.3.

4

- $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ ),  
 $26-100^\circ$  , .
- ,  
 $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ )  
 CN
- CN .
- $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ )  
 $n$
- $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ )  
 $\sim(2-5)^\circ$   
 $\sim(2,6-8,5)^\circ$  .
- $2$   $4$  -  
 $: \text{CN-CN}$   $\text{CN-}$  .

1.  $4 - n - -4' - (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9)$

“LEV-100”

.

2. ,  
(26 – 150)°

$4 - n - -4' - (n = 2,$   
4, 5, 8)

•

n ;

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•

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n

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3.

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:

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n ;

- ;
- $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ )  
CN
- CN .
- $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ )
- $n$  .
- $\sim(2,6-8,5)^\circ$  .
- $2 \quad 4$  -  
: CN-CN CN- .

4.

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