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4-n- -4'-

01.04.05 –

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.....	3
I.	
.....	13
1.1.	13
1.2.	18
1.3.	
.....	30
1.3.1.	30
1.3.2.	33
1.3.2.1.	33
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4- -4'-	40
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1.4.2.	52
II.	
4 -	
- 4' -	60
2.1.	4 - - 4' -
2.2.	4 - - 4' -
2.2.1. 4 - - 4' -	66
2.2.2. 4 - - 4' -	80
2.2.3. 4 - - 4' -	95
2.2.4. 4 - - 4' -	101
2.2.5. 4 - - 4' -	106
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.....	108
3.1.	4- - 4' -
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3.1.2. 4- - 4' -	125
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4 - - 4' -	
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4.1.	.....
4.2.	4 - - 4' -
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4.3.	4.....
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.....	187
.....	188

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 -4'- (n ). - ,  
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n (n=2, 4, 5, 8).

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n (n=2, 4, 9)

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01-03-32517: "

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LEV-100 ( . . . . . 1981. 356 . )

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1. - n (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9)

2. n (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9).

3. n (n = 2, 4, 5, 8).  
CN n (n = 2, 4, 9)

4. n

1. 2- « », 2001 .,  
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2. 4- « », 2005 .,  
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3. 8- « », 2009 .,  
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4. 15- - „  
”, 2001 ., , ;
5. 16- - „  
”, 2003 , , ;
6. 17- - „  
”, 2005 , , ;
7. XXII , 2001 ., , ;
8. XXIII , 2005 ., , ;
9. I - « ,  
», 2002 ., ;
10. II - « ,  
», 2004 ., ;
11. VII-th International Conference on Molecular Spectroscopy, 2003, Wrocław-  
L dek Zdrój;
12. VIIIth International Conference on Molecular Spectroscopy, 2005, Wrocław -  
L dek Zdrój;
13. XXVI European congress on molecular spectroscopy, 2002, Lille, France;
14. XXVII European congress on molecular spectroscopy, 2004, Krakow, Poland;
15. X  
, 2001 ., , ;
16. XI  
, 2002 ., ;
17. XII  
, 2004 ., ;
18. XIV  
, 2008 ., ;

19.

(Saratov Fall Meeting) 2000 ., 2002 ., 2003 ., 2004 ., 2008 .,

2009 ., .

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-4'- (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9) . .

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«LEV-100»

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135 .

24

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1. . . , . . , . . , . . .

4- -4'-

. 7, 3. 2009. .

325-333.

2. . ., . ., . ., . .

4'- - 4





molecular spectroscopy, LILLE - FRANCE, 1 - 6 September 2002., Abstract. P. 13. 12., . 325.

16. . . . .  
4'- - 4 -  
. // I -  
, 18 - 20 2002 , . 63 - 64.
17. Babkov L. M., Gnatyuk I. I., Puchkovskaya G. A., Trukhachev S. V. Investigation of conformational mobility of 4-ethyl - and 4 - butyl -4'-cyanobiphenyls by IR spectroscopy methods. // XVI international School - Seminar, Spectroscopy of molecules and crystals, Sevastopol, 25 May - 1 June 2003, Ukraine, Kyiv, Abstract. P. 281,
18. Babkov L. M., Baran J., Davydova N. A., Kukielski J. I., Trukhachev S. V. Investigation of conformational mobility of 4-n-alkyl -4'- cyanobiphenyls by IR spectroscopy methods. // VII-th International Conference on Molecular Spectroscopy. Wroclaw-Ladek Zdrej. 11-14. 09. 2003. Abstract. Page. P. 1.
19. Babkov L. M., Gnatyuk I. I., Trukhachev S. V. Investigation of 4'-alkyl-4-cyanobiphenyls structure features by IR - spectroscopy methods // XXVII European congress on molecular spectroscopy, Krakow - Poland, 5 - 10 September 2004., Abstract. P1-73., P. 195.
20. . . . .  
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/ XXII . 8-12 2001. ,  
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21. . . . , . . . , . . . .  
4-n- - 4'-  
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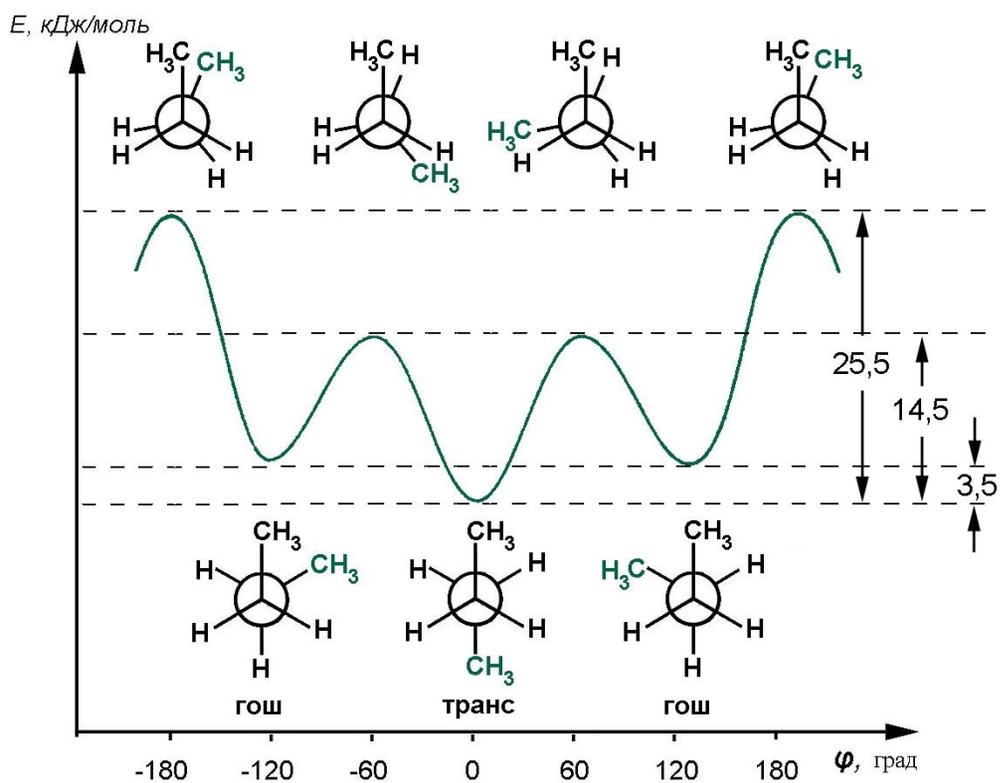
( );



/ ),

10<sup>6</sup>

20°C [1].



.1.2.

- ( - 2- 2-)

( .1.2).

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25,5 / .

69%

31%

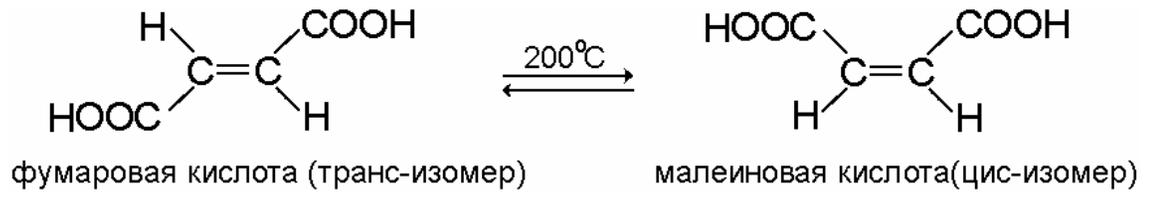
1,2-

89%

( -) 11% ( -).

( .1.3).

200°C



. 1.3.

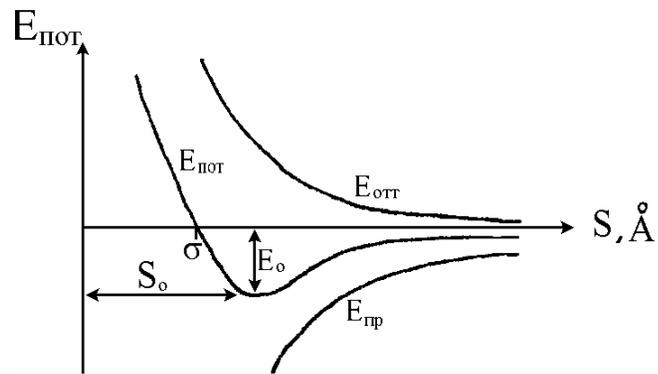
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200°C -

1.2.

( ),

S ( .1.4).



.1.4.

:

$$E = E + E, \quad (1)$$

:

$E > 0$ ,  
 $E < 0$ .

$S_0$  .  
 $E_0 ( \dots ) S_0$   
 $E_0 \gg E_0 \quad S_0 <$

$E > 0$ .  
 $E < 0$  ,  
 $0$  ,  
 $( \dots )$  ,  
 $( \dots )$  .

(1873 .)

$$\left( P + \frac{a}{V^2} \right) (V - b) = RT , \quad (2)$$

,  
 $( \dots )$  ,

$$PV = RT .$$

( )

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1

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$$P(V_r - V_m) PV_r RT .$$

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0,1 - 10

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[2-4].

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( H<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>,

O<sub>2</sub> . .);

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(CCl<sub>4</sub>, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>,

C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>14</sub> .);

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10-25 / [2].

1. ( ),

0,1 1,5 / (0,4-6,3

/ ). , ( -

), [2].

2. ,

2-10 / (8-42 / ).

3. ,

10-25

/ (42- 105 / ) [2].

$$= + + + , \quad (3)$$

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 - ( ).

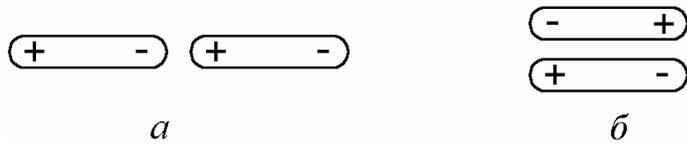
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( .1.5).



.1.5.

( ).

:

$$E_{\text{op}} = -\frac{e^2}{s-l} - \frac{e^2}{s+l} + \frac{2e^2}{s} = -\frac{2e^2 l^2}{(s^2 - l^2)s}, \quad (4)$$

:

- ,

s-  
l-  
s » 1 μ = el, (4) :

$$E_{op} = -\frac{2\mu^2}{s^3}, \quad (5)$$

μ-  
(5)

(5)  
E » kT ( )  
( )  
(5) :

$$E_{op} = -\frac{2\mu^4}{3s^6} \cdot \frac{1}{kT}, \quad (6)$$

k-  
( ) ( )  
,  
,  
,  
μ = α · F̄, (7)

:  
μ -  
-  
F -

$\mu$  :

$$E_{\text{инд}} = \frac{2\alpha\mu^2}{s^6}; \quad (8)$$

( ) .

$$E_{\text{дисп}} = -\frac{C}{s^6}, \quad (9)$$

$$C = \frac{3}{4}\alpha^2 \cdot I, \quad (10)$$

$I -$  ,

- - ,

$s -$  ( ).

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3,0

$$E_{\text{орт}} = A \cdot e^{-s/\rho}, \quad (11)$$

$$E_{\text{орт}} = B \cdot s^{-n}, \quad (12)$$

: - ,

n

n=12.

$$E_{\text{MMB}} = - \left( \frac{2}{3} \frac{\mu^4}{kT} + 2\alpha\mu^2 + \frac{3}{4} \alpha^2 I \right) \cdot s^{-6} + \mathbf{B} \cdot \mathbf{s}^{-n}, \quad (13)$$

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( s),  
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:

$$E = 4E_0 \left[ \left( \frac{\sigma}{S} \right)^{12} - \left( \frac{\sigma}{S} \right)^6 \right] = E_0 \left[ \left( \frac{S_0}{S} \right)^{12} - 2 \left( \frac{S_0}{S} \right)^6 \right] \quad (14)$$

:  $\sigma=S$ ,  $= 0$  ( ),  
 $E_0$  - ( ,  
 $S_0 = 2^{1/6} \sigma = 1,122\sigma$ , , . 1.4).

( - ).

O, N, F, Cl, S.

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 . - ,  
 - ,  
 . , , ,  
 , ,  
 - . [5]  
 : ( =0.4÷4 / ),  
 ( ) ( =20÷60 / ) ( ) ( =80÷240  
 / ) ( - - ). -

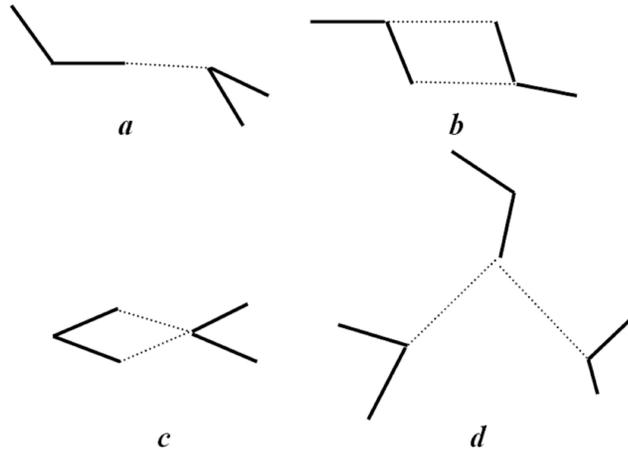
, N, F .

[7].

[8]

( )

1,3- ) - ( [12].



. 1.6. - ,  
 . a - , b - , c - , d - .

[7], - [9],

- [10,11],

( .1.6).

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1.3.

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1.3.1.

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17].

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1.3.2.

- 1. .  
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- 2. :  
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- 3. ( . ab initio - )  
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[18],  
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( , - , )  
).

1.3.2.1.

[19-29].

[30-37].

(ab initio)

[20]:

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j} K_{ij} \dot{x}_i \dot{x}_j \quad (1)$$

$$V = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j} K_{ij} x_i x_j \quad (2)$$

$ij$ -

;

$ij$ -

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{x}_i} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial x_i} = 0 \quad (i=1,2,\dots,n) \quad (3)$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^n (T_{ij} \ddot{x}_j + K_{ij} x_j) = 0 \quad (i=1,2,\dots,n) \quad (4)$$

$\omega$  R:

$$x_i = R_i \cos(\omega t + \phi_i) \quad (5)$$

(4)

:

$$(A_{ij}K_{ir} - \delta_{ir} \omega^2) R_r = 0 \quad (6)$$

i, r, j=1,2,...,n, n=3N-6 -

N-

$$| |AK - \omega^2 E| | = 0 \quad (7)$$

, , -

(7)

$\omega^2$ .

)

3N-6

(6)

3N-6

),

),

[20-22, 28, 29]

$$\bar{P} = \sum_n \bar{\mu}_i = \sum_n \mu_i \bar{e}_i \quad (8)$$

$\bar{\mu}_i$  - i- ,  $\bar{e}_i$  - i.  
 $Q_i$

$q_k$  ,

$$q_k = L_{kl} Q_l \quad (9)$$

$L_{kl}$  -

$$\frac{\partial \bar{P}}{\partial Q_l} = \sum \frac{\partial \bar{\mu}_i}{\partial q_k} L_{kl} = \frac{\partial \mu_i}{\partial q_k} \bar{e}_i L_{kl} + \mu_i \frac{\partial \bar{e}_i}{\partial q_k} L_{kl} \quad (10)$$

( ) .  
 (10)

(

).

1.3.2.2.

LEV-100

( )

[21].

( )

[21, 22, 38-40]

( )

[40-43]

“LEV-100”

[42]. «LEV-100»

“LEV-100”

“libfr.exe”,

“tricdl.exe”

“

“

“

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, (
   
 “frmtpl.exe”).
   
 ( «formul.exe»
   
 «intirl.exe»). ,
   
 (
   
 «reblldl.exe». ,
   
 ,
   
 : “diagl1.exe”, “diagl2.exe”,
   
 “intir.exe” “outvil.exe”.
   
 diagl1–
   
 ;
   
 diagl2– ,
   
 ;
   
 intirl–
   
 ;
   
 outvil–
   
 ,
   
 .
   
 .
   
 “curve.exe” “curveout.exe”.
   
 «LEV-100»
   
 ,
   
 .

1.4.

4- -4'-

4-n- -4'-

(n ), 1973 . [44] (Gray G.W., Harrison K.J., Nash J.A.).

1976 .

( )

( )

4-n- -4'-

(n ) 4-n- -4'-

(n ) [45] (Gray

G.W. Mosley ).

$n \geq 3, n$

( . 1.1).

3

4

[46-49]

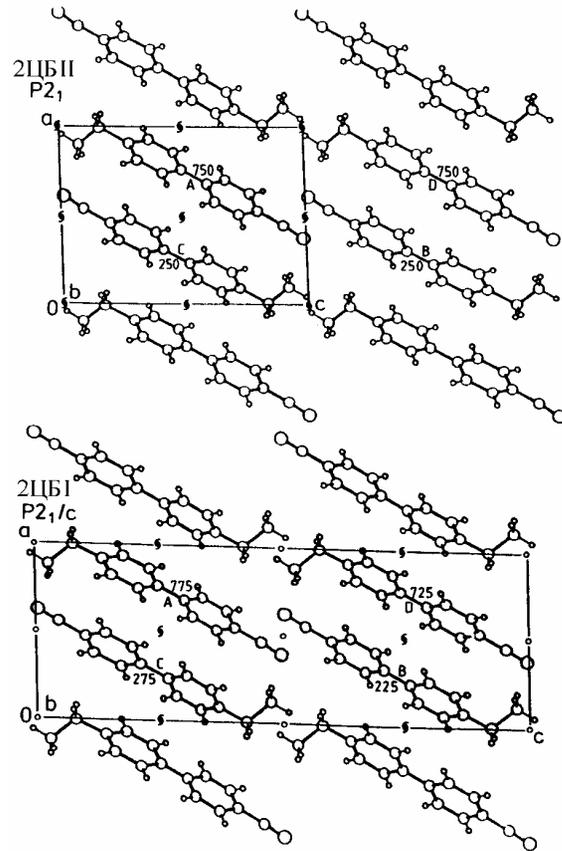
1.4.1.

[50-57]

4-n- -4'- (n=2-9).

1.7-1.14  
6-8).

n (n=2, 4,



. 1.7.

2 ( I II) [50].

4- -4'- (2 )

t=17,6° ( 0,9 / ) [50].

t=-50° 2CB

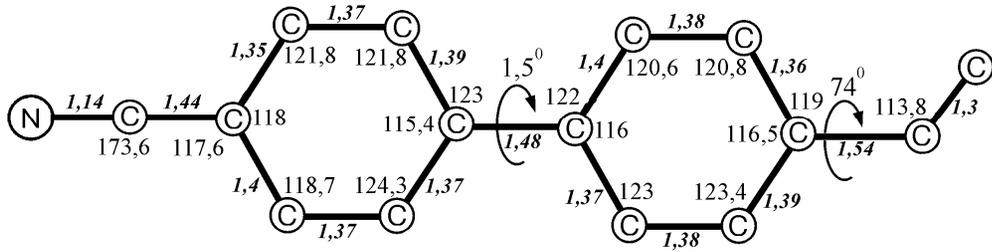
P2<sub>1</sub>/ ( I) = 8,42Å, b=5,94Å, =23,15Å, = 92.93°

( .1.2).

,  $t=25^\circ$  ( II),  
 $P2_1$ ,  $a = 8,589$ ,  $b = 5,864$ ,  $c = 11,835 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\alpha = 92,42^\circ$  ( .1.21.2).

« » « » ( .1.7).  $1.8$   
 $2$   $2$

$t=25^\circ$ ,  
 [50].



. 1.8.  $2$  ( II,  $t=25^\circ$  ).

$2$

I II  $0,7$   $1,5$

[14],

$2$  /

$2^-$   $3$   
 $72^\circ$  ( I)  $74^\circ$  ( II).

4- -4'- (4 )

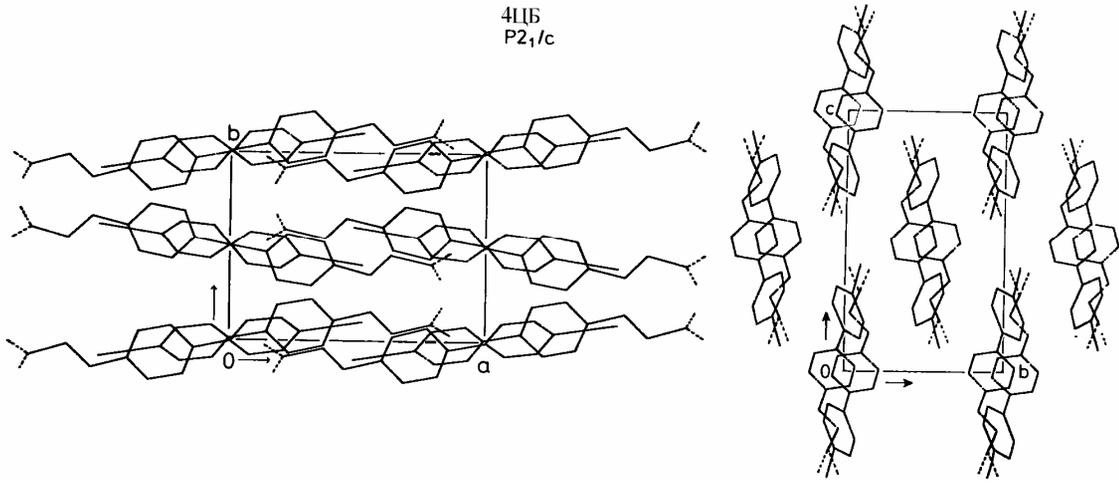
4 t=16,5°

4

P2<sub>1</sub>/c,

a=12,198Å, b=9,204Å, c=14,746Å, β=123,38°,

[52].



. 1.9.

4 [52].

4

3,45 Å) CN...CN ( C...N =

20 ( . 1.9).

4CB

40°30'

[54].

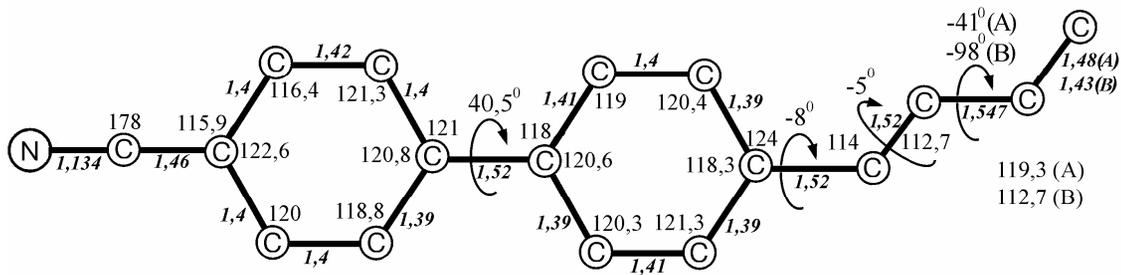
[54],

5

32

4 - 32,1

42



. 1.10. ( ) ( ) 4 ( $t=25^\circ$ ).

[52], 4

$-41^\circ$   $-98^\circ$  ( .1.3).

( . 1.10).

4'- -4- (5 )

[58].

5

( )  $24,5^\circ$ .

5  $35,6^\circ$

[59].

[53, 54]

5 ( ) ( )

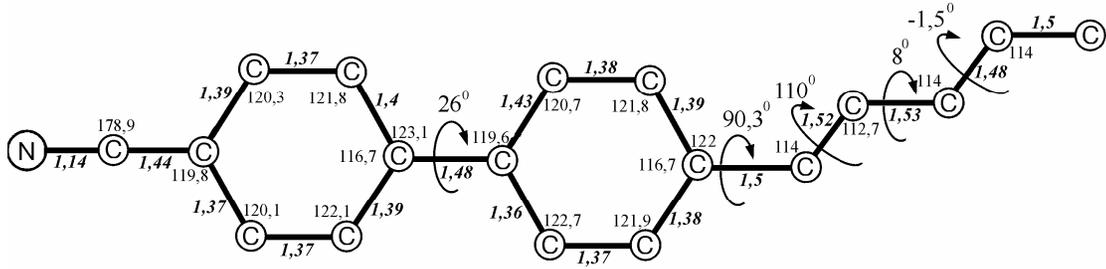
[53],  $-20^\circ$  5

P21/ ,  $=8,249\text{\AA}$ ,

$b=16,022\text{\AA}$ ,  $c=10,935\text{\AA}$ ,  $=95,09^\circ$ ,

5

1.11).



. 1.11.

5 (t=-20°).

5

32° [54].

5 ,

n ,

(

90,3°).

3

-

110° ( .1.3).

5

-

4'-

-4-

(6 )

4'-

-4-

(7 )

, n ,

: 14,5-29,2°C 30-42,8°C

[59].

6 7

-

(n , n=2-11)

[55].

6 7 (

14,5

30°C)

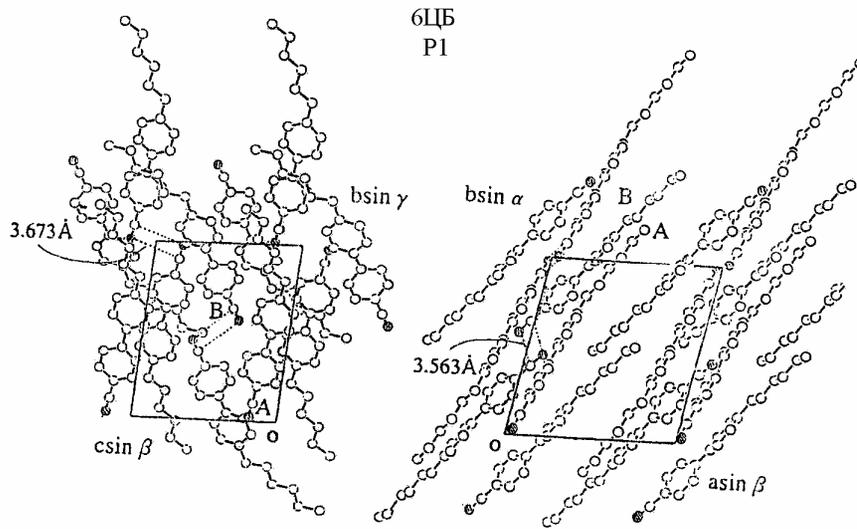
-73 -33°C,

. t=-73° 6

P1: = 12,427,

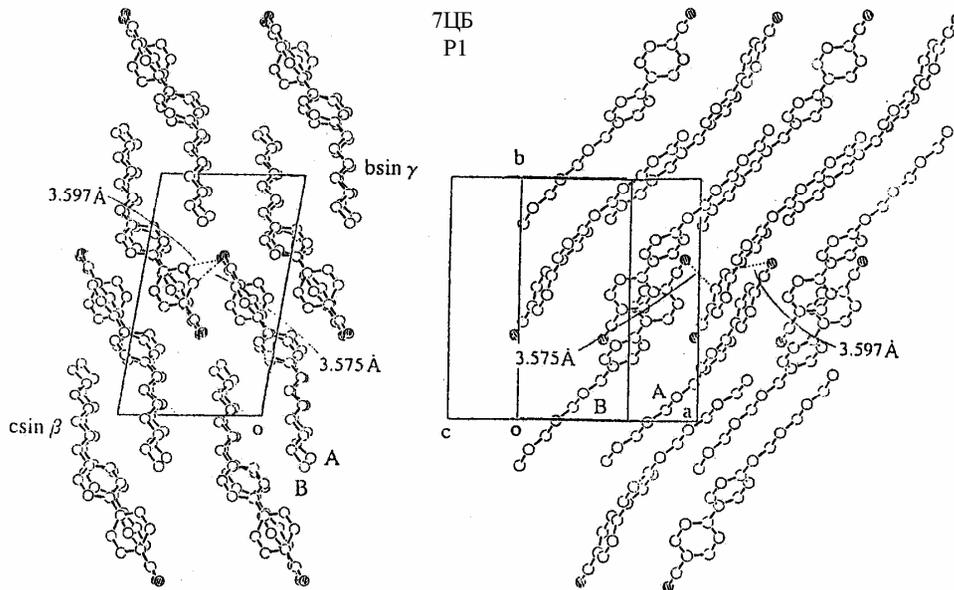
b=12,724, =10,857 Å, =100,74°, =112,54° =75,89°,

( .1.2, .1.12).



. 1.12.

6 .



. 1.13.

7 .

7

P1

$a = 11,438, b = 15,8, c = 9,674 \text{ \AA}$ ,

$\alpha = 99,0^\circ, \beta = 107,164^\circ, \gamma = 91,062^\circ, t = -33^\circ$  .

6 7

B ( .1.12, 1.13).

- 6 ,

,  
: 2,09° (6 -A), 28,44° (6 -B) 35,93° (7 -A) 30,26°  
(7 -B).

120°, 116,0-117,9°.

6 7

- 10,16° (6 -A), 7,3° (6 -B), 7,2° (7 -A)

19,16° (7 -B).

4'- -4- (8 )

( : 21,5-33,5°C) ( : 33,5-40,5°C)

: [56, 60]. [56], -33° 8

P2<sub>1</sub>/n, =14,939Å, b=6,078Å, c=19,740Å,

=102,345°,

8

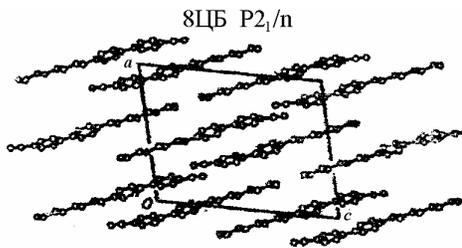
39,12°. 6 , 7

120°,

116,91-117,67°.

8

34,92°.



. 1.14.

8

8

CN  
 [55] , n (n≥7)  
 - ( N... N  
 N... ).  
 n (n≥7) [55] 8 10 [56,  
 61] CN  
 , 9  
 11 [57,65] CN  
 7 B [55]  
 6

1.1. n

n	, °				-
1		-	-	87,1* 108,2**	[50]
2	17,6*	-	-	73,4	[50]
3		-	25 ( .)	53,2* 65,3**	[50, 51]
4		-	16,5 ( .)	46,5	[52]
5		-	24,5	35,6	[59]
6		-	14,5	29,2	[59]
7		-	30	42,8	[59]
8		21,5	33,5	40,5	[59, 60]
9		42,4	47,8	49,7	[66]
10		44	-	51,5	[58]

\*: \* - 1.  
 \*\* - 2.

1.2.

n

n	-	Z	t, °	$\overset{\circ}{\text{Å}}$	b, Å	$\overset{\circ}{\text{Å}}$	$\alpha$	$\beta$	$\gamma$	V, Å <sup>3</sup>	-
1	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n	8	23	15,71	14,38	9,61	90	95	90	2171	[50]
2	P2 <sub>1</sub> /	4	-50	8,42	5,94	23,15	90	92,93	90	1156,3	[50]
	P2 <sub>1</sub>	2	25	8,589	5,864	11,835	90	92,41	90	595,55	[50]
4	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c	4	25	12,198	9,204	14,746	90	123,38	90	1382,52	[52]
5	P2 <sub>1</sub> /a	4	-20	8,249	16,022	10,935	90	95,09	90	1439,5	[53]
6	P1	4	-73	12,427	12,724	10,857	100,74	112,54	75,89	1529,5	[55]
7	P1	4	-33	11,438	15,8	9,674	99	107,164	91,062	1646	[55]
8	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n	4	-33	14,939	6,078	19,74	90	102,345	90	1750,9	[56]

: Z - ; V - ; a,b,c,α,β,γ - (

1.3.  
n

n			t, °	1	2	3	4	5	-
2		1 2	-50 25	0,7° 1,5°	72 74				[50]
3		K2	25	42,8°	-	-			[50, 51]
4			25	40,5°	-8°	-5°	-41° -98°*		[52]
5			-20 -	26° 32°	90,3° -	110° -	8° -	-1,5° -	[53] [53, 54]
6		**	-73	2,09° 28,44°	10,16° 7,3°	3 - 8 ≈ 0°			[55]
7		**	-33	35,93° 30,26°	7,20° 19,16°				[55]
8			-33	39,12	34,92				[56]

: 1 -

2 - 8 -

-C

\* -

4 -

\*\* -

[55].

2

[50]

CN

4 [52]

CN .

, 3 5 [51, 53]

CN...CN

3

(n ≥ 7)

5

6 [55]

CN...CN

n .

, n  
N...CN N...

5 6 .

[55]

n , nO .

N

: ( ),

.

,

,

,

,

.

1.4.2.

( ) [71].  
 4 - - 4' -  
 ( - ) (CN)  
 4- 4'- π-  
 [72]  
 4, 4' -  
 4, 4'-  
 (T<sub>N-1</sub>) (L), T<sub>N-1</sub>  
 . ( 5 : T<sub>N-1</sub>  
 =35,6 ° , L=19 Å, λ = 274 , 50 :- T<sub>N-1</sub>=67,5 ° , L=20,3 Å, λ = 290 ).  
 [72]

(n [50-59, 73], n=1-10)  
 n. (n<5) n

(n>4)  
 [58, 74]

« - »

n

n

( .1.3,1.4).

4 4'

,  
[39].

( )

[75].

4-n- -4'-

(n ) [76-78],

,

n

5-7

[79-80].

C-H

[81]

8 N-SmA

[82]

SmA-N

,

.

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Nre.

[75]

n ,

c

,

.

.

,

[83-86],

,

[87-89].

[83-86]

,

:

-

.

n (n=5-8)

[90, 91]

.

,

,

,

( )

I-N.

30°,

, 30° , 0° [14]. 42°

I-N

, 6 ,

, 6 .

N-SmA 8 .  
8

[90].

[58]

«

[58]».

[92, 93]

« »

( )

[92-95].

n (n=6,7,8 10)

[96].

« »

8 (

- SmA-N-I

8 10

1 2),  
-N-I 6 7 .

[96]

:

,

,

-

,

« » -

[97]

( )

5

20000 30000

[97]

(B3LYP/6-31G(d))

( / 1)

5 [98].

[99]

5

: RIS ( ) ME ( )  
)

300

[100]

5

:

, , 2, 3

, . . .

, ,

,

- .

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, , . . .

,

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.

.

[102]

2

400-4000<sup>-1</sup>

28-95°

: .

2

«LEV-100» [42],

B3LYP/6-31G(d) [102],

Gaussian'03 [104].

B3LYP

6-31G(d)

2 .

,

,

,

.

,

,

B3LYP

5%

4- -4'- (9 , 8 ) 4- -4'-  
 (2- ) [103].  
 CCl<sub>4</sub>,  
 B3LYP/6-31G(d)  
 500-4000 <sup>-1</sup>  
 [103],  
 [105]  
 n (n=3,5,7,8).  
 Gaussian'03 ( B3LYP  
 6-31G(d) 6-31+G(d)  
 [105].

II.

4 - - 4' -

4- -4'-

4- -4'-

( n , n- ) n = 2, 4, 8, 9,

( ),

Merck

IFS-88

Bruker

400-4000 <sup>-1</sup> (25 - 2,5 )

~(26-150)° ,

0,1 <sup>-1</sup> (

« »

[ <sup>-1</sup> ].

=1/ , = · , =3·10<sup>10</sup> / ).

[20-25]

LEV-100,

[42].

LEV-100.

[106-119].

2.1.

4 - - 4' -

4 - - 4' -

( n , n- )

LEV-100.

( ) [50 -56].

( ),

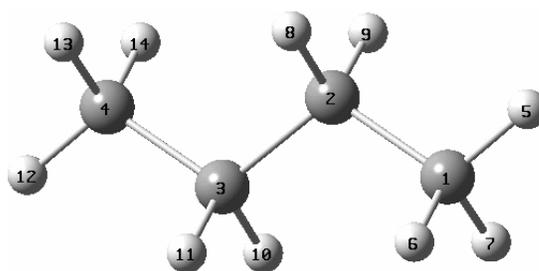
[90].

( , )

38, 120, 121].

[21, 22, 42,

$n$  ,



.2.1.

$n$

( -  $nH_{2n+2}$  )

( .2.1) -

( .2.1): ,

1-2,

2.

:  $r_2=r_3=r_4=1,543 \text{ \AA}$ ,  
 $r_5=r_6=1,093 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $r_8=r_9=1,099 \text{ \AA}$ . , , , , ( , - HCH , - CCH  
 CH<sub>2</sub> CH<sub>3</sub> , - ),  
 , 109,47°.

( - , - )

(  $10^{-6}$   $^{-2}$ ):

$U(Q_2)=U(Q_3)=6,74$ ,  $U(q_8)=7,72$ ,  $U(q_8q_9)=0,01$ ,  $U(q_5)=8,03$ ,  
 $U(q_5q_7)=U(q_5q_6)=0,06$ ,  $U(3,2)=1,44$ ,  $U(3,2\ 4,3)=0,07$ ,  $U(3,2Q_2)=U(3,2Q_3)=0,46$ ,  
 $U(3,2\ 3,11)=-0,11$ ,  $U(3,2\ 3,9)=U(3,2\ 3,8)=0,082$ ,  $U(3,2\ 2,7)=-0,02$ ,  $U(3,2\ 2,5)=0,14$ ,  
 $U(7,5)=0,71$ ,  $U(7,5q_7)=U(7,5q_5)=0,3$ ,  $U(7,5\ 2,7)=U(7,5\ 2,5)=-0,034$ ,  
 $U(7,5\ 7,6)=U(7,5\ 6,5)=-0,034$ ,  $U(9,8)=0,76$ ,  $U(9,8q_9)=0,63$ ,  $U(9,8\ 3,9)=-0,034$ ,  
 $U(2,5)=0,92$ ,  $U(2,5Q_2)=0,46$ ,  $U(2,5q_5)=0,3$ ,  $U(2,5\ 2,9)=U(2,5\ 2,8)=-0,02$ ,  
 $U(2,5\ 2,7)=U(2,5\ 2,6)=-0,025$ ,  $U(2,5\ 3,2)=0,14$ ,  $U(2,7\ 2,9)=-0,02$ ,  $U(2,7\ 2,8)=0,14$ ,  
 $U(2,7\ 3,2)=-0,02$ ,  $U(2,8)=0,94$ ,  $U(2,8q_8)=0,63$ ,  $U(2,8Q_2)=0,46$ ,  $U(2,8\ 3,9)=-0,056$ ,  
 $U(2,8\ 3,8)=0,007$ ,  $U(2,8\ 2,9)=-0,075$ ,  $U(2,8\ 9,8)=-0,034$ ,  $U(3,8\ 3,11)=-0,022$ ,  
 $U(3,8\ 3,10)=0,153$ .

[21]. Q -

CC, q - ; -

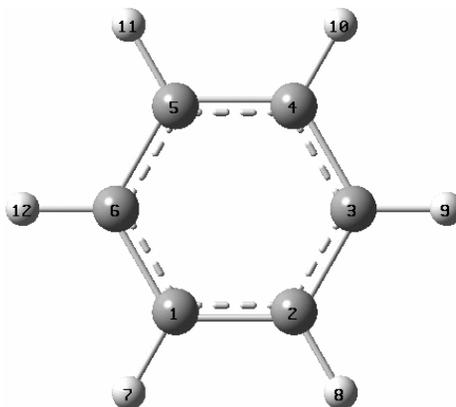
HCH CH<sub>3</sub>, - HCH CH<sub>2</sub>, -  
 CCH CH<sub>3</sub>, - CCH CH<sub>2</sub>, -  
 CCC.

(  
 , D,  
 - / , D/Å) :

$\mu_2=\mu_3=0, \mu_5=\mu_6=0,305, \mu_8=0,272;$   
 $\mu_5/q_7= \mu_5/q_6=0,28, \mu_5/q_5=0,79, \mu_5/q_{2,7}= \mu_5/q_{2,6}=-0,531, \mu_5/q_{2,5}=-0,372,$   
 $\mu_5/q_{7,6}=-0,437, \mu_5/q_{6,5}=-0,266, \mu_6/q_6=0,79, \mu_6/q_5= \mu_6/q_7=0,28,$   
 $\mu_6/q_{2,7}= \mu_5/q_{2,5}=-0,531, \mu_2/Q_2=-0,424, \mu_2/q_{3,9}= \mu_2/q_{3,8}=-0,271,$   
 $\mu_2/q_{9,8}=0,083, \mu_2/q_{3,2}=-0,635, \mu_8/q_8=0,92, \mu_8/q_9=0,05, \mu_8/q_{2,9}= \mu_8/q_{3,9}=-$   
 $0,475, \mu_8/q_{3,8}= \mu_8/q_{2,8}=-0,378, \mu_8/q_{9,8}=-0,37, \mu_8/q_{2,3}=-0,884.$

$\mu_3$

n , ( . 2.2).



. 2.2.

LEV-100.

$r_1=r_2=\dots=r_6=1,4 \text{ \AA}, r_7=r_8=\dots=r_{12}=1,09 \text{ \AA},$

$\angle ( ) = \angle ( ) = 120^\circ ( . 2.2).$

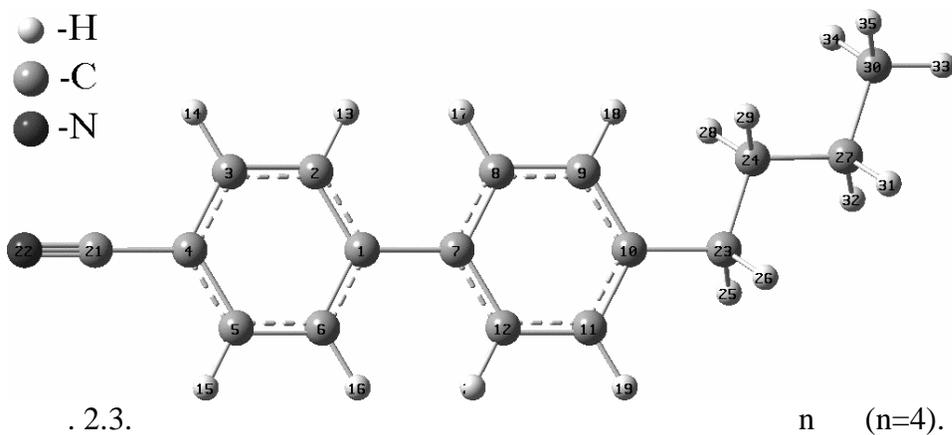
(  $10^{-6}$

<sup>-2</sup>):

$$\begin{aligned}
&U(Q_2)=11,095, U(Q_3Q_2)=U(Q_3Q_4)=U(Q_3Q_6)=0,835, U(Q_3Q_5)=U(Q_3Q_1)=-0,835, \\
&U(Q_3\ 3,2)=U(Q_3\ 3,4)=0,544, U(Q_3\ 2,8)=U(Q_3\ 4,9)=-0,397, U(Q_3\ 3,8)=U(Q_3\ 3,8)=0,115, \\
&U(q_9)=8,565, U(q_9\ 3,4)=-0,016, U(q_9\ 3,9)=U(q_9\ 4,9)=0,173, U(\ 3,4)=1,129, \\
&U(\ 3,4\ 2,3)=U(\ 3,4\ 4,5)=-0,16, U(\ 3,4\ 3,9)=U(\ 3,4\ 4,9)=0,018, U(\ 3,9)=0,669, \\
&U(\ 3,9\ 6,7)=U(\ 3,9\ 5,11)=-0,022, U(\ 3,9\ 2,8)=U(\ 3,9\ 4,10)=0,023, U(\ 3,9\ 4,9)=-0,064, \\
&U(\ 3,9\ 6,12)=-0,029, U(\ 9)=0,643, U(\ 9\ 7)=U(\ 9\ 11)=0,004, U(\ 9\ 8)=U(\ 9\ 10)=0,107, \\
&U(\ 9\ 12)=0,022, U(\ 9\mathfrak{a}_{6,2,3})=U(\ 9\mathfrak{a}_{4,5,6})=0,094, U(\ 9\mathfrak{a}_{2,3,4})=U(\ 9\mathfrak{a}_{3,4,5})=0,212, \\
&U(\ 9\mathfrak{a}_{5,6,1})=U(\ 9\mathfrak{a}_{6,1,2})=-0,025, U(\mathfrak{a}_{2,3,4})=0,249, U(\mathfrak{a}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{a}_{6,2,3})=U(\mathfrak{a}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{a}_{3,4,5})=0,171, \\
&U(\mathfrak{a}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{a}_{4,5,6})=U(\mathfrak{a}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{a}_{6,1,2})=0,017, U(\mathfrak{a}_{2,3,4}\mathfrak{a}_{5,6,1})=-0,06.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \mu_{12}=0,632 \text{ D.} \quad - : \mu_7=\dots \\
&\mu_9/ Q_3=-0,005 \text{ D/\AA}, \quad \mu_9/ \ 3,8= \mu_9/ \ 4,10=0,161 \text{ D/\AA}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&C_{21}N_{22} \left( \dots 2.3 \right) \\
&[120] \\
&\left( 10^{-6} \dots \right) \\
&D \quad D/\text{\AA} \quad n \quad U(Q_{22})=26,7, \\
&U(Q_{21,22})=0,41, \quad U(Q_{21},Q_{22})=0,28, \quad \mu_{22}=3,15, \quad \mu_{22}/ Q_{21}=0,15, \quad \mu_{21}/ Q_{22}=-0,18, \\
&\mu_{22}/ Q_{22}=0,55, \quad \mu_{22}/ \ 21,22=0.
\end{aligned}$$



$21^- 4, 1^- 2, 10^- 23) ( . 2.3) [ 21,$   
 $22, 42, 38, 120, 121]$

(  $10^{-6} \cdot 10^{-2}$  )

1.  $21^- 4$  -  $U(Q_{21})=8,09,$   
 $\mu_{21}=0, \mu_{21}/ Q_{21}=-0,54$

2.  $1^- 7$  -  $U(Q_7)=7,02,$   
 $U(7,8)=U(6,7)=0,9, \mu_7=0, \mu_7/ Q_7=0.$

3.  $10^- 23$  -  
 $U(Q_{21})=7,825, \mu_{21}=-0,12, \mu_{21}/ Q_{21}=-0,5.$

n

( - )

LEV-

2.2. 4 - - 4' -

2.2.1. 4 - - 4' -

4- -4'- (2 ),  
n , n=1, 3 (n-  
) ,

( ) [50] ( .

1.1). [50, 53]

1, t = - 50°C 2, t =  
25°C, (φ<sub>1</sub>) 0,7°

1,5°. (φ<sub>2</sub>),

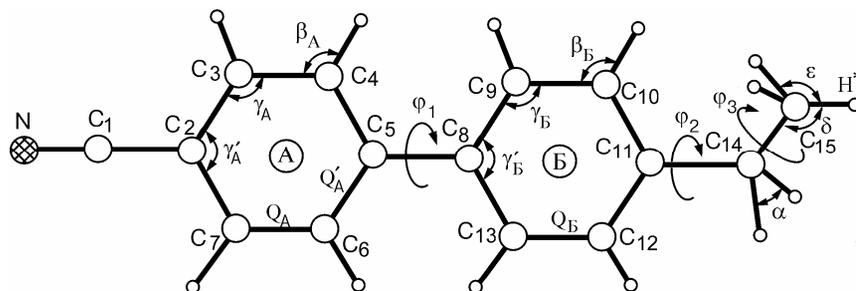
2 [50], 1 72°, 2 74° ( . 1.3).

φ<sub>3</sub>,

3,

2

2.4.



. 2.4.

2

(φ<sub>1</sub>, φ<sub>2</sub>, φ<sub>3</sub> = 0°).

2

2 [50].

:

2.1.

LEV-100 ,

2

2.1.

2 ( ) ,

	2, t=25°C [50]		
N - C <sub>1</sub>	1,144	1,158	1,144
C <sub>1</sub> - C <sub>2</sub>	1,441	1,544	1,441
C <sub>2</sub> - C <sub>3</sub>	1,353	1,4	1,375
C <sub>2</sub> - C <sub>7</sub>	1,402	1,4	1,375
C <sub>3</sub> - C <sub>4</sub>	1,372	1,4	1,375
C <sub>4</sub> - C <sub>5</sub>	1,387	1,4	1,375
C <sub>5</sub> - C <sub>6</sub>	1,365	1,4	1,375
C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>7</sub>	1,371	1,4	1,375
C <sub>5</sub> - C <sub>8</sub>	1,476	1,54	1,476
C <sub>8</sub> - C <sub>9</sub>	1,402	1,4	1,378
C <sub>8</sub> - C <sub>13</sub>	1,366	1,4	1,378
C <sub>9</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	1,376	1,4	1,378
C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>11</sub>	1,356	1,4	1,378
C <sub>11</sub> - C <sub>12</sub>	1,386	1,4	1,378
C <sub>12</sub> - C <sub>13</sub>	1,382	1,4	1,378
C <sub>11</sub> - C <sub>14</sub>	1,541	1,543	1,541
C <sub>14</sub> - C <sub>15</sub>	1,306	1,543	1,306
C <sub>15</sub> - H	-	1,093	1,093
C <sub>14</sub> - H	-	1,099	1,099
<sup>1</sup> C - H	-	1,090	1,090

<sup>1</sup>C - H - " " " " ( .2.4)

2.5

2 ,

2

28°

$$\varphi_1=1,5^\circ, \quad \varphi_2=74^\circ, \quad \varphi_3=0^\circ$$

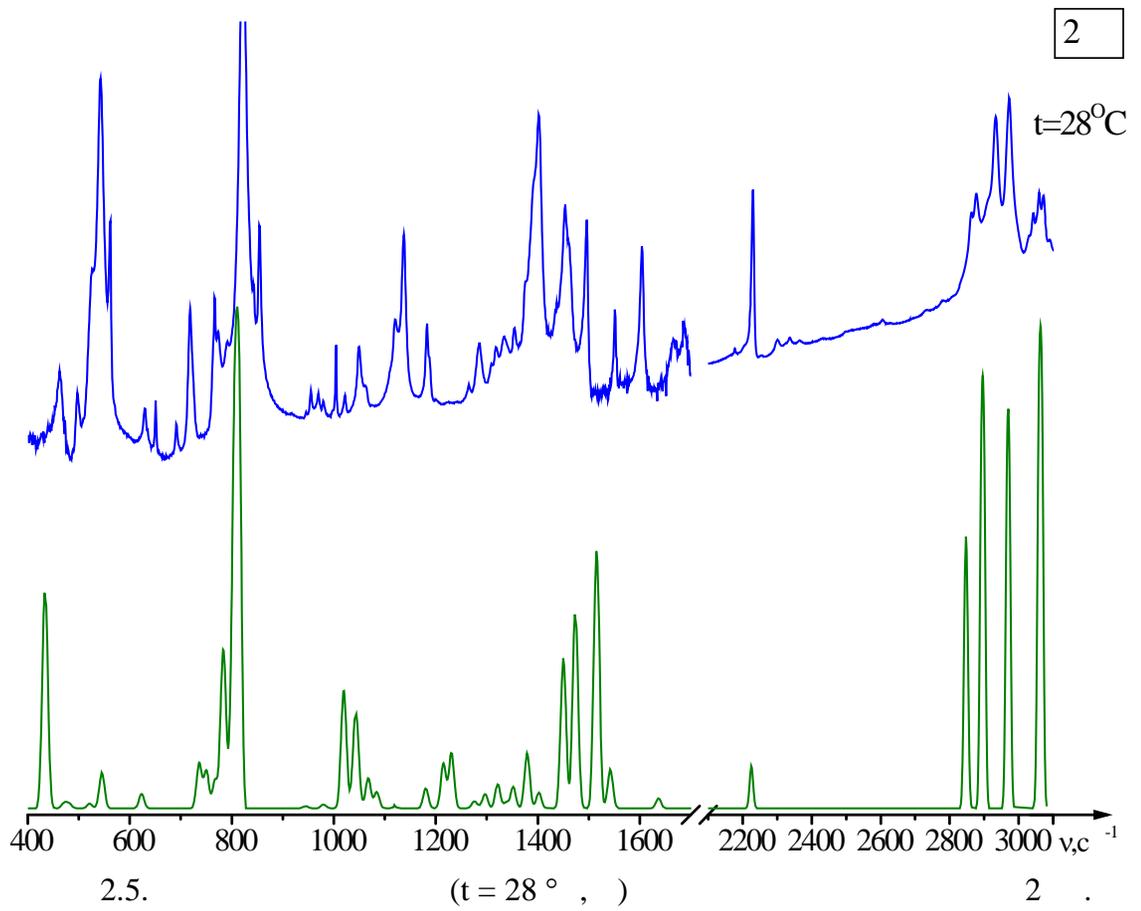
[50].

2.2

2.2

2.5

;



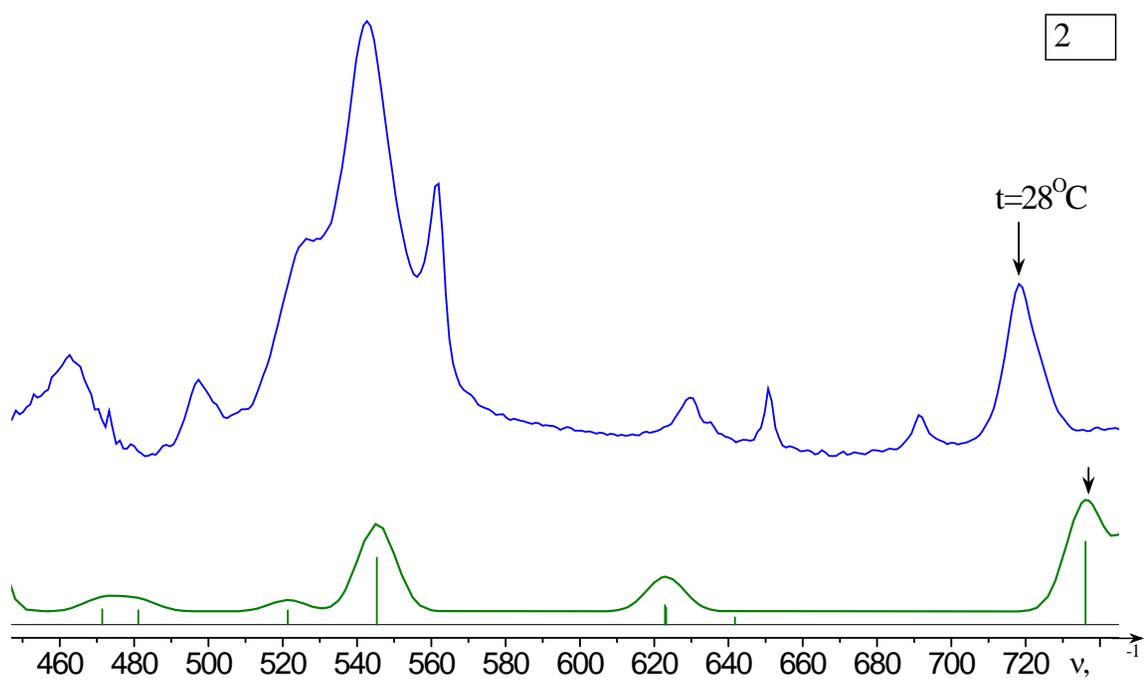
2

(CC), (CH), æ

100-970 <sup>-1</sup>.

(CCC), (CCH),

(HCH) (CCC) 100 1640 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 (CCH) 620-1650  
 (CCH) 630 1400 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 1350-1500 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 CC, CN, CH Q(CC) 600-  
 2 2200-2250 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 1600 <sup>-1</sup>. Q(CN)  
 q(CH) 2800-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.



. 2.6. (t = 28 ° ) 2  
 450-740 <sup>-1</sup>.

450 - 580 <sup>-1</sup> 2 . 2

(450 - 470 <sup>-1</sup>)

( . 2.6). ,

( )

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 5<sup>-</sup> 8, 11<sup>-</sup>

14.

(470 - 580 <sup>-1</sup>)

(C ), (CCN)

( , ) ,

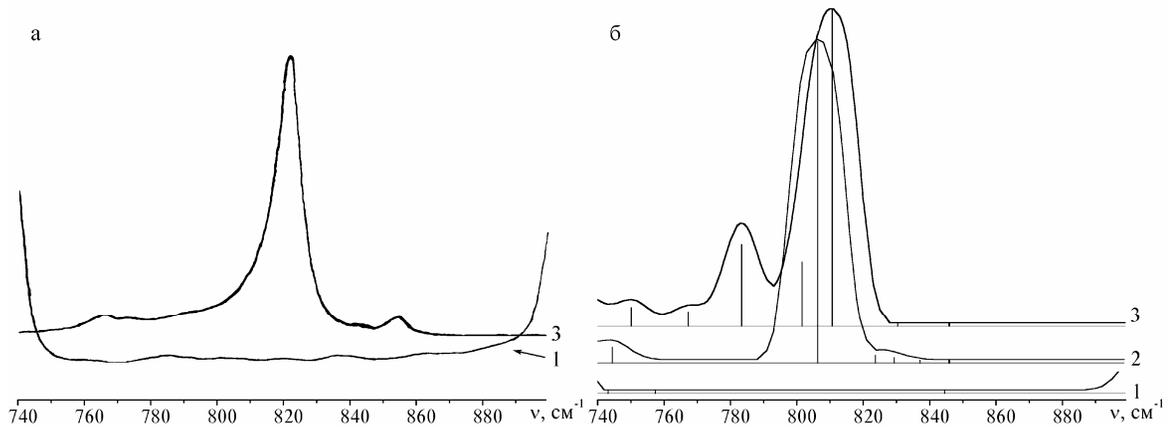
620 - 660 <sup>-1</sup>

( . 2.6).

(CCC) (CCH)

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 5<sup>-</sup> 8, 11<sup>-</sup> 14

2



. 2.7.

( )

(2) 2 (3)

( )

740-900 <sup>-1</sup>.

(1),

680 - 730 <sup>-1</sup>

690 719 <sup>-1</sup>

( . 2.6).

æ (CC)

, æ

, (CC)

1- 2, 5- 8, 11- 14

760-860 <sup>-1</sup>

2

[122],

2 5 ,

760-

860 <sup>-1</sup>

(1)

4- -4'-

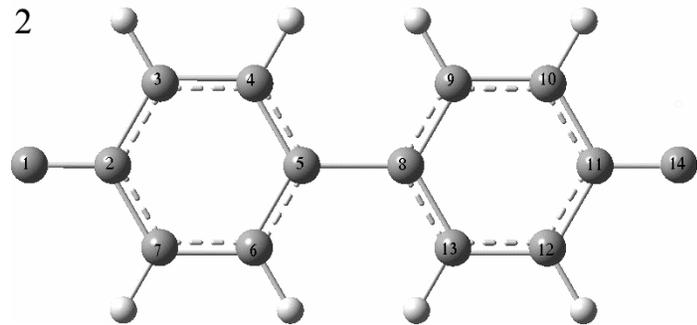
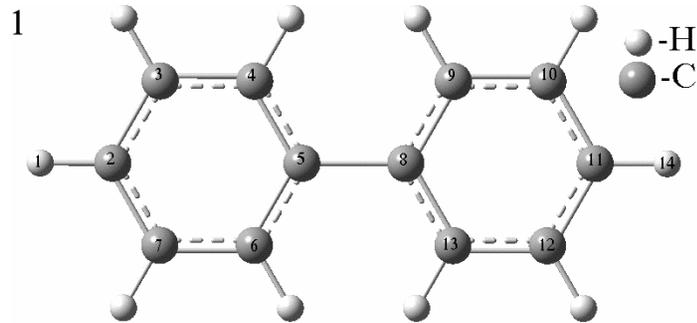
(3) [122] ( . 2.7 ).

2

7

( . 2.7 , . 2.2).

(CH), (CC), (CCC), (CCH)



.2.8.

(1)

2 (2).

Q(CC)

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 5<sup>-</sup> 8, 11<sup>-</sup> 14.

854<sup>-1</sup>,

(CH)

(CH)

[122].

(1)

2 ,

(2),

2 " "

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 11<sup>-</sup> 14( .

2.8).

2.7

(1),

(2) ( . 2.8) 2 (3)

760-860<sup>-1</sup>.

2 ( .

2.7 ),

2 (3)

(1)

( . 2.7 ).

- (2)

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 11<sup>-</sup> 14,

2

760-860<sup>-1</sup>

2

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 11<sup>-</sup> 14,

5<sup>-</sup> 8

1<sup>-</sup> 2, 11<sup>-</sup> 14

760-860<sup>-1</sup>.

<sub>22</sub>=783<sup>-1</sup>, <sub>24</sub>=811<sup>-1</sup>.

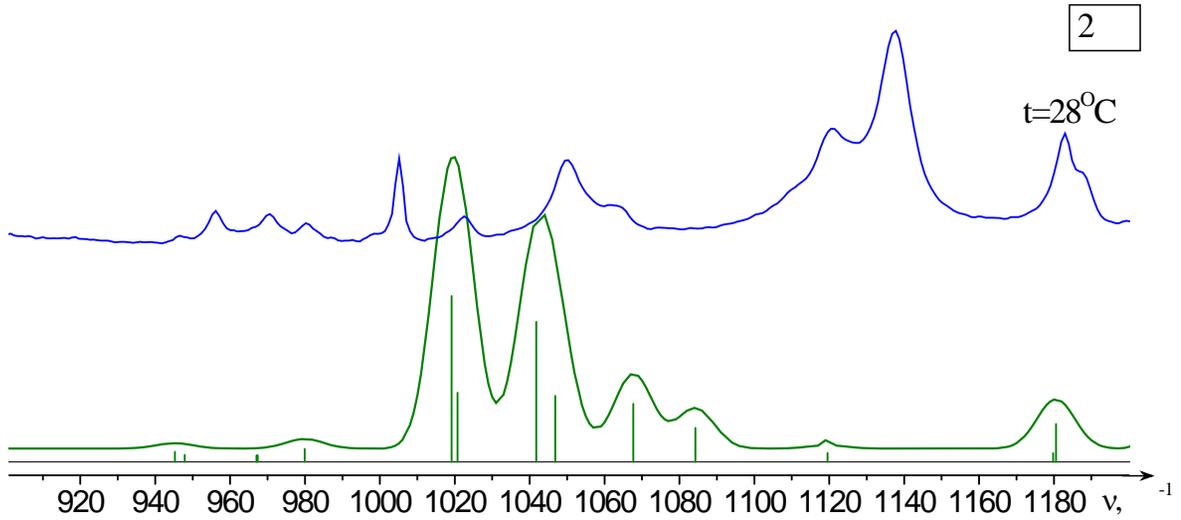
940-990 <sup>-1</sup>

944, 954, 969, 979 <sup>-1</sup> ( . 2.9).

(CH)

CCH

Q( 14 15) ( . 2.2).



. 2.9.  
900-1200 <sup>-1</sup>.

(t = 28 ° )

2

1000-1070 <sup>-1</sup>

( . 2.9).

1004

-1

2

(CCC)

(CCH).

(CCC),

(CCH)

1049 <sup>-1</sup>,

1042, 1047 <sup>-1</sup>,

Q(CC)

(CCH)

( . 2.2).

1100-1140<sup>-1</sup> 1170-1190<sup>-1</sup>, 2 28° 1100-1200<sup>-1</sup>  
 (.2.9).

CCH.

1100-1140<sup>-1</sup> v<sub>39</sub>=1120<sup>-1</sup>. (.2.2). 1118<sup>-1</sup> v<sub>38</sub>=1084<sup>-1</sup>

(CCH) (CCH).

1137<sup>-1</sup> (CCH)

" " (.2.9).

(CCH)

2.2. (28<sup>0</sup>) 2

	, -i	1, -i	1)
1		88	( 5 8 )
2		102	(CC), (CCN), æ , æ , (CC)
3	—	179	(CC), (CCN), (CC), , ( 11 14 )
4		227	(CCN), (CC), (CC), æ
5		273	(CC), ( 11 14 ), , ( 5 8 ), ( 1 2 ), (CCN)
6		311	(CCN), (CC), æ , (CC)
7		352	( 1 2 )
8		368	( 1 2 ), (CCN), æ , , ( 5 8 ), (CC), æ , (CC)
9		402	æ
10		403	æ
11		434	(CCN), (CC), (CC), æ , æ
12	462	472	( 5 8 ), ( 1 2 ), ( 11 14 ), '
13	497	481	(C ), (CCN), æ , (CC)
14	526	521	(CC), (CCN), æ , æ , (CC)
15	542	545	(CC), (CC), æ , (CCN), æ
—	561	—	
16	630	623	, , 'A, '
17	635	623	, ' , , ( 11 14 ), Q(C <sub>11</sub> C <sub>14</sub> ), , æ
18	650	642	, , ' , 'A

	, -i	l, -i	1)
19	690	736	æ, (CC)
20	718	750	æ, (CC)
21	766	767	', , ', ( 5 8 )
22	772	783	(CH), ', ,æ, (CC), (CH)
23	790	802	', , Q( 11 14), , ( 5 8 ), ( 11 14 ), '
24	821	811	Q( 5 8), Q', , ( 1 2 )
25	842	830	(CH), (CH), (CC), (CC), æ,
26		846	(CH)
27	854	846	(CH)
28	944	945	(CH), (CH)
29	954	948	(CH), (CH)
30		967	(CH)
31	969	967	(CH)
32	979	980	, Q( 14 15), , '
33	1004	1019	, '
34	1021	1021	, ', '
35		1042	', ', ', , Q( 14 15), Q', , , ( 8 5 ), Q
36	1049	1047	, ,
37	1063	1068	( 5 8 ), , '
38	1120	1084	,
39	1137	1120	, , ',
40	1182	1180	''' ,
41	1187	1181	',
42	—	1215	Q(C <sub>11</sub> C <sub>14</sub> ), ', , , , '
43	—	1231	, ', Q( 1 2),
44	1265	1275	', , ', Q
45	1285	1286	Q(C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>8</sub> ), , , ', '
46		1297	',
47	1308	1299	', , , ',
48		1318	', , ',
49	1318	1322	, ', , , Q', Q'
50	1333	1338	', , ,
51	1354	1352	', , , ', ', ',
52	1375		
	1390	1379	,
53	1402	1402	', , , ',
—	1437	—	—
54	1453	1450	,
55		1458	
56	1462	1474	,
57	1496	1515	, ', , , '
58	1551	1542	, ', ',
59		1581	, ', Q', , ( 5 8 ), , Q', ', '
60	1604	1595	, Q', , , Q', ( 11 14 )
61		1637	', ', Q, ', ',
62		1644	', ', ', ', ', Q( 8 5), Q, Q'

	$\dot{-}i$	$\dot{-}i$	1)
—	1667	—	—
—	1687	—	—
—	1910	—	—
—	1934	—	—
63	2229	2225	Q(CN), Q(C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> )
64	2862	2847	q(CH)
65	2878	2894	q ( )
66	2909	2898	q(CH)
67	2933	2969	q ( )
68	2972	2970	q ( )
69		3056	q ( )
70	3027	3056	q ( )
71	3041	3059	q ( )
72	3059	3060	q ( )
73	3071	3064	q ( )
74		3064	q ( )
75	3090	3067	q ( )
76		3067	q ( )

1)

[21]. Q - CH<sub>3</sub>, - CCH CCC. CC, q - ; - HCH CH<sub>2</sub>, - CH<sub>2</sub>, - CH<sub>3</sub>, - CCH ρ æ ( ) . 1- 2, 5- 8, 11- 14, 3. 1260-1360 -1 CCH. 1285 -1, (CCH) (CCC) C<sub>5</sub> - C<sub>8</sub>. 1360-1500 -1 2

1360–1410 <sup>-1</sup>

( 2.10).

$\nu=1378$  <sup>-1</sup>

$\epsilon(\quad)$ ,  $\delta(\text{CCH})$   $\text{CH}_3$  ( 2.2).

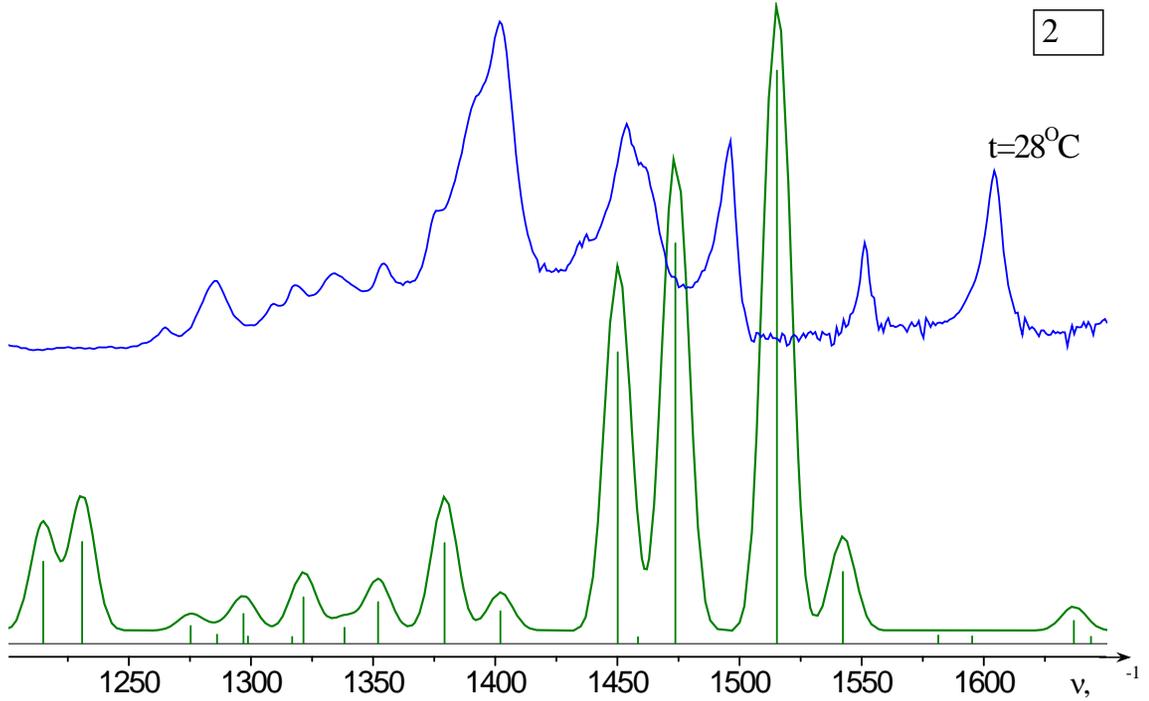
$\nu=1398$  <sup>-1</sup>

$\beta(\text{CCH})$

1430 –

1470 <sup>-1</sup>

1453 <sup>-1</sup>, 1462 <sup>-1</sup>.



. 2.10.

( $t = 28^\circ$ )

2

1200-1650 <sup>-1</sup>.

$\epsilon(\quad)$  ( $\quad$ ).

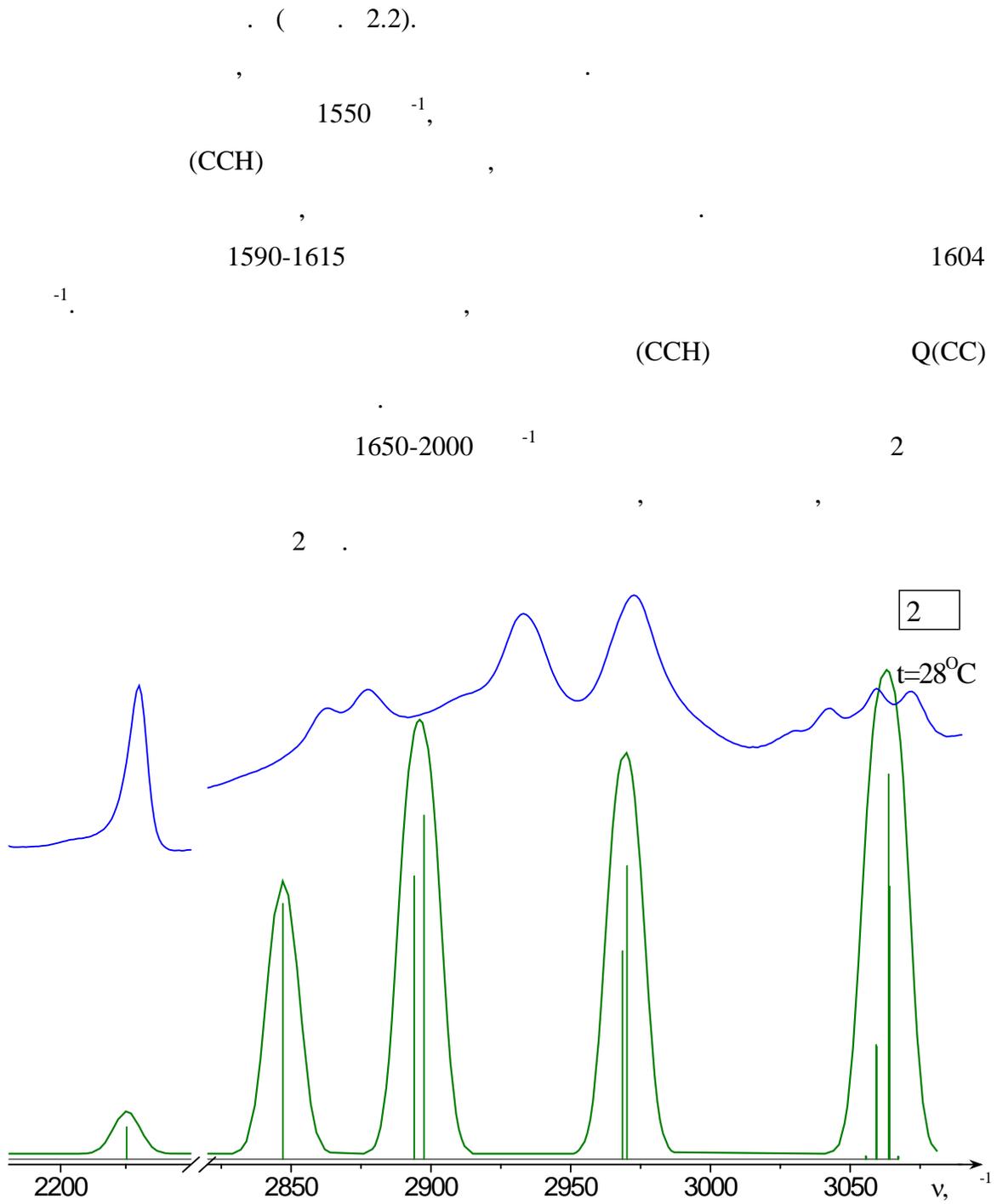
$\epsilon(\quad)$  ( $\quad$ ).

1360–1500 <sup>-1</sup>

1480 – 1500 <sup>-1</sup>

1496 <sup>-1</sup>,

(CCH)



2.11. (t = 28 °) 2  
2200-3100 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

2215-2235 cm<sup>-1</sup> 2

( 2.11).

Q(CN),

n .

2800-3100<sup>-1</sup>

q( )

2 ( .2.11).

2

q( )

3 2,

n .

2800-3000<sup>-1</sup>

2862, 2878, 2934 2971<sup>-1</sup>

2

q( )

2

2862, 2909<sup>-1</sup>.

q ( )

3

2878, 2933, 2972

-1.

(3000-3100<sup>-1</sup>)

3027, 3041, 3059, 3071, 3090<sup>-1</sup>

C-H ( .2.2).

2.2.2. 4 - - 4' -

4- -4'- (4 )

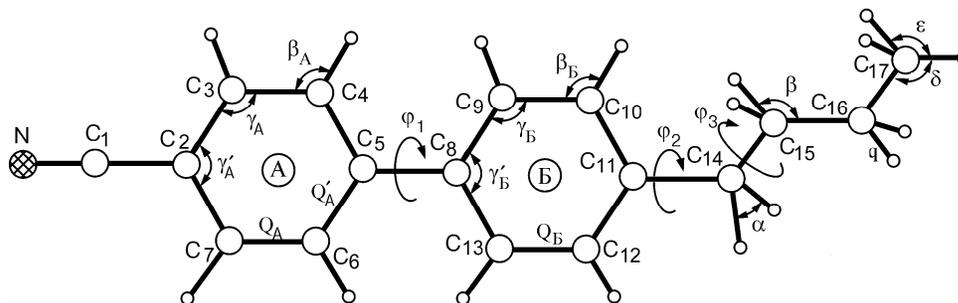
[45]

[52] ( .

1.1).

4

4 .



. 2.12.

4 (phi1, ..., phi5 = 0°).

1

4 - - 4' -

t=25° [52],

(phi1)

40,5°,

(phi2) -8°,

C(14) - C(15) (phi3) -5° ( 2.12).

(phi4) C(15) - C(16)

C16, C17 4

-41°-(1), -98°-(2),

[52]

4

(§ 2.1).

" " 4

2.3.

2.3.

4 (Å)

	$t=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ [52]	
N - C <sub>1</sub>	1,134	1,134
C <sub>1</sub> - C <sub>2</sub>	1,46	1,46
C <sub>2</sub> - C <sub>3</sub>	1,4	1,4
C <sub>2</sub> - C <sub>7</sub>	1,4	1,4
C <sub>3</sub> - C <sub>4</sub>	1,4	1,4
C <sub>4</sub> - C <sub>5</sub>	1,4	1,4
C <sub>5</sub> - C <sub>6</sub>	1,39	1,4
C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>7</sub>	1,42	1,4
C <sub>5</sub> - C <sub>8</sub>	1,52	1,52
C <sub>8</sub> - C <sub>9</sub>	1,39	1,4
C <sub>8</sub> - C <sub>13</sub>	1,41	1,4
C <sub>9</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	1,39	1,4
C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>11</sub>	1,39	1,4
C <sub>11</sub> - C <sub>12</sub>	1,43	1,4
C <sub>12</sub> - C <sub>13</sub>	1,41	1,4
C <sub>11</sub> - C <sub>14</sub>	1,52	1,52
C <sub>14</sub> - C <sub>15</sub>	1,52	1,52
C <sub>15</sub> - C <sub>16</sub>	1,547	1,547
<sup>1</sup> C <sub>16</sub> - C <sub>17</sub>	1,48 (1)	1,48
C <sub>16</sub> - C <sub>17</sub>	1,43 (2)	—
C <sub>17</sub> - H	—	1,093
C <sub>14-16</sub> - H	—	1,099
<sup>2</sup> C <sub>16</sub> - H	—	1,090

1)

C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>17</sub>

4

[52]

<sup>2</sup>C<sub>16</sub> - H -

" " " " ( .2.12 )

2.13

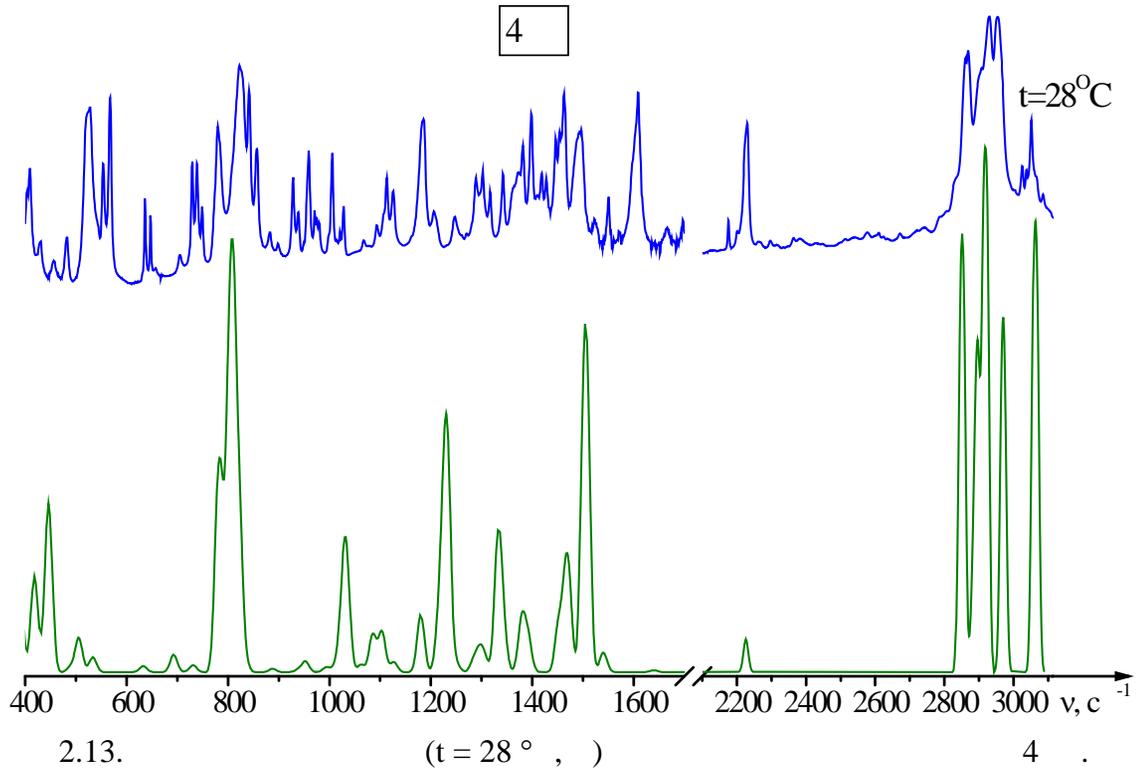
4 .

( )

28° ,

, φ<sub>1</sub>=40,5°, φ<sub>2</sub>=-8°, φ<sub>3</sub>=-5°, φ<sub>4</sub>=-

41.



2.4

4 t=28°

;

( .2.13, . 2.4).

( )

4 .  
(CC), (CH), æ

100-970 <sup>-1</sup>. (CCC)

100 1640 <sup>-1</sup>. 4

( 2.4) , (CCC)

(CCC)  
 100 1100 <sup>-1</sup>, ,  
 (CCC)  
 (CCC),  
 1100 <sup>-1</sup>,  
 (CCH)  
 610-1640 <sup>-1</sup>. (CCH) (CCH)  
 3, 2 ,  
 700-1400 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 (HCH) (HCH)  
 (HCH) 2 1370-1500 <sup>-1</sup>,  
 (HCH) 1450-1500 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 Q(CC), Q(CN), q(CH)  
 Q(CC). Q , (CC)  
 1020-1600 <sup>-1</sup>, 990-  
 1070 <sup>-1</sup>, 1<sup>-</sup> 2, 5<sup>-</sup> 8, 5<sup>-</sup> 8  
 820-2230 <sup>-1</sup> 4 .  
 Q(CN) 2200-2250 <sup>-1</sup>,  
 q(CH) 4 2800-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 2.4. (28<sup>0</sup> ) 4

	, <sup>-1</sup>	1, <sup>-1</sup>	1)
1		94	(CC), , ( 11 14), æ , ( 5 8), (CC), æ , (CCN)
2		133	(CC), ( 8 5), æ , ( 5 8), æ , (CCN)
3		196	, , ( 11 14), , ( 5 8)
4		200	γ(CC), (CC), æ , (CC)
5		261	( 11 14), , (CC), (CCN)
6		308	γ(CC), (CC), (CC), æ
7		314	(CC), , ( 11 14C), , ( 1 2), (CC), æ , (CCN)
8		328	( 1 2 ), (CC), ( 1 2)
9		387	(CC), æ , ( 1 2), ( 5 8)
10	402	396	æ
11	409	397	æ
12	429	418	, ( 11 14C), (CC), (CC), æ , (CCN)

	, -1	1, -1	1)
13	455	446	$\gamma$ (CCN), (CC)
14	481	490	' , ( $^{11}_{14}\text{C}$ ), , ( $^{11}_{14}$ ), , ( $^{1}_{2}$ )
15	519	505	(CC), æ , (CC), (CCN)
16	528	533	(CC), (CC), æ , (CCN)
-	541		
-	553		
-	567		
17	636	612	, ,
18	647	622	, ,
19	657	632	' , ( $^{11}_{14}\text{C}$ ), , ( $^{11}_{14}$ ),
20	704	692	æ , , , (CH), (CC)
21	729	727	æ , (CC), (CC), æ
22	739	732	æ , (CC), æ , (CC)
-	749		
-	773		
23	779	781	(C ) , , , , (CC), æ
24	784	792	' , (CH), , ( $^{5}_{8}$ )
25		807	(C ) , (CC), æ , (CC)
26	822	821	(C ) , (CH), (CC), (CC), æ
27	827	834	' , , Q( $\text{C}_{11}\text{C}_{14}$ ), , ( $^{8}_{5}$ ), (CH)
28	841	844	(C )
29	856	857	(C )
30	882	887	,
-	898		
-	928		
-	938		
31	949	937	(C ) ,
32	955	944	(C )
33	959	953	(C ) , , , , ( $^{11}_{14}\text{C}$ ), (CC), æ
34	970	964	(C )
35	974	968	(C )
-	979		
36	998	994	Q, , , ( $^{11}_{14}\text{C}$ ), ( $^{11}_{14}$ )
37	1005	1011	, ,
38	1014	1020	, ,
39	1021	1030	, Q , , , ( $^{8}_{5}$ )
40	1027	1035	, ( $^{11}_{14}$ ), , ( $^{8}_{5}$ )
41	1067	1062	Q, , , , ( $^{11}_{14}\text{H}$ )
42	1093	1085	,
43	1107	1103	, , ( $^{11}_{14}\text{H}$ )
-	1112		
44	1125	1126	( $^{11}_{14}\text{H}$ ),
45	1182	1180	,
46	1186	1180	,
47	1207	1216	, , , ( $^{11}_{14}\text{H}$ )
48	1207	1225	Q( $\text{C}_1\text{C}_2$ ), , Q , , ,
49	1246	1230	' , , Q( $\text{C}_{11}\text{C}_{14}$ ), ( $^{11}_{14}\text{H}$ ), ,
50	1246	1249	,

	, -1	1, -1	1)
-	1270		
51	1281	1284	, Q Q
52	1288	1290	, , ,
53		1293	', , ( 11 14H)
54		1294	, Q(C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>8</sub> ), , , ,
55	1302	1298	', , , , ,
56	1307	1305	', , , ,
57	1316	1306	', Q , Q ,
58	1342	1332	, , ,
59	1360	1343	', , , , ( 11 14H),
60	1381	1379	,
61	1372	1379	', , ,
62	1398	1391	, , ( 11 14H)
-	1418		
-	1427		
63	1446	1451	,
64	1454	1458	
65	1462	1460	', ,
66		1465	', ,
67	1486	1471	,
68	1496	1504	,
69	1521	1539	,
70	1550	1544	, , Q , , ( 8 5)
71	1596	1606	, Q , , , ( 1 2), ( 5 8),
72	1608	1617	, Q , ,
73		1639	, Q , ,
74	2224	2226	Q(C <sub>1 2</sub> ), Q(CN)
75	2830	2844	q(CH)
76	2860	2847	q(CH)
77		2851	q(CH)
78	2868	2882	q (CH)
79		2894	q(CH)
80	2902	2899	q(CH)
81	2930	2918	q (CH)
82	2953	2968	q (CH)
83		2970	q (CH)
84	3025	3054	q (CH)
85	3037	3055	q (CH)
86	3051	3059	q (CH)
87		3059	q (CH)
88		3063	q (CH)
89		3064	q (CH)
90	3066	3066	q (CH)
91	3086	3067	q (CH)

1)

[21]

4 ,  
 $t=28^\circ$  . 4 460 - 900  $^{-1}$ , 900-1260  $^{-1}$ ,  
 1260 - 1650  $^{-1}$ , 2200 - 3100  $^{-1}$ , 2.14-2.17.  
 460 - 580  $^{-1}$

4 (470 - 490  $^{-1}$ )  
 (500 - 580  $^{-1}$ ) ( . 2.14).

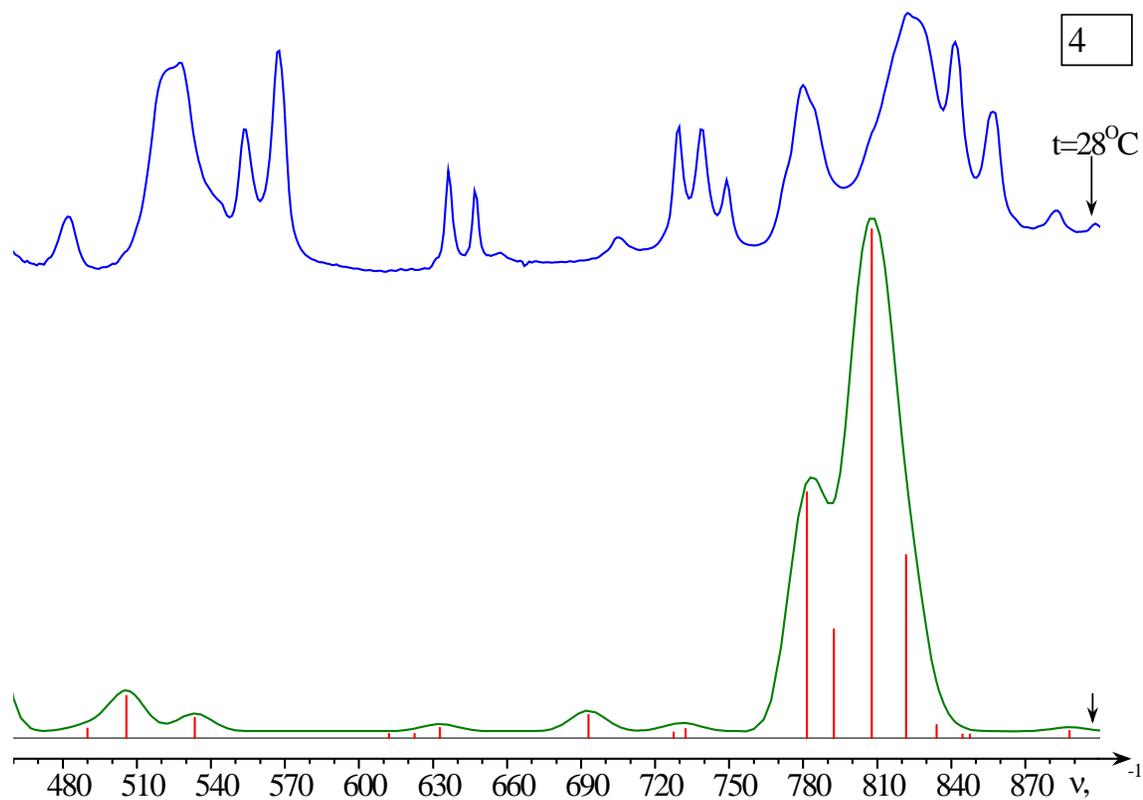
$\nu_{14}=481$   $^{-1}$

( )

1 $^-$  2, 5 $^-$  8, 11 $^-$  14.

(500 - 580  $^{-1}$ )

(CCN) (C ),  $\alpha$ ,



. 2.14.

( $t = 28^\circ$  )

4

460-900  $^{-1}$ .

( , ) , ,  
 ,  
 .  
 630 - 665 <sup>-1</sup>  
 , :  
 636 <sup>-1</sup>, 647 <sup>-1</sup> 630 <sup>-1</sup>, 657 <sup>-1</sup>  
 ( . 2.14).

(CCC) (CCH) 11<sup>-</sup> 14

·  
 - 19 ( .2.4),  
 ( . 3).  
 690 - 750 <sup>-1</sup> (690 - 712 <sup>-1</sup>)  
 (712 - 750 <sup>-1</sup>) 705 719 <sup>-1</sup>  
 ( . 2.6).

<sub>20=704</sub> <sup>-1</sup>  
 æ, (C ), (CC) ( .2.12)  
 ( )

, , (712 - 750 <sup>-1</sup>)

·  
 , æ, (C ), (CC) .

760-870 <sup>-1</sup> ,  
 ( . .2.4),

779, 822, 841, 856.

4 , 4  
 7 ( . 2.14, .2.4).

(CH), (CC), (CCC), (CCH)

<sup>27=827</sup> -1

Q(CC)

11- 14

28, 29,

(CH)

4

23- 27

2.15.

4

900-1260 -1

920-990 -1

( .2.15).

920 - 945 -1

n

945 - 990 -1

- 35

31, 32, 34, 35,

(CH)

33

(CH), (CC), æ

(CCH), (CCH), ( 11 14C)

( .2.4).

990 - 1050 -1

, (CCC), (CCH),

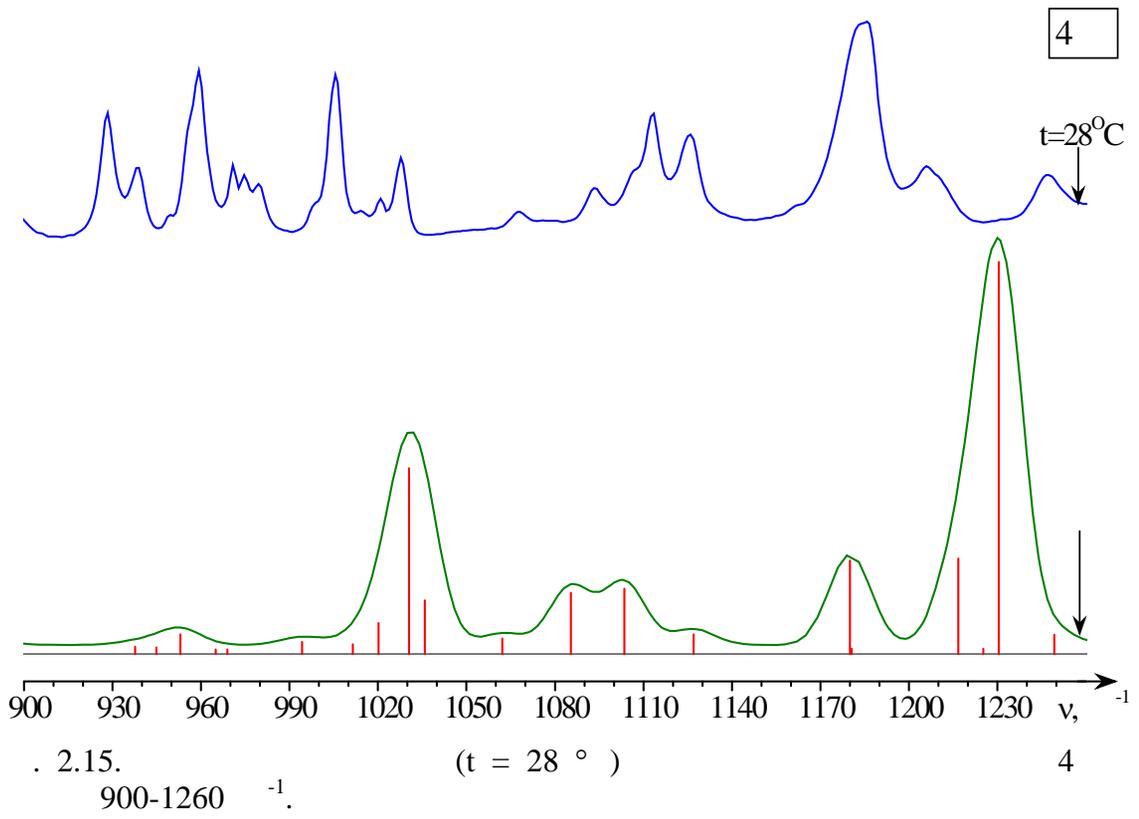
Q(CC).

36

(CCC), (CCH), (CCH)

Q(CC)

( .2.4).



36,

1060 – 1075 <sup>-1</sup>

$\nu_{41}=1067$  <sup>-1</sup>,

(CCC), (CCH), (CCH)

Q(CC)

1080-1140 <sup>-1</sup>

CCH.

$\nu_{42}=1093$  <sup>-1</sup>

( .2.12).

1007 <sup>-1</sup>, 1125 <sup>-1</sup>

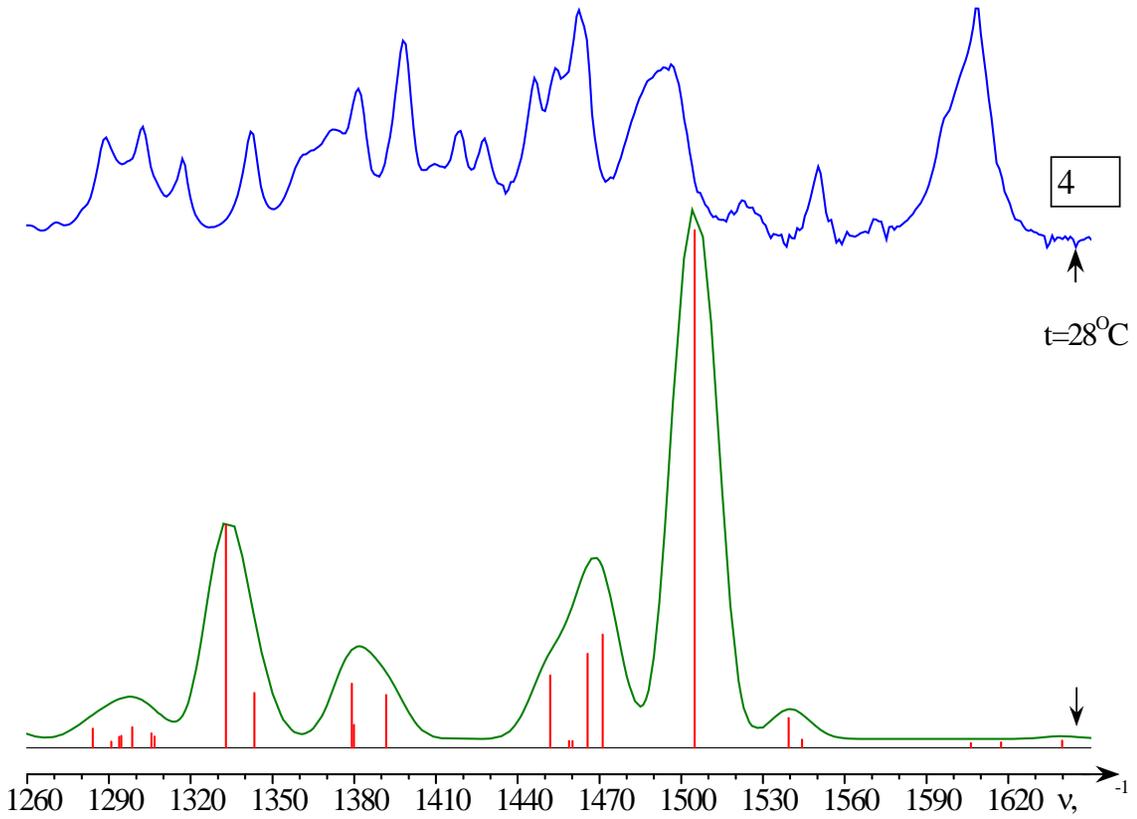
(CCH) (CCH)

11<sup>-</sup> 14<sup>-</sup>

1112 <sup>-1</sup>



1350 - 1388 <sup>-1</sup>



2.16. (t = 28 °) 4

1200-1650 <sup>-1</sup>

$\nu_{60}=1380$  <sup>-1</sup>

( ), ( ) 3 ( . 2.4).

1360 <sup>-1</sup>, 1372 <sup>-1</sup>

(CCH)

4 .

4 .

1388 - 1405 <sup>-1</sup>

$\nu_{62}=1398$  <sup>-1</sup>

(CCH)

1440-1530 <sup>-1</sup>

1440-1475 <sup>-1</sup>

( ), ( )

,

1475 - 1530<sup>-1</sup>

v<sub>68</sub>=1496<sup>-1</sup>

v<sub>69</sub>=1521<sup>-1</sup>,

,

,

(CCH)

1530-1650<sup>-1</sup>

4

v<sub>70</sub>=1550<sup>-1</sup>

(CCH), ( )

Q(CC)

(CCH), ( )

Q(CC)

1650-2000<sup>-1</sup>

4

2215-2235<sup>-1</sup>

4, ( )

2.17).

n ( . 2.17).

Q(CN),

4 .

2800-3100<sup>-1</sup>

q( )

4 ( .2.11).

4

q( )

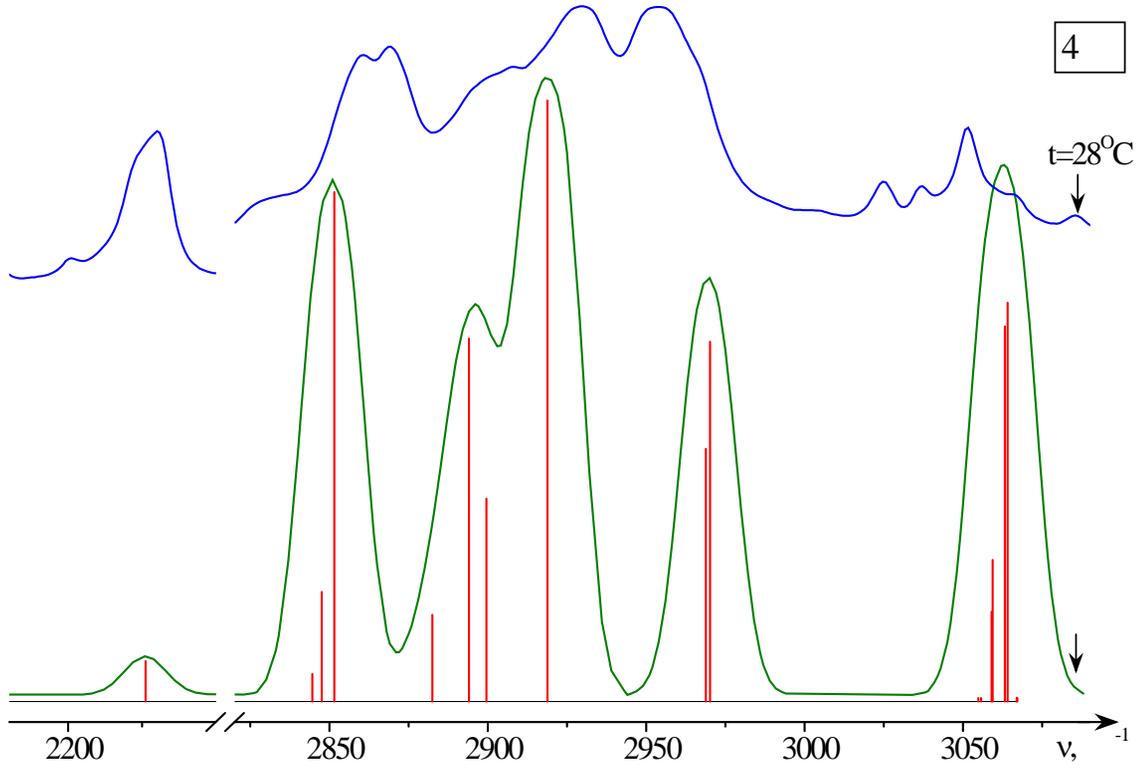
3

2,

n .

2800-3000<sup>-1</sup>

2860, 2868, 2930 2953<sup>-1</sup>



2.17. (t = 28 °) 4

2200-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.

4

v<sub>83</sub>=2970 <sup>-1</sup>

q( ) 2

q( ) 2

2860, 2868 <sup>-1</sup> q ( )

2930

2953 <sup>-1</sup>.

2800-3000 <sup>-1</sup> 4

(3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>)

3025,

3037, 3051, 3066, 3086 <sup>-1</sup>

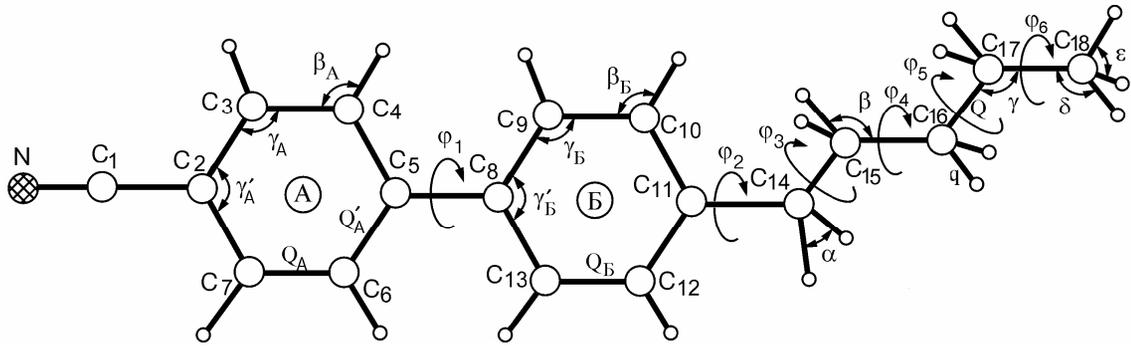
3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup> C-H ( .2.4).  
4

2.2.3. 4 - - 4' -

4'- -4-

[45, 53] ( .

1.1).



. 2.18.

5 ( $\phi_1, \dots, \phi_6 = 0^\circ$ ).

[53]

5

$t = -20^\circ\text{C}$

( $\phi_1$ ) 26°,  $\phi_2$

11, 14, 15, 91°,  $\phi_3$

15 - 18,

110° ( .2.18, . 1.3).

( ) [54]

5

32

5

2.5.

5

[120].

2.5.

5 (Å)

	, t=-20°C [52]	
N - C <sub>1</sub>	1,14	1,14
C <sub>1</sub> - C <sub>2</sub>	1,44	1,44
C <sub>2</sub> - C <sub>3</sub>	1,39	1,39
C <sub>3</sub> - C <sub>4</sub>	1,37	1,39
C <sub>4</sub> - C <sub>5</sub>	1,4	1,39
C <sub>5</sub> - C <sub>6</sub>	1,39	1,39
C <sub>6</sub> - C <sub>7</sub>	1,37	1,39
C <sub>2</sub> - C <sub>7</sub>	1,39	1,39
C <sub>5</sub> - C <sub>8</sub>	1,48	1,48
C <sub>8</sub> - C <sub>9</sub>	1,43	1,39
C <sub>9</sub> - C <sub>10</sub>	1,38	1,39
C <sub>10</sub> - C <sub>11</sub>	1,39	1,39
C <sub>11</sub> - C <sub>12</sub>	1,38	1,39
C <sub>12</sub> - C <sub>13</sub>	1,37	1,39
C <sub>8</sub> - C <sub>13</sub>	1,36	1,39
C <sub>11</sub> - C <sub>14</sub>	1,5	1,5
C <sub>14</sub> - C <sub>15</sub>	1,52	1,52
C <sub>15</sub> - C <sub>16</sub>	1,53	1,53
C <sub>16</sub> - C <sub>17</sub>	1,48	1,48
C <sub>17</sub> - C <sub>18</sub>	1,5	1,5
C <sub>18</sub> - H		1,093
C <sub>14-17</sub> - H	—	1,099
<sup>1</sup> C <sub>1</sub> - H		1,090

<sup>1</sup>C<sub>1</sub> - H -

" " " " ( .2.12 )

2.19

5 ,

26°

 $\varphi_1=30^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2=90^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_3=70^\circ$ , $\varphi_4=\varphi_5=\varphi_6=0^\circ$  ,

;

( .2.19).

2.6

5

t=26°

5 ,

(CC),

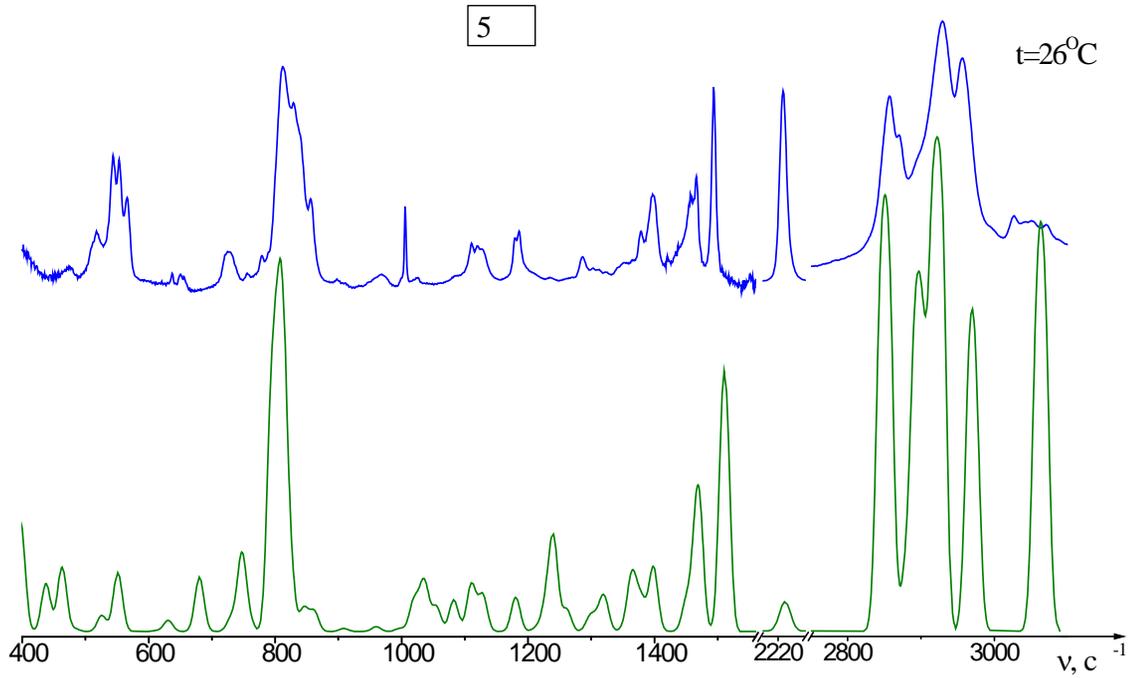
(CH), æ

75-850 <sup>-1</sup>.

(CCC)

100

1632 <sup>-1</sup>.



2.19.

(t = 26° ,

)

5 .

(CCC)

100 1040 <sup>-1</sup>

(CCC)

(CCC),

1040 <sup>-1</sup>,

(CCH)

630-1632

<sup>-1</sup>.

(CCH)

(CCH)

3, 2

700-1400 <sup>-1</sup>.

	, -i	1, -i	1)
1		75	(C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> C), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), (CC), æ', (CC), æ', (CCN)
2		101	(C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> C), (CC), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), (CC), æ', (CCN), æ'
3		150	(CCC), (CC), (CCN), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), (CC), æ'
4		160	(CC), (CCC), (CC), (CCN), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> )
5		208	(CC), (CCN), æ', (CC), '(CCC), (C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> C)
6		260	(CCN), (CC), æ', (CC), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), æ', '(CCC)
7		300	(CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), (CCC), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), (C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> C), (CC <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> )
8		315	(CCN), æ', (CC), (CC), (CCC)
9	—	346	(CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), (CCC), æ', (CC)
10		379	(CCC), (CC), (CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> )
11		397	(CCN), (CC), æ', (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), æ'
12		397	æ, æ'
13		397	æ, æ'
14		437	(CC), (CCN), æ', (CC), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), (CCC), (C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> C)
15		463	(CCN), (CC), æ', (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), (CC <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> )
16		483	(CC), '(CCC), æ', '(CCC), (CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), (CCC), (CCC)
17	517	526	(CC), æ', (C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> )
18	544		
	553	551	(CC), æ', (CCN)
	568	—	
19	—	614	(CCC), (CCC), (CCH)
20	—	630	æ', '(CCC), (CC), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> C), (CCH)
21	638	632	(CCC), (CCC), (CCH)
22	652	680	(CCH)
23	728	730	æ', æ, (CC)
24	756	747	æ', (CC), (CH)
25	760	760	(CCH), '(CCH)
26	800	795	(CH), (CH), '(CCC), æ', (C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> )
27	809	809	(CH), (CH), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), æ', (C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), æ'
28	828	823	(CH), (CH), (CC), (C <sub>8</sub> <sub>5</sub> ), æ', æ'
29	—	844	(CH)
30	840	845	(C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> ), (CH), æ', (CCN), (CCH), '(CCC)
31	—	847	(CH)
32	855	862	(CCH), (CCH), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> H)
33	898	908	(CCH)
34	—	940	(CH)
35	953	945	(CH)
36	956	959	(CCH), (CCH), (C <sub>11</sub> <sub>14</sub> H)

	, -i	l, -i	1)
37	—	965	(CH)
38	968	968	(CH)
39	1003	997	Q(CC), (CCH), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), (CC)
40	—	1018	(CCC), (CCH), '(CCC)
41	—	1019	Q(CC), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), Q'(CC), (CCH)
42	1026	1028	(CCC), (CCH), '(CCC), Q(CC)
43	—	1031	Q(CC), Q(CC), (CCH), (CC), (C <sub>11 14</sub> )
44	—	1037	Q'(CC), '(CCC), Q'(CC), '(CCC), (CCH), Q'(CC), (CCH)
45	—	1055	(CCH), (CCH), '(CCH), (CCH), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H)
46	1082	1082	(CCH)
47	1110	1110	'( <sub>11</sub> CH), ( <sub>14 11</sub> H), (CCH), (CCH), (CCH)
48	1120 1128	1128	( <sub>14 11</sub> H), (CCH), (CCH), '( <sub>14</sub> CH),
49	1179	1179	(CCH), (CCH)
50	1187	1180	(CCH), (CCH)
51	—	1213	(CCH), (CCH), (CCH), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), (HCH)
52	—	1226	Q(C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> ), (CCH), '(CCC), (CCH), (CCC)
53	—	1230	(CCH), (CCH), '(CCH)
54	1236	1240	( <sub>11 14</sub> H), (CCH)
55	—	1261	(CCH), '(CCH)
56	1286	1290	(CCH)
57	—	1295	(CCH)
58	—	1298	(CCH), (CCH)
59	1301	1303	(CCH), (CCH), Q(C <sub>8 5</sub> ), (CCH)
60	—	1305	(CCH), (CCH), (CCH), Q(C <sub>8 5</sub> ), '(CCH), '(CCC)
61	—	1311	(CCH), (CCH), (CCH), '(CCH)
62	1314	1315	(CCH), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), (CCH), '(CCH), (CCH)
63	1325	1321	'(CCH), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), (CCH), (CCH)
64	—	1350	(CCH), '(CCH), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H)
65	1352	1362	(CCH), (CCH), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H)
66	—	1368	(CCH)
67	1378	1379	(HCH), (CCH)
68	1398	1398	'(CCH), (CCH), '(CCH), (CCH), ( <sub>14 11</sub> H)
69	1448	1449	(HCH), (HCH)
70	1455	1457	(HCH), (HCH), '(HCH)
71	—	1459	(HCH)
72	—	1465	'(HCH), (HCH)
73	1467	1468	(HCH), '(HCH)
74	—	1470	(HCH), (HCH)
75	1493	1510	(CCH), (CCH)
76	—	1530	(CCH), (CCH), Q(C <sub>8 5</sub> )
77	—	1570	(CCH), Q'(CC), ( <sub>11 14</sub> H), (CCC)
78	1606	1608	(CCH), Q'(CC), (CCC), (C <sub>8 5</sub> C), (CC <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> )
79	—	1627	(CCH), '(CCC), Q(CC), Q'(CC), (CCH)
80	—	1632	(CCH), '(CCC), Q(CC), Q'(CC), Q(C <sub>8 5</sub> ), (CCC)

	, -1	1, -1	1)
81	2225	2228	Q(CN), Q(C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> )
82	—	2844	q(CH)
83	—	2846	q'(CH)
84	—	2847	q(CH)
85	2855	2852	q(CH)
86	2870	2879	q(CH)
87	2890	2894	q (CH)
88	—	2895	q'(CH), q(CH)
89	—	2905	q'(CH), q(CH)
90	2930	2922	q(CH)
91	2955	2968	q (CH)
92	2995	2970	q (CH)
—	3025	—	
93	3040	3055	q (CH)
94	3050	3056	q (CH)
95	—	3059	q (CH)
96	—	3060	q (CH)
97	—	3063	q (CH)
98	—	3064	q (CH)
99	—	3067	q (CH)
100	3070	3068	q (CH)

1)

1- 2, 5- 8, 11- 14.  
“ ” —

“ ”, “ ”

3.  
[21]

2.2.

1450-1480<sup>-1</sup>

(HCH)

(HCH)

1380<sup>-1</sup>.

Q , (CC)

1030-1630<sup>-1</sup>,990-1040<sup>-1</sup>,

1- 2, 5- 8,

5- 8

1220-2230<sup>-1</sup>

5 .

Q(CN)

2200-2250<sup>-1</sup>.

q(CH)

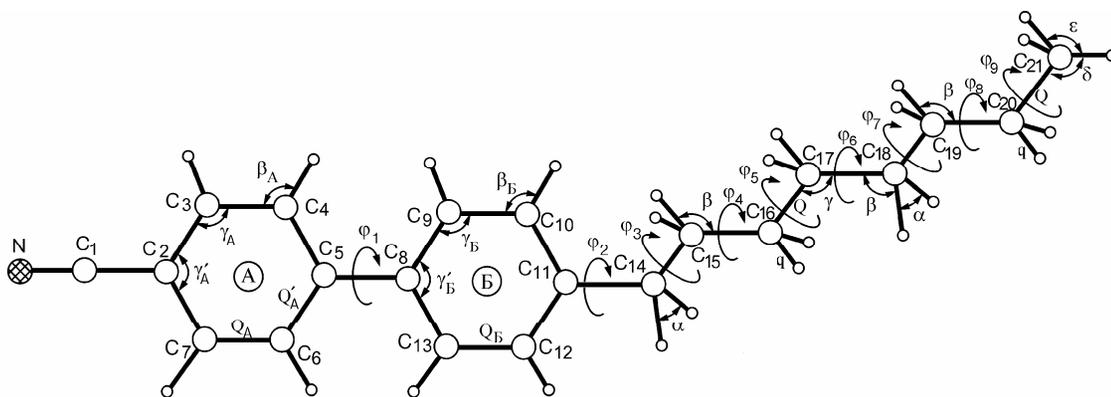
2800-3100<sup>-1</sup>2800-3000<sup>-1</sup>3000-3100<sup>-1</sup> -

5 .

2.2.4. 4 - - 4' -

8

[56].



. 2.20.

8 ( $\phi_1, \dots, \phi_9 = 0^\circ$ ).

$\phi_1$

8

$-33^\circ$

$39,12^\circ$  [56].

8

-

( $\phi_3, \dots, \phi_9 = 0^\circ$ )

$34,92^\circ$ .

$120^\circ$ ,

$116,91-117,67^\circ$  [56].

2.21

8 ,

$55^\circ$

$\phi_1=40^\circ, \phi_2=35^\circ, \phi_3, \dots,$

$\phi_9 = 0^\circ$ .

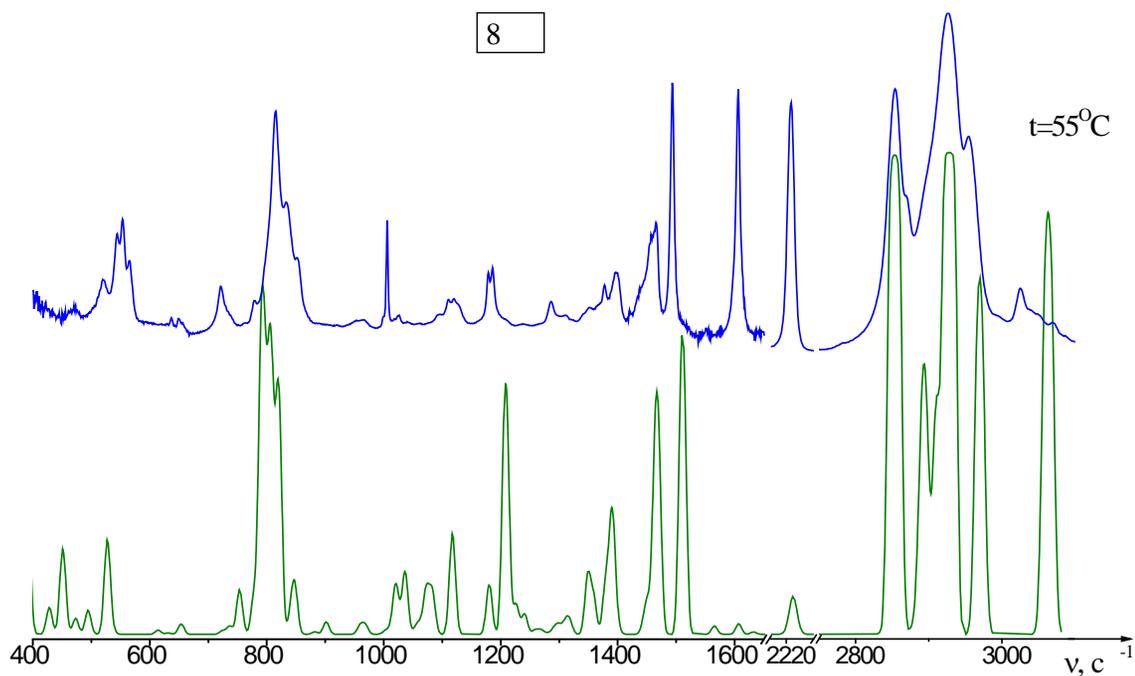
. 2.7

$55^\circ$  ,

8 .

;

:



2.21.  $(t = 55^{\circ}, \quad )$   
 8  $(\varphi_1=40^{\circ}, \varphi_2=35^{\circ}, \varphi_3, \dots, \varphi_9 = 0^{\circ})$ .

2.7.  $(55^{\circ})$  8

	$\nu, \text{c}^{-1}$	$\nu, \text{c}^{-1}$	1)
1	—	113	$(\text{CC}), \gamma(\text{CCN}), \alpha', \alpha', (\text{CC})$
2	—	122	$, \gamma(\text{CCN}), (8\ 5), (1\ 2)$
3	—	167	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), (1\ 2)$
4	—	213	$, \gamma(\text{CCN}), (8\ 5), (14\ 11)$
5	—	206	$\gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), (\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \alpha'$
6	—	249	$\nu, \nu', (5\ 8),$
7	—	306	$\gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), \alpha', (\text{CC}), (\text{CC})$
8	—	318	
9	—	362	$, (5\ 8), (11\ 14), \gamma(\text{CCN}), (14\ 11)$
10	—	397	$\alpha, \alpha'$

	, -i	, -1	1)
11	—	397	$\mathfrak{a}, \mathfrak{a}'$
12	—	407	$\gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), (\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}', \mathfrak{a}'$
13	405	413	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), , (58), (85)$
14	422	443	$, \gamma(\text{CCN})$
15	470	471	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), (12)$
16	470	486	$(\text{CC}), \gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), \mathfrak{a}', (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}'$
17	470	489	$\gamma(\text{CCN}), (1411), , ', (85), (12)$
18	521	514	$, (1411), (58), ', (12), \gamma(\text{CCN})$
19	544	524	$(\text{CC}), (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}', \gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN}), \mathfrak{a}'$
19'	553		
20	565	524	$\gamma(\text{CCN})$
21	637	613	$, , '$
22	649	632	$, ,$
23	656	654	$', , (1411), ',$
24	721	715	$\mathfrak{a}', \mathfrak{a}, (\text{CC})$
25	721	727	$\mathfrak{a}', \mathfrak{a}, (\text{CC})$
26	778	754	$,$
27	778	779	$, , (\text{C})$
28	800	791	$(\text{C}), (\text{C}), \mathfrak{a}'$
29	800	796	$', (58),$
30	814	806	$(\text{C}), (\text{C}), , , \mathfrak{a}', (\text{CC}), (\text{CC})$
31	833	820	$(\text{C}), (\text{CC}), (\text{C}), (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}'$
32	853	841	$', (85), , Q(\text{C}_{11}\text{C}_{14})$
33	853	845	$(\text{C})$
34	853	848	$(\text{C})$
35	853	848	$, (\text{CC}), \mathfrak{a}', (\text{C}), , ', (1114\text{H})$
36	—	903	$, ', (\text{CC}), (1114\text{H}), (\text{C}),$
37	—	882	
38	948	940	$(\text{C})$
39	955	945	$(\text{C})$
40	963	965	$', (\text{C}), , (\text{CC}), (1114\text{H}), \mathfrak{a}'$
41	963	962	$(\text{C})$
42	969	969	$Q, , , Q'$
43	969	969	$(\text{C})$
44	998	1002	$, , ', (1114\text{H}), (\text{CC})$
45	1005	1005	$Q, ,$
46	1018	1018	$, ', '$
47	1018	1020	$, ', '$
48	1023	1022	$Q, , Q'$
49	1026	1036	$', , Q', ', Q, , ', (58)$
50	1041	1057	$, Q', Q, ', ,$
51	—	1063	$Q$
52	—	1065	$Q, Q', ,$
53	—	1067	$,$
54	1092	1073	$, ', , (1411),$
55	1092	1085	$, ',$
56	1092	1093	$, , , (1114\text{H})$

	, -i	, -1	1)
57	1110	1118	
57'	1119		, ,
58	1128	1134	, ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ ), ',
59	1178	1180	, ', , ',
60	1178	1181	, ', , ',
61	1185	1182	, ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ ), ',
62	1208	1208	, , ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ ), , ', ',
63	—	1227	Q(C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> ), , ',
64	—	1240	, ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ ), , ',
65	—	1227	, ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ ), ', Q(C <sub>11</sub> C <sub>14</sub> ), ',
66	1286	1263	, ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ ), ',
67	1286	1267	, , ', ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ ), ,
68	1286	1283	, , ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ )
69	1286	1288	Q, Q, ', ',
70	1286	1297	', , ',
71	1286	1298	
72	1311	1305	Q( $_{5}^{8}$ ), , , ', ',
73	1311	1310	, ', , ',
74	1311	1311	, ', Q, ', , , Q'
75	1311	1318	', , ', , , ', ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ )
76	1351	1347	, , ', , ',
77	1351	1358	', , ', , , ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ )
78	1368	1378	, , , '
79	1377	1380	,
80	1397	1394	', ', , , ',
81	1397	1398	', , ', , , ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ ), ( $_{8}^{5}$ ), '
82	1397	1402	, , ', ( $_{11}^{14}\text{H}$ )
83	1420	—	—
84	1437	1444	
85	1437	1449	,
86	1457	1455	,
87	1457	1459	
88	1457	1461	,
89	1466	1465	
90	1466	1466	
91	1466	1469	
92	1467	1470	,
93	1493	1511	, ', , ',
94	1550	1530	', , ', , Q( $_{5}^{8}$ )
95	1550	1566	, Q, , ( $_{5}^{8}$ ), ( $_{14}^{11}$ )
96	1605	1612	, Q', , ( $_{8}^{5}$ ), ( $_{1}^{2}$ ), ( $_{5}^{8}$ )
97	1605	1627	', ', Q,
98	1605	1632	', ', Q,
99	2226	2229	Q(CN), Q(C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> )
100	2853	2844	q(CH)
101	2853	2845	q(CH)
102	2853	2846	q(CH)

	, -i	, -1	1)
103	2853	2849	q(CH)
104	2853	2851	q(CH)
105	2853	2853	q(CH)
106	2853	2854	q(CH)
107	2871	2872	q(CH)
108	2871	2878	q(CH)
109	2892	2888	q(CH)
110	2892	2894	q (CH)
111	2892	2899	q(CH)
112	2826	2911	q(CH)
113	2826	2921	q(CH)
114	2826	2928	q(CH)
115	2955	2969	q (CH)
116	2955	2970	q (CH)
117	3024	3055	q (CH)
118	3024	3056	q (CH)
119	3024	3059	q (CH)
120	3050	3060	q (CH)
121	3050	3064	q (CH)
122	3050	3065	q (CH)
123	3070	3067	q (CH)
124	3070	3068	q (CH)

1)

1- 2, 5- 8, 11- 14.  
“ ” -

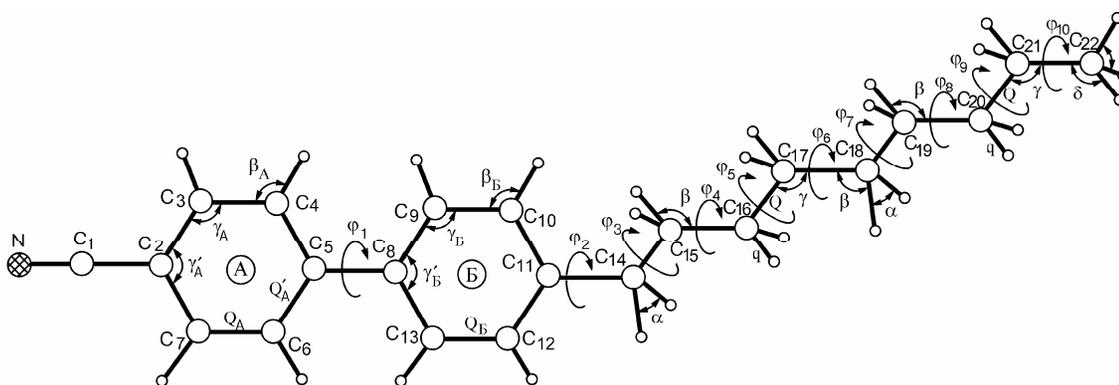
“ ”, “ ”

3.  
[21]

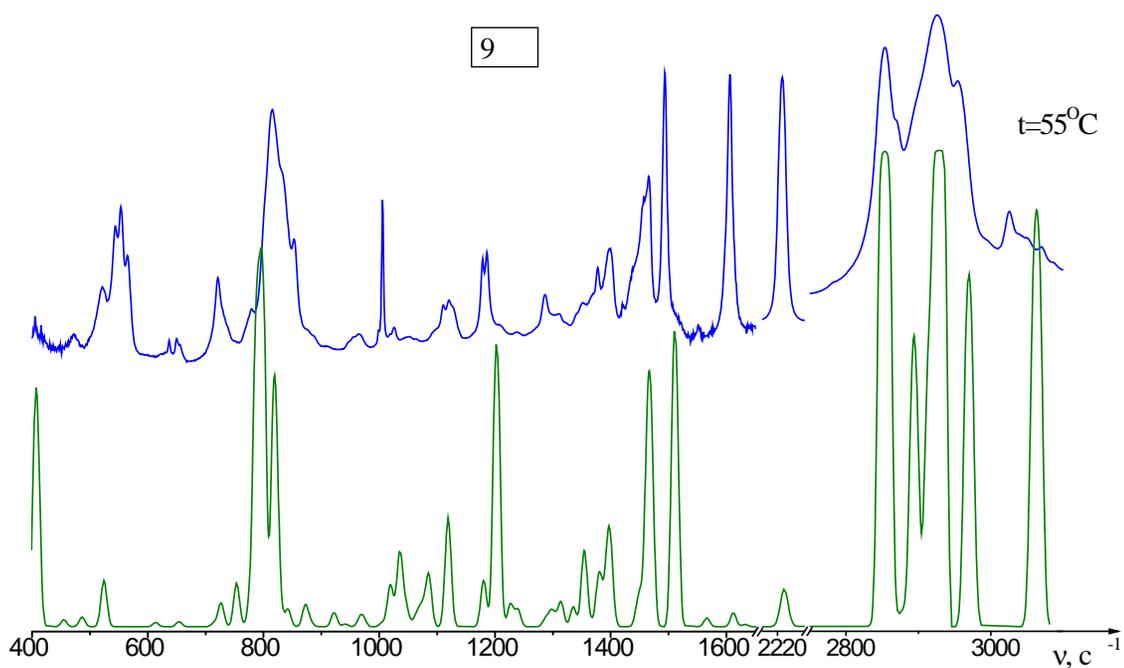
2.2.

## 2.2.5. 4 - - 4' -

4- -4'- (9 ), 8 ,  
 (42,4 - 47,8 °C) (47,8-49,7°C)  
 : [57, 66].



. 2.22.

9 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_{10} = 0^\circ$ ).

2.23.

(t = 55° , )

9 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_{10} = 0^\circ$ ).

2.23

(

)

(

55°C)

9

400—3100<sup>-1</sup>.

9

“LEV-100”,

( . . 2.23).

8

9

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9

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2.7.

III.

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(

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4- -4'-

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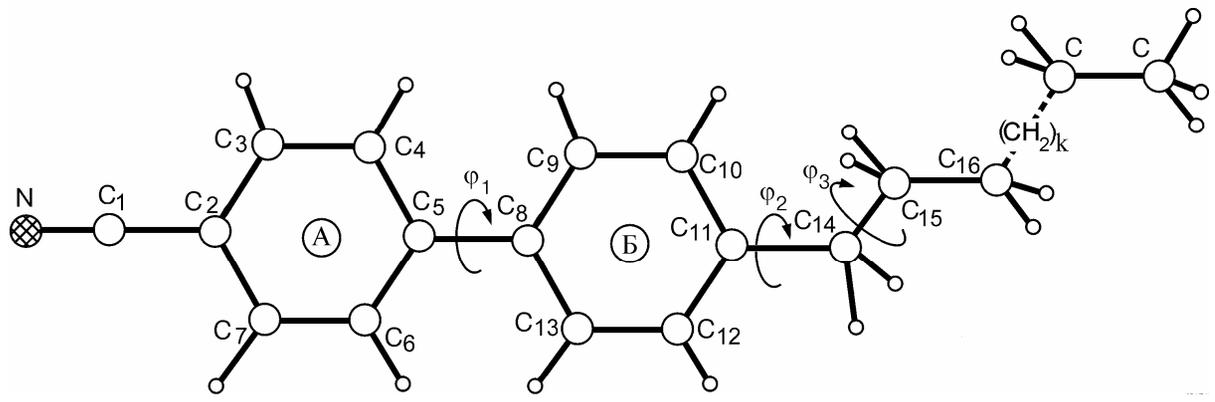
,

,

.

.



$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3.$ 
 $( \quad ) ,$ 


. 3.1.

 $n \quad (\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3 = 0^\circ).$ 
 $n$

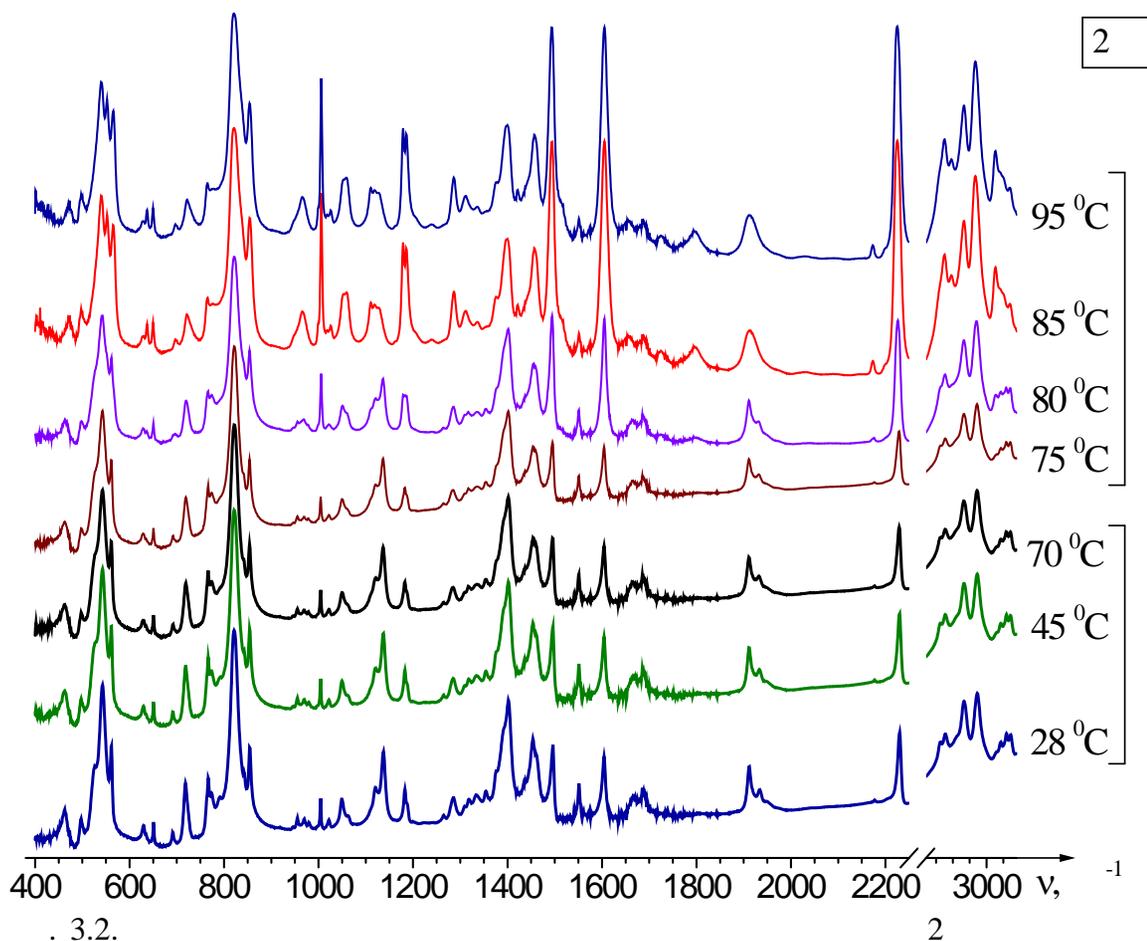
3.1.1. 4- -4'-

2 400-4000 <sup>-1</sup>  
 28-95° , : ( 2)  
 ( ). 2 ( . 1.1) [50]:

17,6° 73,4°  
 1 → 2 →

3.2

2 28° , 45° ,  
 70° ( 2), 75° , 80° , 85° , 95° ( ) 400-3100 <sup>-1</sup> ,  
 2 ,



. 3.2.

(28° , 45° , 70° ( 2),

75° ( )

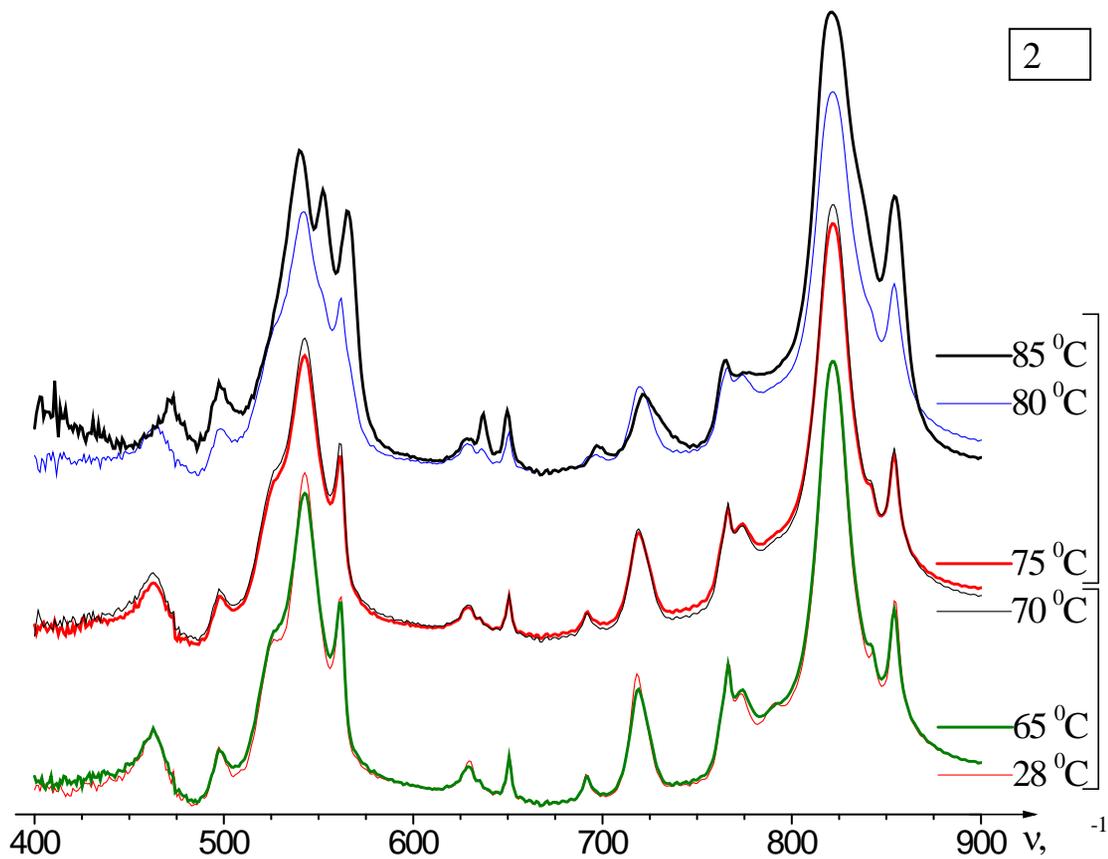
2

80 - 85°

( .3.2).

t = 85°C t = 95°C

2



. 3.3.

2

70° ( 2), 75° , 80° , 85° ( )

400-900 -1.

28° , 65° ,

2

2,  
2 80 85° .

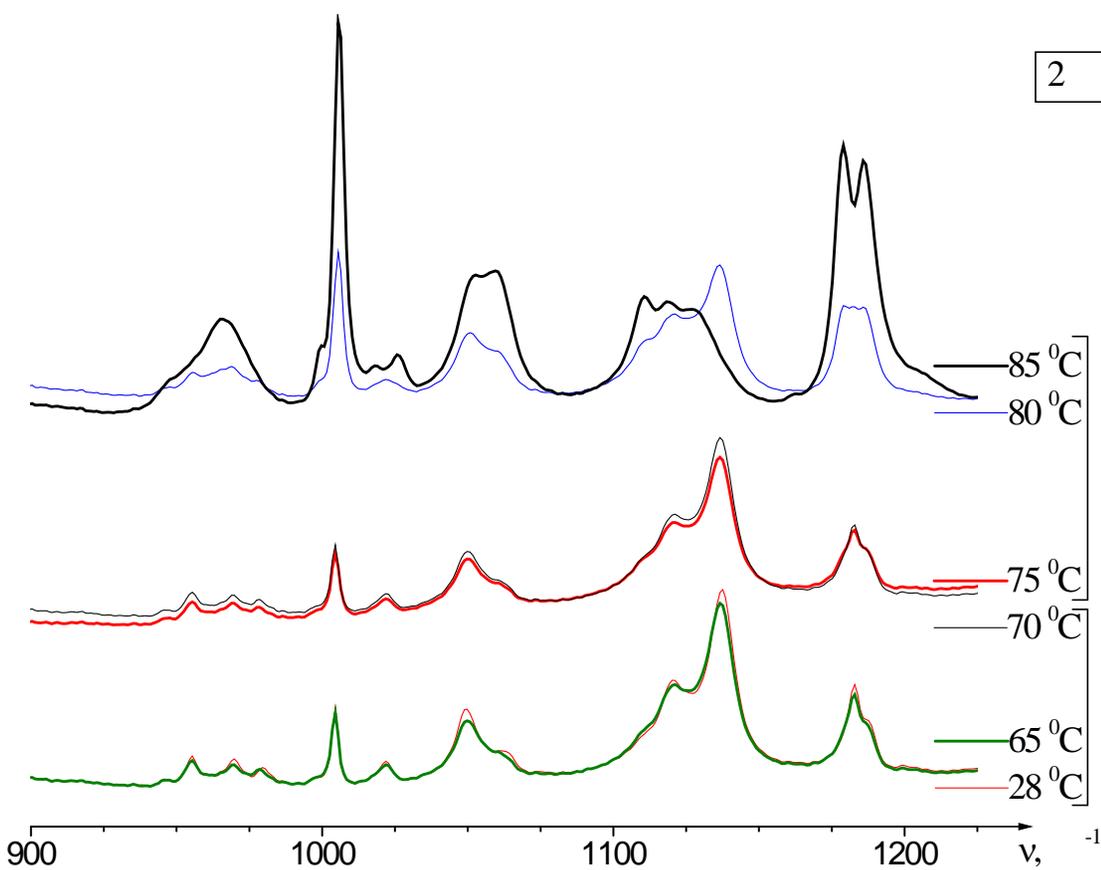
2

3.3-3.6.

400-

900, 900-1225 , 1225-1650 2200-2250, 2900-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.

1650-2200 2250-2800 <sup>-1</sup>



. 3.4.

70° ( 2), 75° , 80° , 85° ( )

28° , 65° , 900-1225 <sup>-1</sup>.

( 2)

28 65° .

:

$_{14}=524^{-1}$   $470 - 580^{-1}$   $_{26,27}=854^{-1}$   
 $750 - 900^{-1}$ ,

( . 3.3).

$_{14}=524^{-1}$ ,  $_{26,27}=854^{-1}$

3.3-3.6

2 15% (

$_{54}=1453^{-1}$ , . 3.5).

2 28  $65^\circ$

$_{20}=718^{-1}$ ,  $_{35,36}=1049^{-1}$ ,

$0,7^{-1}$   $0,4^{-1}$  ( . 3.3 . 3.4).

28  $65^\circ$  1,2  $^{-1}$  ( $_{32}=979^{-1}$ ,  $_{45}=1285^{-1}$ ,

.3.4-3.5).

$0,4-1,2^{-1}$

:  $630^{-1}$ ,  $854^{-1}$ ,  $979^{-1}$ ,  $1137^{-1}$ ,  $1285^{-1}$ ,  $1318^{-1}$ ,

$1551^{-1}$ ,  $2230^{-1}$ ,  $2972^{-1}$ ,  $3059^{-1}$ ,  $3071^{-1}$ ,

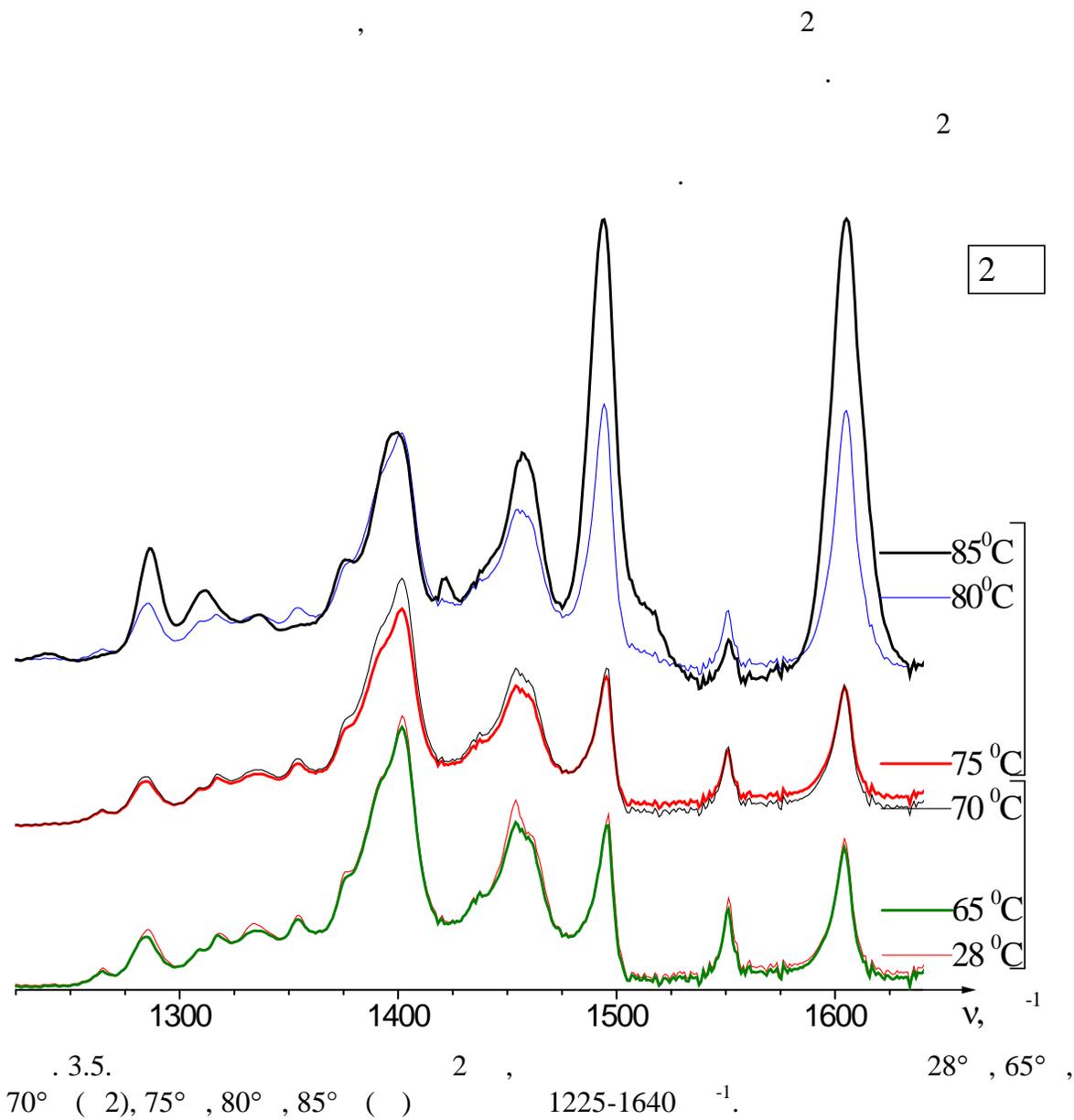
Q(CC),

Q(CN), q(CH) ( .2.2).

2

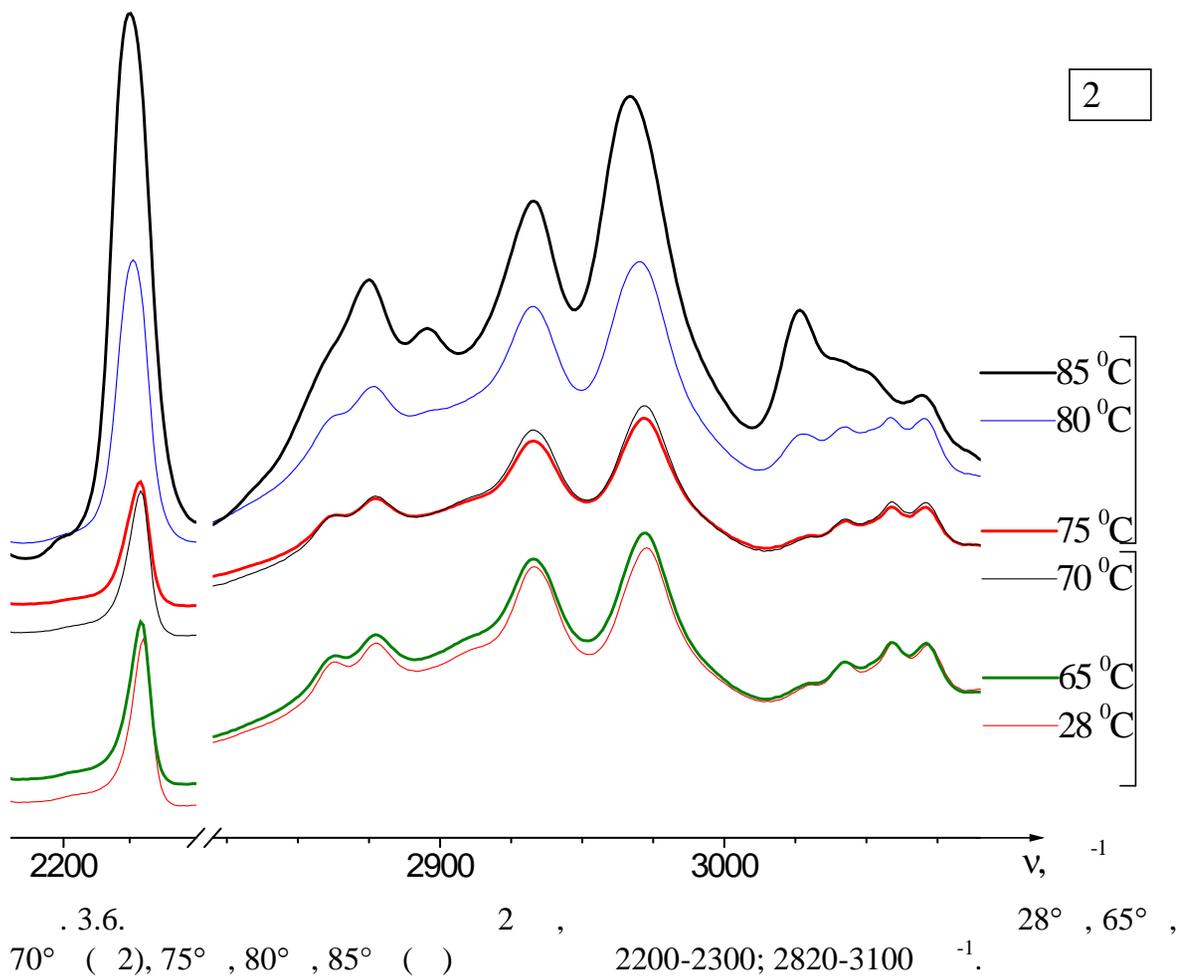
2  $t=70^\circ$

2  $t=75^\circ$



2  $t=70^\circ$   $t=75^\circ$  17% (  $s_3=1402$  )  
 1). ,  
 28° 65° .  
 : 821  
 $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 2933  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 2972  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1391  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (

1365-1420 <sup>-1</sup>)



t = 75, 80, 85, 95°C,

80 85° ( .3.2).

2

80

85°

: <sub>20</sub>=718 <sup>-1</sup>, .3.3, <sub>39</sub>=1137 <sup>-1</sup>, .3.4,

<sub>39</sub>=1354 <sup>-1</sup>, .3.5, <sub>39</sub>=1551 <sup>-1</sup>, .3.5.

170% (

$_{33}=1004^{-1}$ , .3.4).

2

2200-3100

$^{-1}$ , 80 85°

( . 3.6).

$\pm 9^{-1}$  (  $_{12}=463^{-1}$ , .3.3,  $_{39}=1137^{-1}$ , .3.4). (2-9

$^{-1}$ ) 2 80

85° 450 - 580  $^{-1}$ , 685 - 740  $^{-1}$ , 1014 -1205  $^{-1}$ ,

2155 - 2265  $^{-1}$ , 2839 - 2910  $^{-1}$ .

: 552  $^{-1}$ , 1018  $^{-1}$ , 1111  $^{-1}$ , 1240  $^{-1}$ , 1421  $^{-1}$ , 1515  $^{-1}$ , 2200

$^{-1}$ , 2255  $^{-1}$ , 2895  $^{-1}$  :  $_{14}=526^{-1}$ ,  $_{25}=842^{-1}$ ,

$_{14}=1265^{-1}$ ,  $_{51}=1354^{-1}$ ,  $_{64}=2862^{-1}$ .

80 85°

. - ,

2

(75° )

85° .

2200-3100  $^{-1}$

2

80 85°

2 .

2

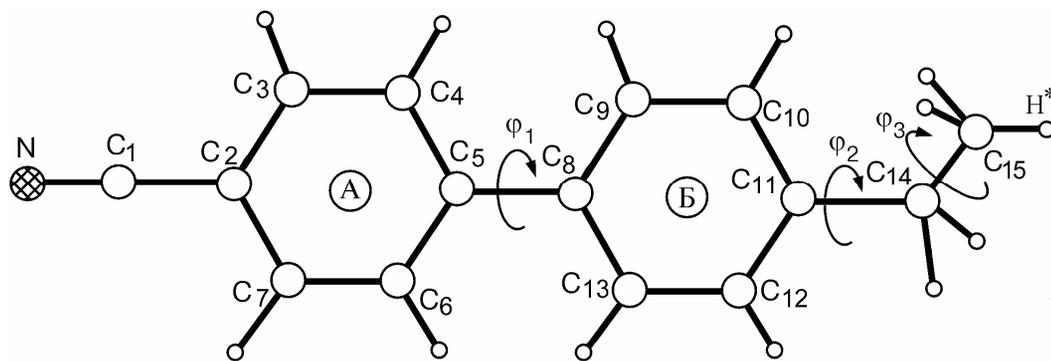
28 95

-

2 ,

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$  ( .3.7),

2 ( . 1.3) [50].



. 3.7.

2 ( $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3 = 0^\circ$ ).

25 2 ,  $\varphi_1$   
 $0^\circ$   $90^\circ$   $15^\circ$  ( $\varphi_2 = 0^\circ, 35^\circ, \varphi_3 = 0^\circ$ ),  $\varphi_2$   
 $0^\circ$   $90^\circ$   $15^\circ$  ( $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_3 = 0^\circ$ ),  $\varphi_3$   $0^\circ$   $60^\circ$   $15^\circ$  ( $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 35^\circ$ ).

2

2,  $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . [50, 53], 2  
 2,  $t = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , ( $\varphi_1$ )  
 1,5°,  $\varphi_2$  74°.  $\varphi_3$ ,

3,

2

472  $^{-1}$  481  
 $^{-1}$ , 521  $^{-1}$ , 545  $^{-1}$ , 729  $^{-1}$ , 783  $^{-1}$ , 1047  $^{-1}$ , 1318  $^{-1}$ , 1352  $^{-1}$   
 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2$   $\varphi_3$   
 980  $^{-1}$ , 1047  $^{-1}$ , 1084  $^{-1}$ , 1120  $^{-1}$   $\varphi_2$ ,  
 $\varphi_3$ , 623  $^{-1}$ , 642  $^{-1}$ , 750  $^{-1}$ , 1068  $^{-1}$ , 1402  
 $^{-1}$ , 1581  $^{-1}$ , 1595  $^{-1}$ ,  $\varphi_1$ ,

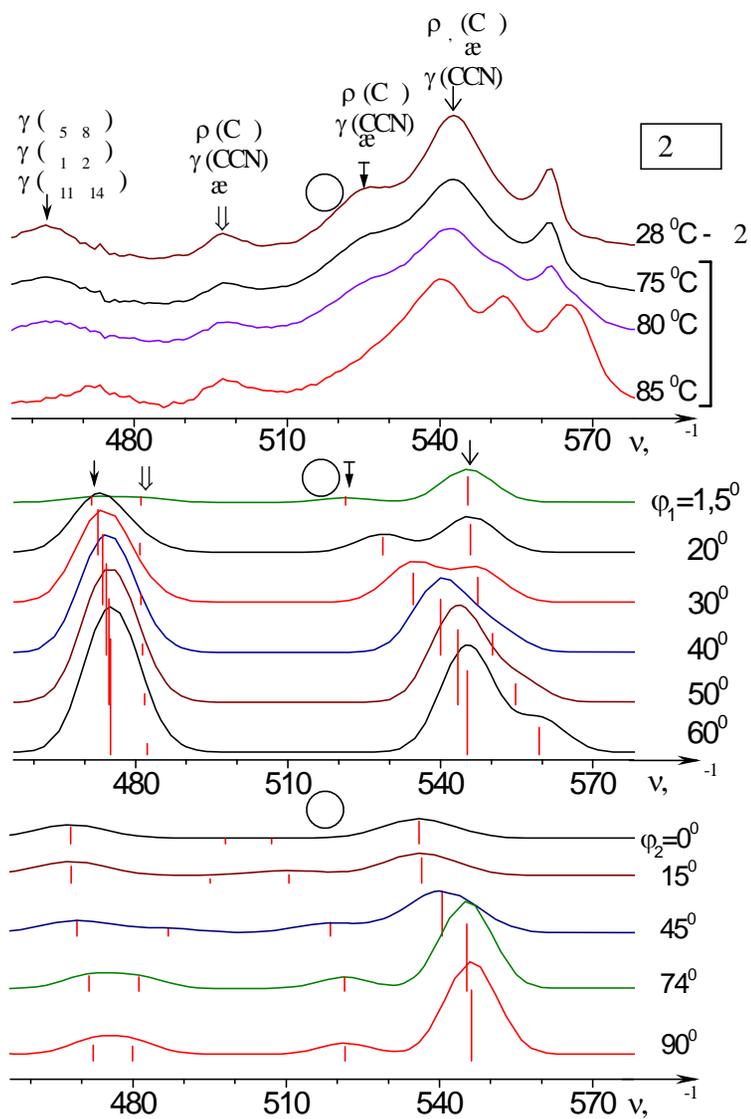
1474 <sup>-1</sup> -

$\varphi_3$ .

811 <sup>-1</sup>, 1275 <sup>-1</sup>, 1318 <sup>-1</sup>

1338 <sup>-1</sup>

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$ .



3.8.

2 :

( 2 )

( );  
 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2=90^\circ, \varphi_3=0^\circ$  ( );  
 $\varphi_2, \varphi_1=1,5^\circ, \varphi_3=0^\circ$  ( ).

2 ,

2



-1

( . 3.8 )

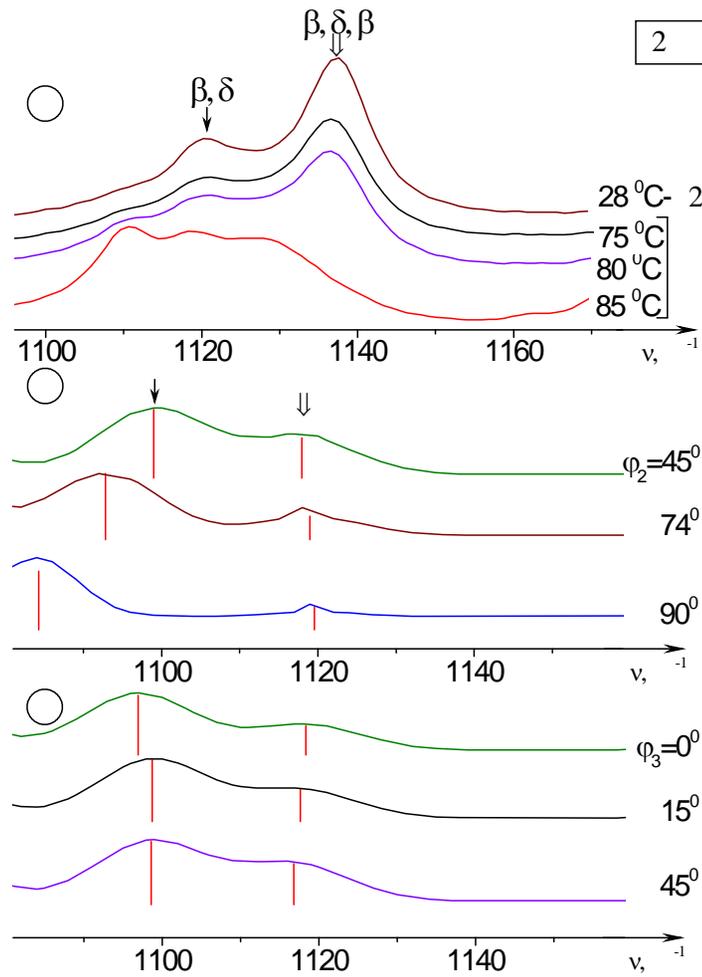
$\varphi_1, \varphi_2$   $v_{12}=472$   $^{-1}$ ,  
462  $^{-1}$ ,

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2$  ,

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2$

$\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$

$\varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ$  .



. 3.9.

2 :

( 2 )

( ) ;

,  $\varphi_2, \varphi_1=1,5^\circ, \varphi_3=0^\circ$  ( ) ;

,  $\varphi_3, \varphi_1=1,5^\circ, \varphi_2=50^\circ$  ( ) .

2

28°

1090 - 1150

$^{-1}$

$1120, 1137^{-1} ( \dots 3.9 ).$  75  
 $85^\circ$   
 $1110^{-1}.$   
 $v_{38} v_{39} ( \dots 2.2 ).$   
 $v_{38},$  1120  
 $^{-1},$   $\varphi_2$   
 $\varphi_3 ( \dots 3.9, 3.9 ).$  1110^{-}  
 $1$   $85^\circ$   
 $7^{-1} ( \dots 3.9 ).$   
 $\varphi_2 = 15 - 20^\circ ( \dots 3.9 ).$   
 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$   $\varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ$   
 $\dots$   $85^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$   $\varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ.$   
 $\dots$   
 $11,6^\circ$   
 $2$   $28^\circ$   $1430 - 1470^{-1}$   
 $1453^{-1}, 1462^{-1} ( \dots 3.10 ).$   
 $2$   
 $1430 - 1470^{-1}$   $75$   $85^\circ$   
 $v_{54}, v_{55}, v_{56} ( \dots 2.2 ).$   $v_{50} v_{53},$   
 $\varphi_3 ( \dots )$   
 $3.10 ).$   $\varphi_3$   
 $\dots$

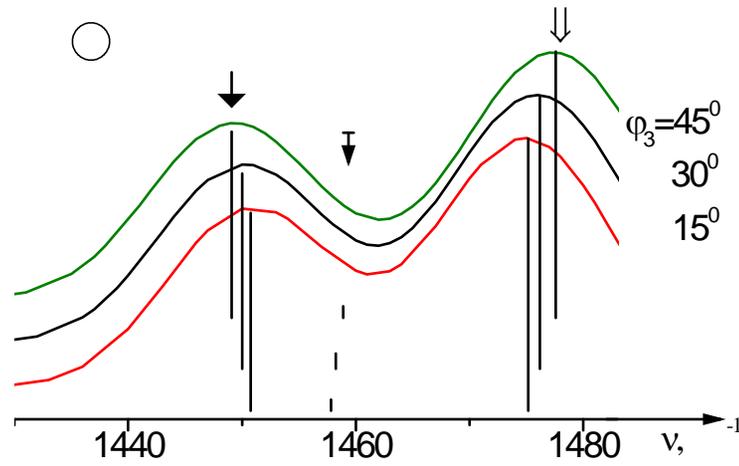
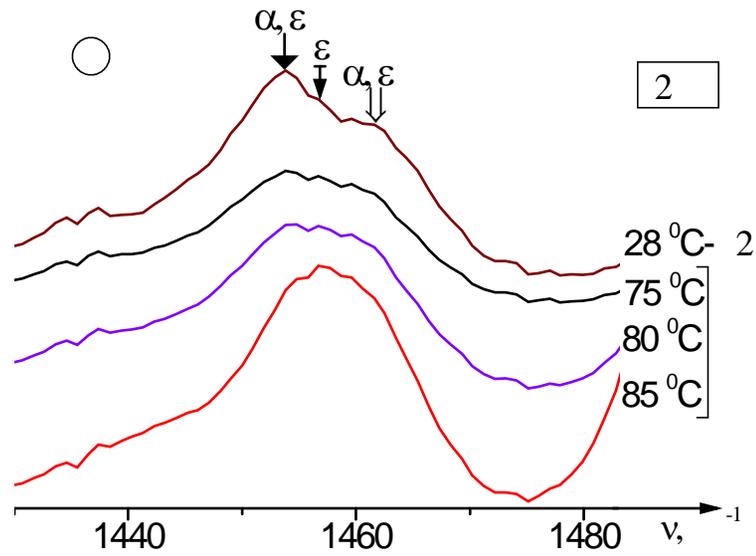
$\varphi_3$

2

$\varphi_3$

2

CN. 2226 <sup>-1</sup>.



3.10.

2 :

( 2 )

$\varphi_3$ ,  $\varphi_1=1,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2=74^\circ$  ( ).

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$

2  
 :  
 1<sup>-1</sup> 5<sup>-1</sup>  
 2 85°  
 5  
 75° , 3,3 2  
 , - ,  
 ,  
 2

IV..

- 2 28 - 75° ,
- 75 - 95° 2
- ;
- 75 - 95° 2  
 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ \quad \varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ;$
- 75 - 85°  
 $\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ;$
- $\varphi_3$   
 2 75 -85°  
 $\varphi_3$   
 $\varphi_3$

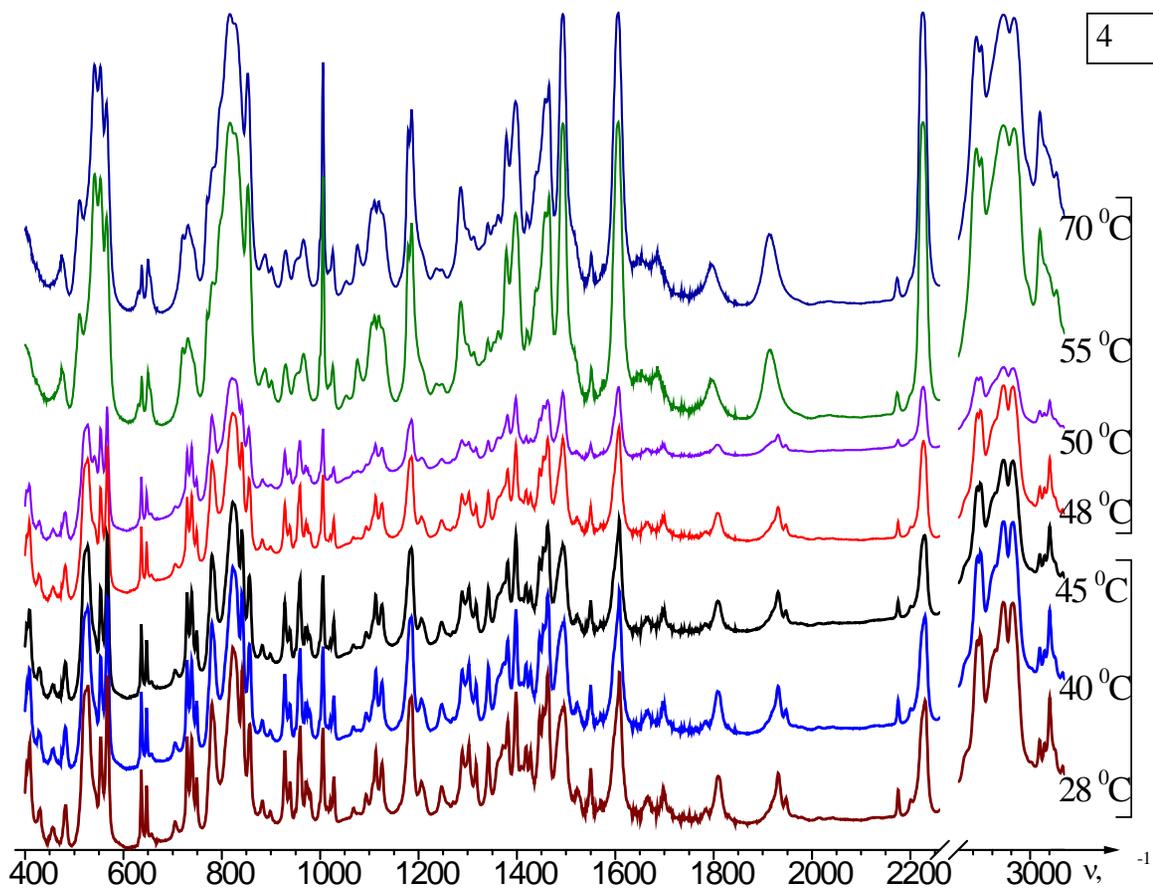
3.1.2. 4- - 4' -

4- - 4' - (4 )

400-4000 <sup>-1</sup> 28-70° ,

: ( ) ( ).

4 46,5° ( . 1.1) [52]:



. 3.11.

4

3.11

4 ,

28° , 40° ,

45° ( ), 48° , 50° , 55° , 70° ( ) 400-3100 <sup>-1</sup> ,

28° , 40° , 45° ( ), 48° ( )

,

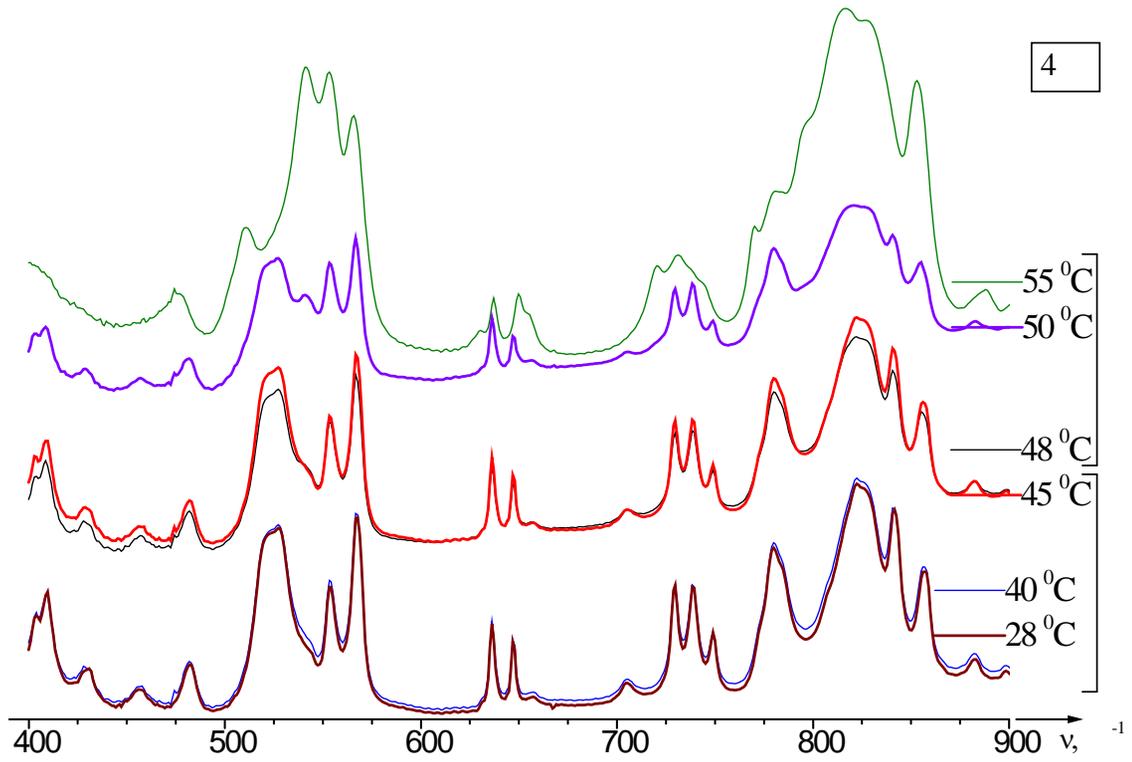
4

50 - 55° ( . 3.2).

, , 4 . t = 55°C t  
= 70°C 4 .

4 ,

4 50 55° .



. 3.12. 4 , 28° ,  
40° , 45° ( ) , 48° , 50° , 55° ( ) 400-900 <sup>-1</sup>.  
3.12-3.15 4

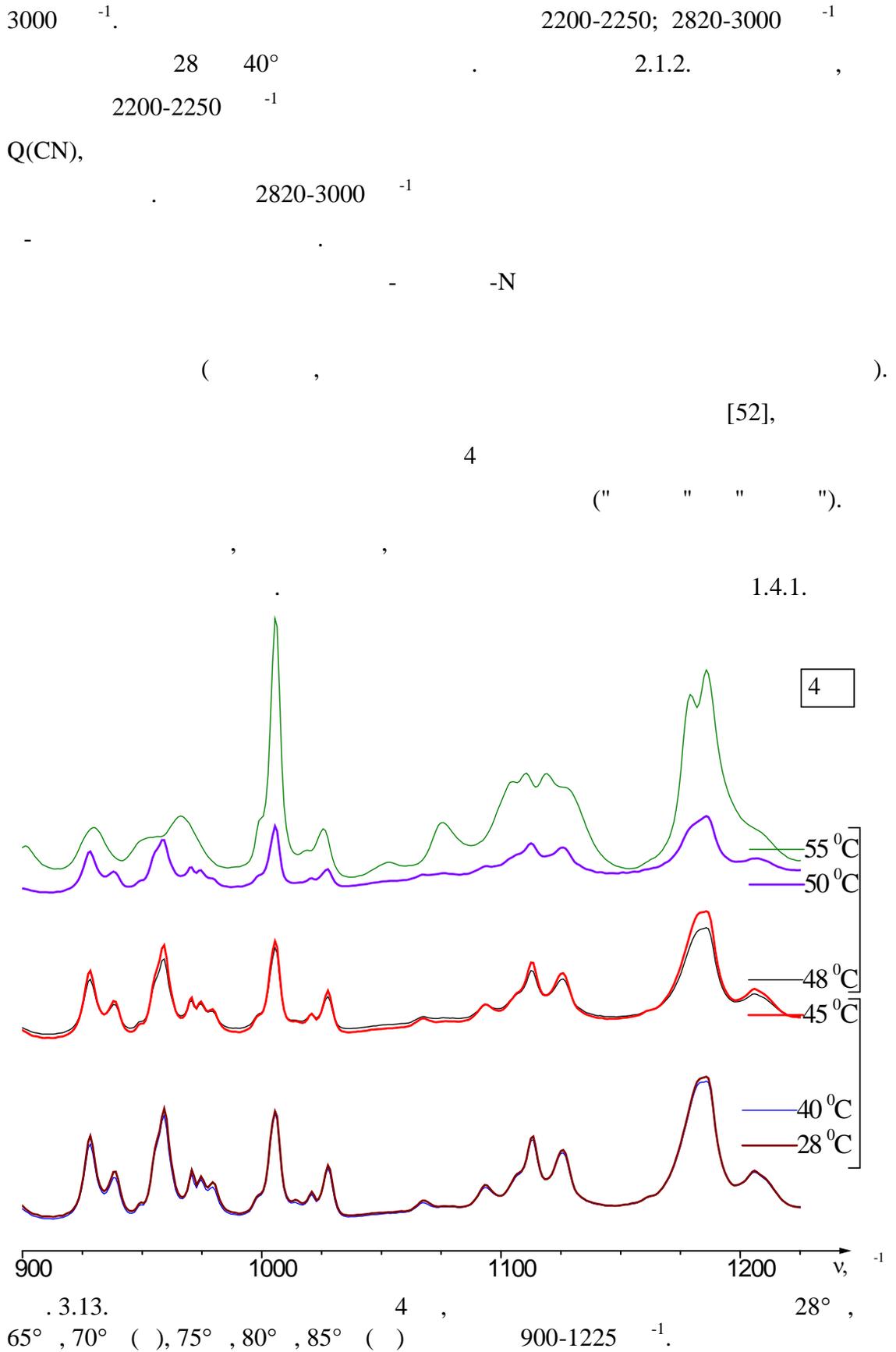
400-900 <sup>-1</sup>, 900-1225 <sup>-1</sup>, 1225-1650 <sup>-1</sup> 2200-2250;  
2900-3100 <sup>-1</sup>. 1650-2200 2250-2800 ,

28 40° .

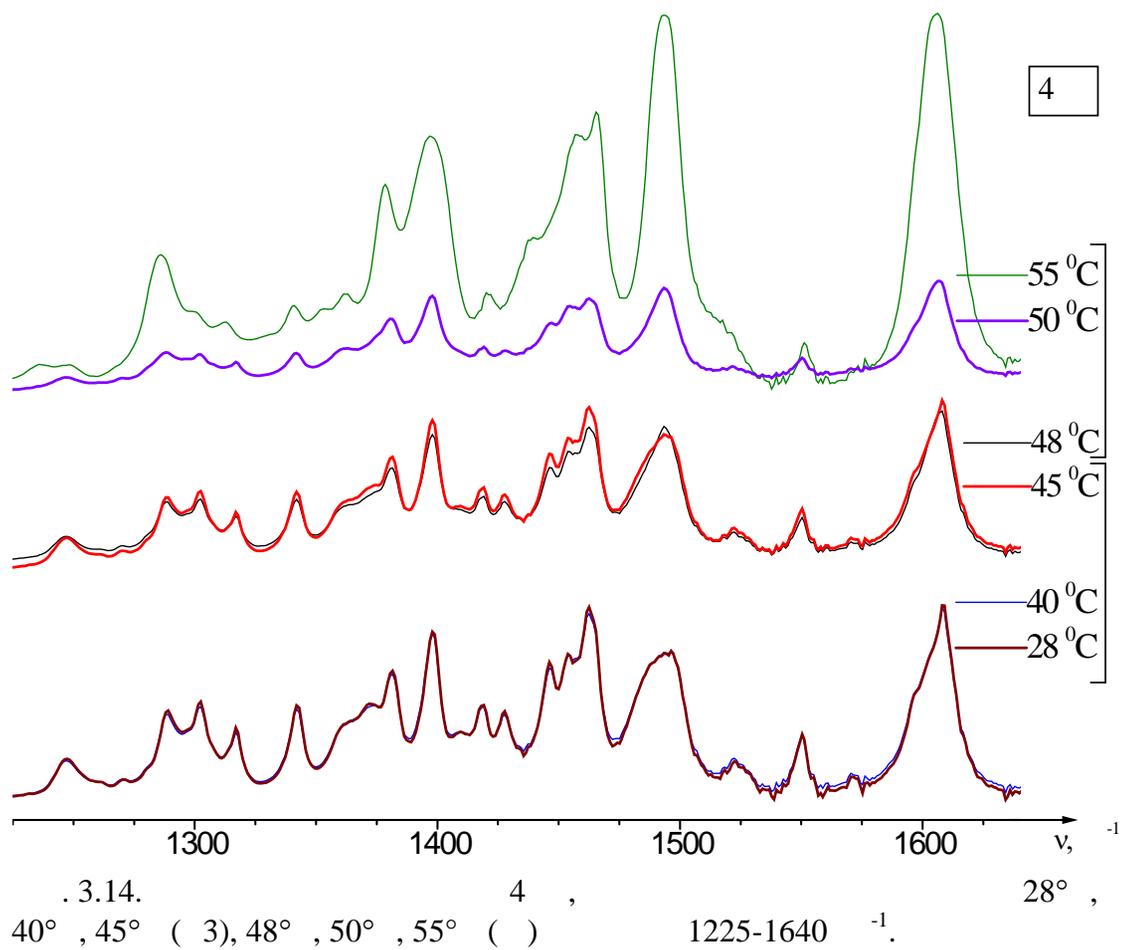
2200-2300; 2820-3100 <sup>-1</sup> ( . 3.15).

4 28 40°

2200-2250; 2820-



128  
 4  
 4 t=45°  
 4 t=48°  
 2226<sup>-1</sup>  
 q(CN), 2,5<sup>-1</sup>  
 2200-2300<sup>-1</sup>; 2820-3100<sup>-1</sup>  
 -N, -  
 400-1640<sup>-1</sup>

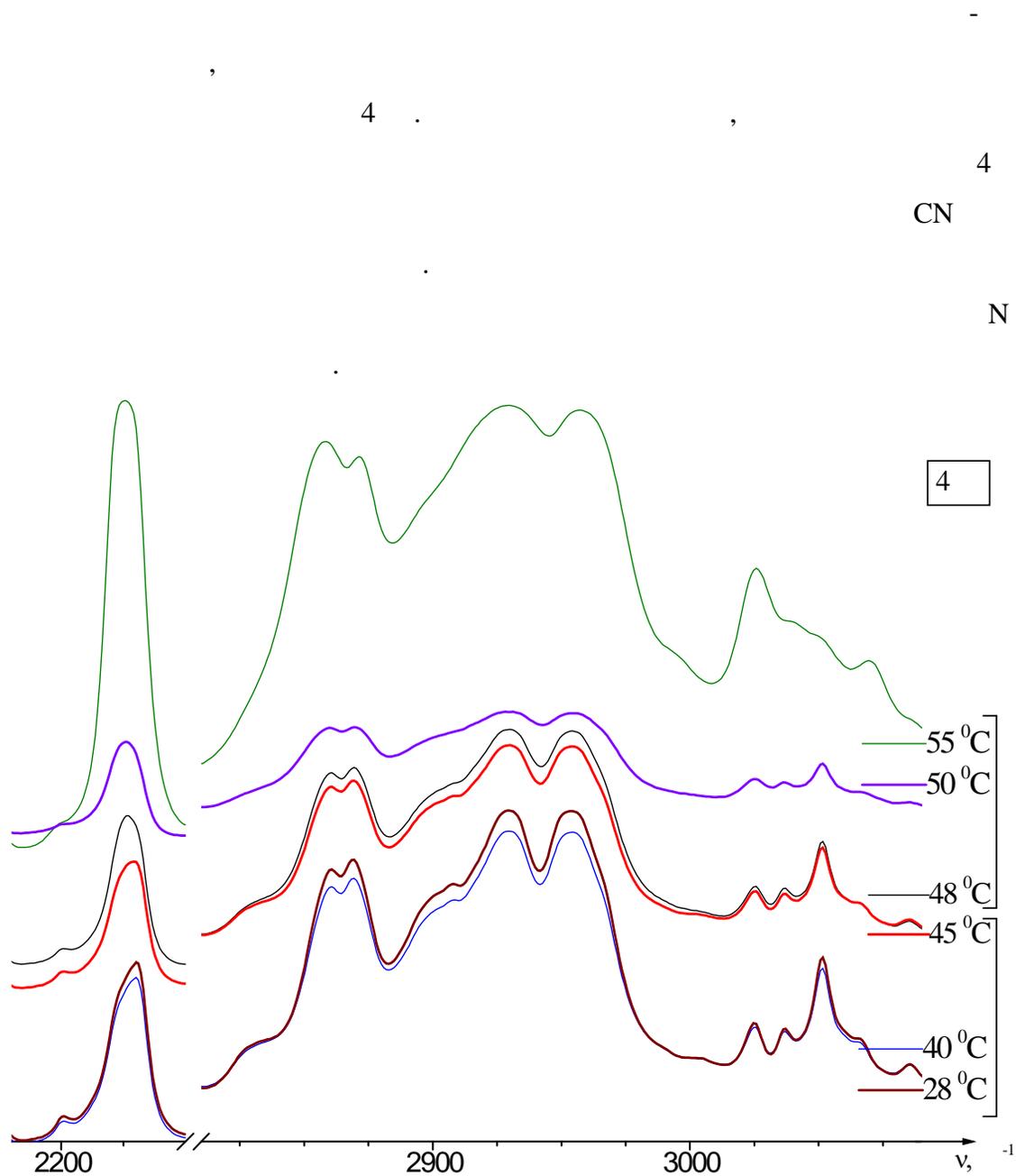


519<sup>-1</sup>, 528<sup>-1</sup>, 781<sup>-1</sup>, 821<sup>-1</sup>, 844<sup>-1</sup>, 857<sup>-1</sup>, 959<sup>-1</sup>, 1182<sup>-1</sup>, 1186<sup>-1</sup>

$^{-1}$ , 1398  $^{-1}$ , 1445  $^{-1}$ , 1454  $^{-1}$ , 1462  $^{-1}$ .

Q(CN) - 2200 - 2250

$^{-1}$  q(CH) - 2840-3000  $^{-1}$



. 3.15. 40°, 45° ( 3), 48°, 50°, 55° ( ) , 2200-2300; 2820-3100  $^{-1}$ .

4  
4

t = 48, 50, 55, 70°C ( .3.11),

50 55° ( .3.11).

4

50 55°

- 2200 - 2250 <sup>-1</sup>

Q(CN),

5 ( .3.15),

4

±9 <sup>-1</sup>

: 15=519 <sup>-1</sup>

( ), 21=729 <sup>-1</sup> ( ), .3.12, 41=1067 <sup>-1</sup> ( ) ( .3.13, . 2.4,

)

2 9 <sup>-1</sup> : 481( ), 528( ), 647( ), 959( ),  
1027( ), 1126( ), 1182( ), 1317( ), 1381( ), 1462( ), 1454( ), 1522( ), 2860( ),  
2868( ), 2954( ), 3066 <sup>-1</sup> ( ).

50

55°

4

( , CN-CN, CN-

( ) , ,

4

28 55° -

4

$\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_4$

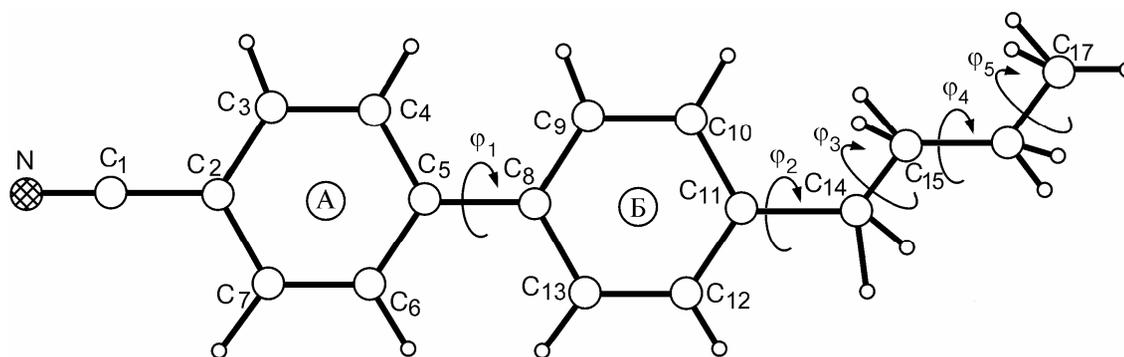
( . 3.16, [123] ),

$t=25^\circ\text{C}$  ( .

1.3) [50].

0 ,

3.16.



. 3.16.

4 ( $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_5 = 0^\circ$ ).

$\varphi_1=40,5^\circ, \varphi_2= -8^\circ, \varphi_3 = -5^\circ, \varphi_4 = -41^\circ.$

$\varphi_5$

3

86

4

4

2.1.

3.1.

( "+" )

3.1.

4

400-3100<sup>-1</sup>

$\Phi_1, \Phi_2, \Phi_3, \Phi_4$

	<sup>-1</sup>	$\Phi_1$	$\Phi_2$	$\Phi_3$	$\Phi_4$
12	428	+	+	+	+
13	446		+	+	+
14	490	+			
15	505	+	+	+	
16	533	+	+		
19	632			+	
20	692			+	+
21	727	+	+		+
22	732	+	+		
23	781		+	+	+
25	807	+	+	+	+
26	821	+		+	
27	834			+	+
30	887		+	+	+
33	953				+
36	994		+		+
41	1062		+		+
43	1103			+	+
44	1126			+	+
47	1216			+	+
49	1230		+		

	<sup>-1</sup>	$\Phi_1$	$\Phi_2$	$\Phi_3$	$\Phi_4$
50	1249			+	+
51	1284	+	+	+	
52	1290			+	+
53	1293			+	
54	1294			+	
55	1298	+			+
56	1305		+	+	
58	1332		+	+	+
59	1343				+
61	1379	+		+	
62	1391		+	+	+
63	1451				+
65	1460			+	+
66	1465	+			
67	1471			+	+
70	1544	+			
71	1606	+			
75	2844			+	
77	2851			+	
78	2882			+	+
81	2918			+	+

( . . 2.4).

4 ,  
~30<sup>-1</sup>.

2800-

3000<sup>-1</sup>

$\varphi_3, \varphi_4 = 0^\circ$   
 $180^\circ$  4 6<sup>-1</sup>.  
 4 ,  
 ( n),  
 ,  
 ,  
 4  
 $55^\circ$  (60,  $70^\circ$  ). 4  
 28  $55^\circ$   
 , ,  
 [52],  
 ,  
 $55^\circ$  ,  
 4 ,  
 [52],  
 4 , ,  
 4 .  
 3,4-3,6Å, - -  
 .  
 4  
 3.17 505-570<sup>-1</sup> 710-750  
<sup>-1</sup> , 4  
 $55^\circ$  , ,  
 4 .  $\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_4$  1  
 [52]  $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ, \varphi_2= -8^\circ, \varphi_3 = -5^\circ, \varphi_4 = -41^\circ$ . 2  
 ,  $\varphi_1=70^\circ, \varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4 =\varphi_5 =0^\circ$ . 505-570<sup>-1</sup>  
 4  $55^\circ$  ( . 3.17 )  
 (511<sup>-1</sup>)  
 (541<sup>-1</sup>, 553<sup>-1</sup>, 566<sup>-1</sup>). ,

$v_{15}, v_{16},$

(CC), (CC),  $\alpha, \alpha,$

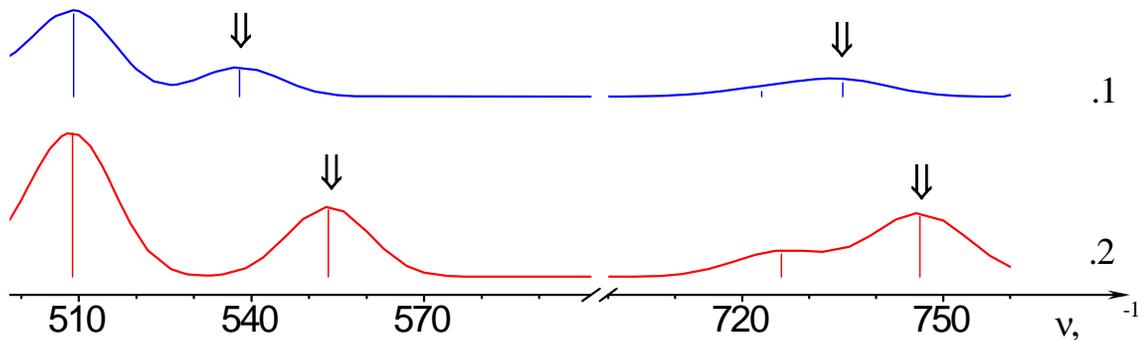
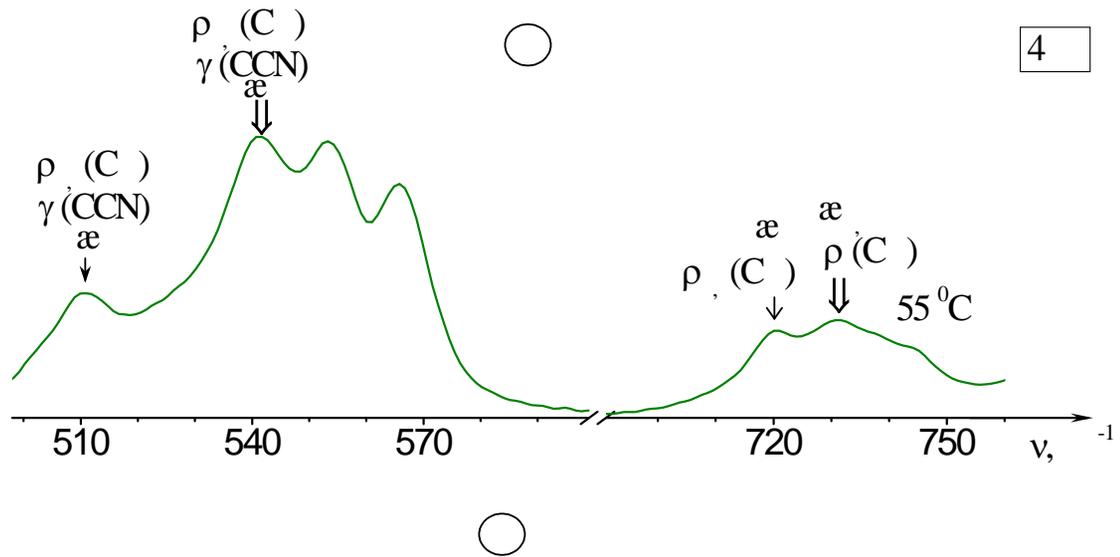
(CCN) ( . 2.4).

$\varphi_1 \varphi_2$  ( .3.1).

$541^{-1},$

$553^{-1}$

$\varphi_1 \varphi_2.$



. 3.17.

4 :

$55^\circ$

( );

$\varphi_1=40,5^\circ, \varphi_2=-8^\circ, \varphi_3=-5^\circ, \varphi_4=-41^\circ,$

$\varphi_5=0^\circ-$

**.1.**  $\varphi_1=70^\circ, \varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4=\varphi_5=0^\circ-$

**.2** ( ).

2

1  $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ, \varphi_2=-8^\circ, \varphi_3=-5^\circ, \varphi_4=-41^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1=70^\circ, \varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4=\varphi_5=0^\circ$  ( .3.17 ).

566<sup>-1</sup>

v<sub>17</sub>

(

4 ).

[102, 105]

(CCN)

1 2 ( . 3.17 )

541<sup>-1</sup>, 553<sup>-1</sup>

4 ,

4 .

710-750<sup>-1</sup>

4 , 55° ( . 3.17 ).

720<sup>-1</sup>, 731<sup>-1</sup>, 734<sup>-1</sup>

4 ( 1)

v<sub>21</sub>, v<sub>22</sub>,

(CC), (CC), æ , æ ( . 2.4)

720<sup>-1</sup>, 731<sup>-1</sup>.

φ<sub>2</sub> ( . 3.1).

φ<sub>1</sub>

734<sup>-1</sup>

4

φ<sub>1</sub> φ<sub>2</sub>.

φ<sub>1</sub> φ<sub>2</sub>

2,

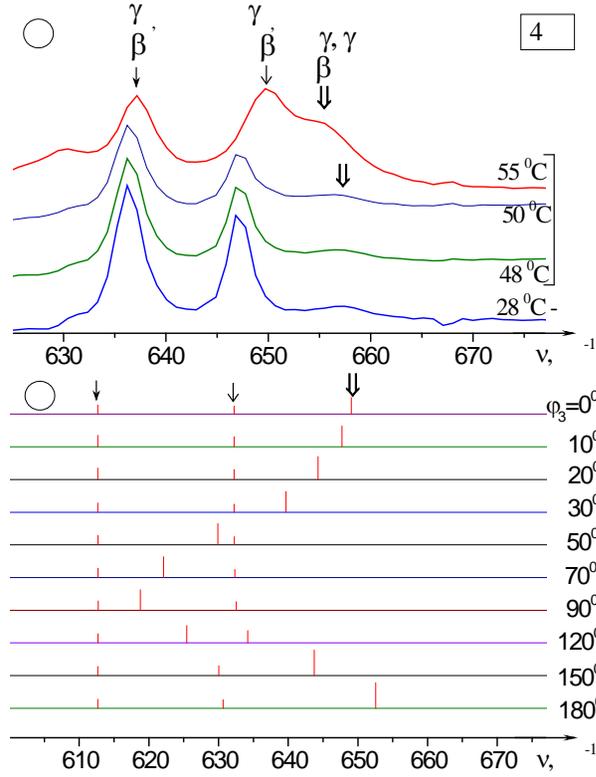
φ<sub>1</sub>=70°, φ<sub>2</sub>=φ<sub>3</sub>=φ<sub>4</sub>=φ<sub>5</sub>=0°.

505-570<sup>-1</sup>

710-750<sup>-1</sup>

4

55° ,  
4 ,



. 3.18.

4 : ( )  
28° 48° , 55° ( ) ;  
 $\phi_3$  ( ).

4 ,

$\phi_3, \phi_4$ .

4 ,

55° ,

600-670  $^{-1}$ ,

(630  $^{-1}$  )

(637  $^{-1}$ , 649  $^{-1}$ , 655  $^{-1}$ ).

637  $^{-1}$ ,

649  $^{-1}$

( ), ( )

630  $^{-1}$

655  $^{-1}$

( ), ( )

( ) . 3.18 ,

655<sup>-1</sup> ,  
 $\varphi_3$ .

$\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_4$  ,  $\varphi_3$  ( .  
 3.1).

4 50 55°  
 1,5<sup>-1</sup>  
 ( .3.18 ).

4 ,  
 $\varphi_3$  4 t=25°  
 $\varphi_3$  -5°.

630-670<sup>-1</sup>  
 50 55°

, - .  
 $\varphi_3$  .  $\varphi_3$  ,  
 , 5-10°  
 ( .3.18 ).

[52] 4 t=25°  
 3 .

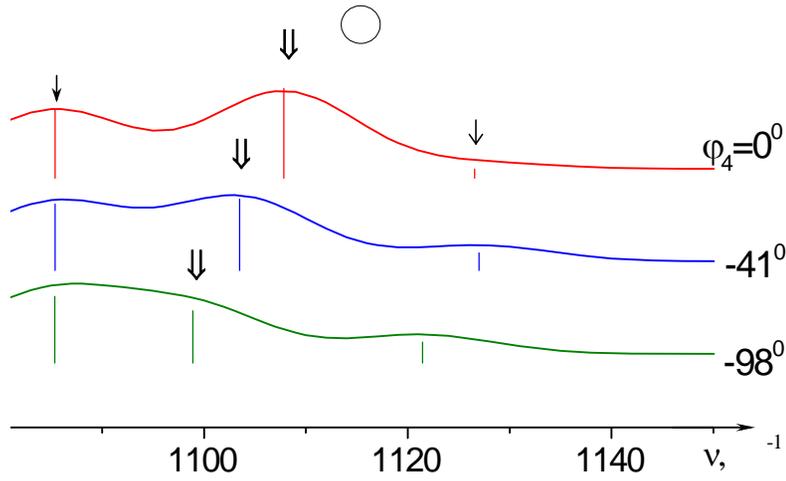
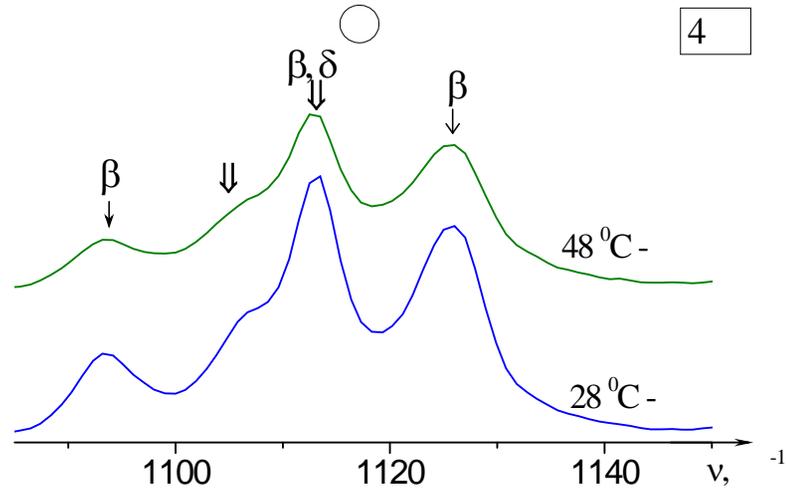
3  
 $\varphi_4$

$\varphi_4$  C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>  
 -41° -98°.

3.19 4 1090 – 1150

$^{-1}$ ,  
 $28^{\circ}$   $48^{\circ}$

$\varphi_4$



. 3.19.

4 :  
 $28^{\circ}$   $48^{\circ}$  ( );  
 $\varphi_4$ ,  $\varphi_1=40,5^{\circ}$ ,  $\varphi_2=-8^{\circ}$ ,  $\varphi_3=-5^{\circ}$  ( ).  
 1090 - 1150  $^{-1}$

,  
 ,  
 $1106$   $^{-1}$ .  
 $1093$   $^{-1}$ ,  $1112$   $^{-1}$ ,  $1125$   $^{-1}$   
 $v_{42}$ ,  $v_{43}$ ,

$v_{44}$ .

$v_{42}$

$1093$   $^{-1}$ ,

( )

( .3.16)

$v_{43}$ ,  $v_{44}$

$v_{43}, v_{44}$   
 $\varphi_3, \varphi_4$  (3.1).  
 $\varphi_3,$   
 $1112^{-1}, 1125^{-1}, 1106^{-1}$   
 $v_{43}, v_{44},$   $\varphi_4$  ( .  
 3.19).  $\varphi_4,$   
 3.19 ,  
 $\varphi_4=0^\circ -41^\circ,$   $\varphi_4=-41^\circ -98^\circ,$   
 [52].  
 $t=28^\circ 50^\circ$   
 ( . 3.11-3.15).  
 $(t=46,5^\circ )$   
 $50^\circ .$   
 $(t=25^\circ ).$   $4$   $46,5-50^\circ$   
 $4$   
 $4$   
 ( . 3.11-3.15).  
 $28 50^\circ$   $(46,5-50^\circ )$   
 $4$   
 $4$   $46,5-$   
 $50^\circ$

4

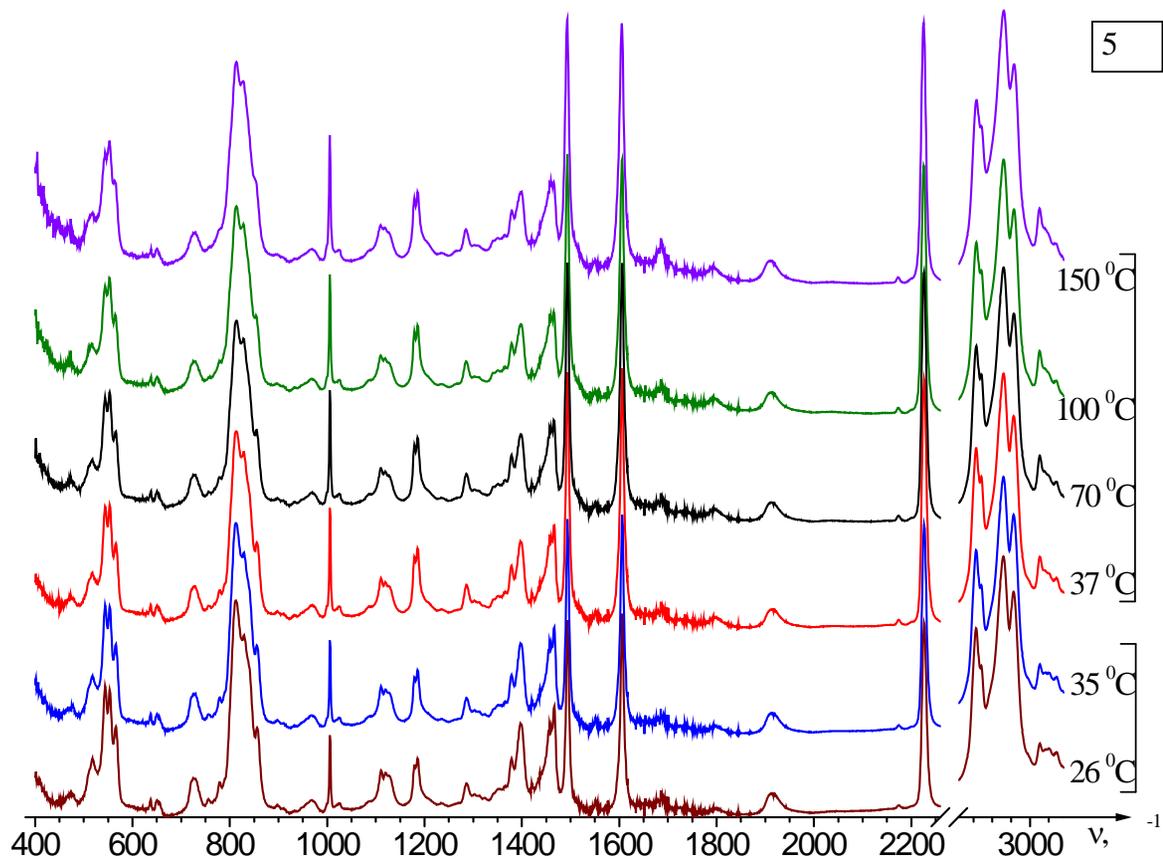
4' - - 4 -

:

- 28-70°
- 28 50° (28-46,5)° (46,5-50)°
- 46,5-50°
- 55-70°
- .1 -  $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ, \varphi_2= -8^\circ, \varphi_3 = -5^\circ, \varphi_4 = -41^\circ, \varphi_5 =0^\circ$  .2 -  $\varphi_1=70^\circ, \varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4 =\varphi_5 =0^\circ$ ;
- 50 55° 4 (φ<sub>3</sub>) 5-10°
- 4 (φ<sub>4</sub>), φ<sub>4</sub>=0° -41°.

3.1.3. 4- - 4' -

4- - 4' - (5 )  
 400-4000 <sup>-1</sup> 26-150° ,  
 : ( )  
 ( ) . 5 35,6° ( . 1.1) [59]:



. 3.20.

5

3.20

5 , 26° , 35°  
 ( ) , 37° , 70° 100° , 150° ( ) 400-3100 <sup>-1</sup> . 5

5

26-150° ,

: 26-35° ( ), 35-37° ( - ), 37-70°  
( ) 70-150° ( ).  
26 - 35° ( ), 37 - 70° ( ),

26  
35°  
1000-1010<sup>-1</sup>,<sup>-1</sup>, 1170-1200<sup>-1</sup>, 1480-1500<sup>-1</sup>, 1590-1620<sup>-1</sup>, 2210-2240<sup>-1</sup>, 7-10%.  
Q( ), Q( N) ( .2.6).

37 - 70°  
2210-  
2240<sup>-1</sup>, (~1%).

26  
70° ,  
70° , 100° ,  
150° .

35° ( ) 37° ( ),

3.21-3.22  
5 .

5 , 35° ( )  
37° ( ) 70° 150° ,

5 450-900<sup>-1</sup>, 900-1225<sup>-1</sup>, 1225-1650<sup>-1</sup>  
<sup>-1</sup> 2200-2250; 2900-3100<sup>-1</sup>.

35° ( ) 37° ( ).

5

35° 37°

26

35° ( ),

-> ,

(

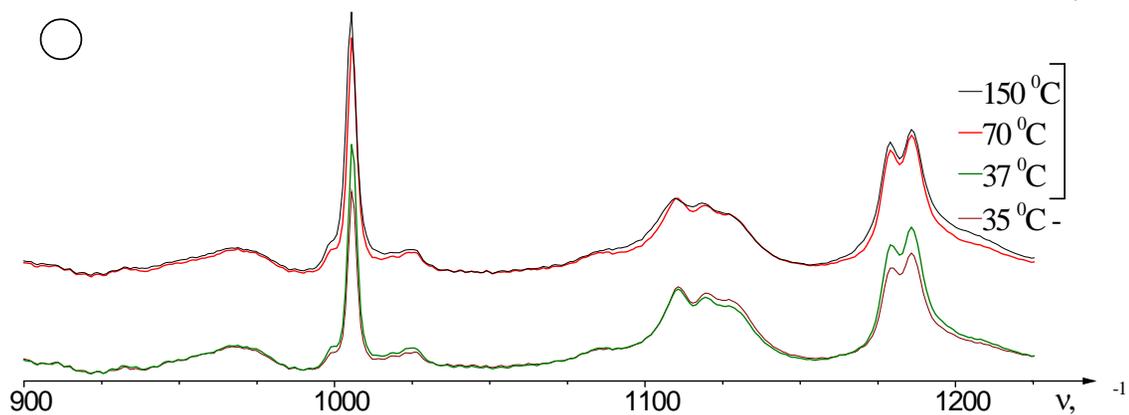
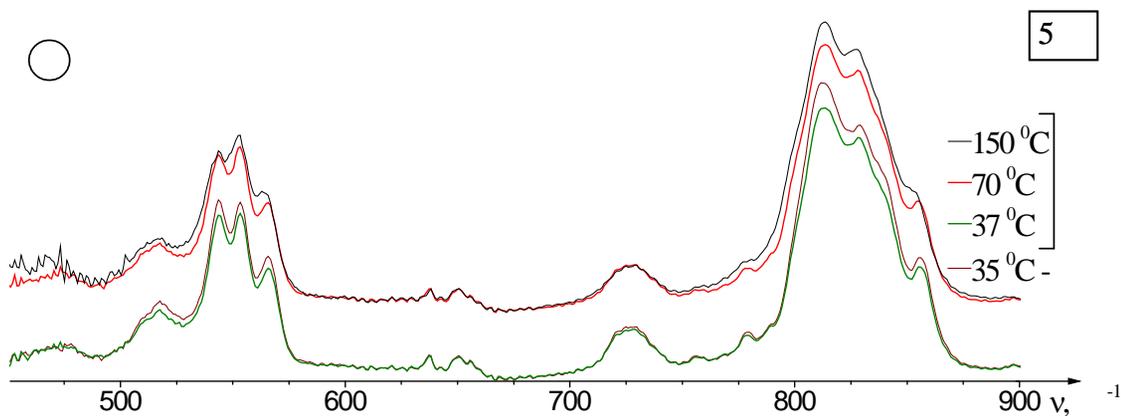
1275-1295 <sup>-1</sup>,

)

500-580 <sup>-1</sup>,

10% (3.21 ).

5



. 3.21.  
( ), 37° , 70° , 150° ( )

5 ,

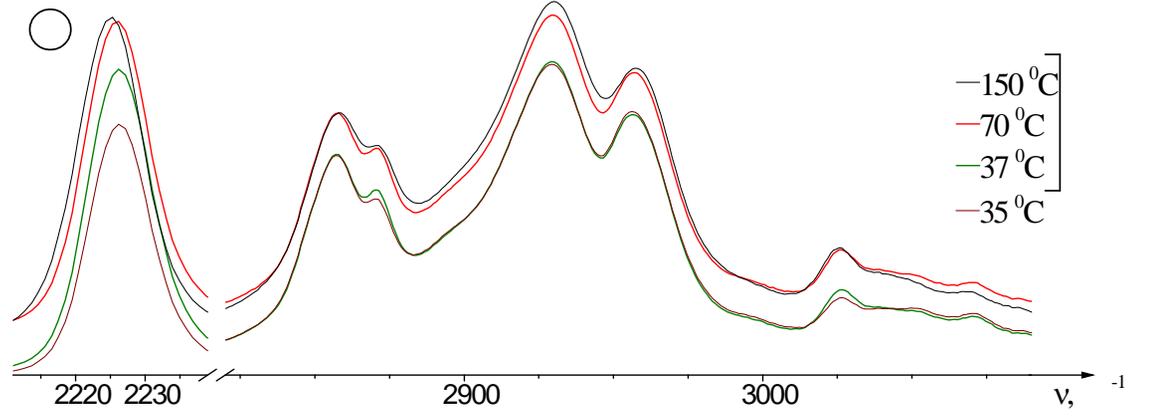
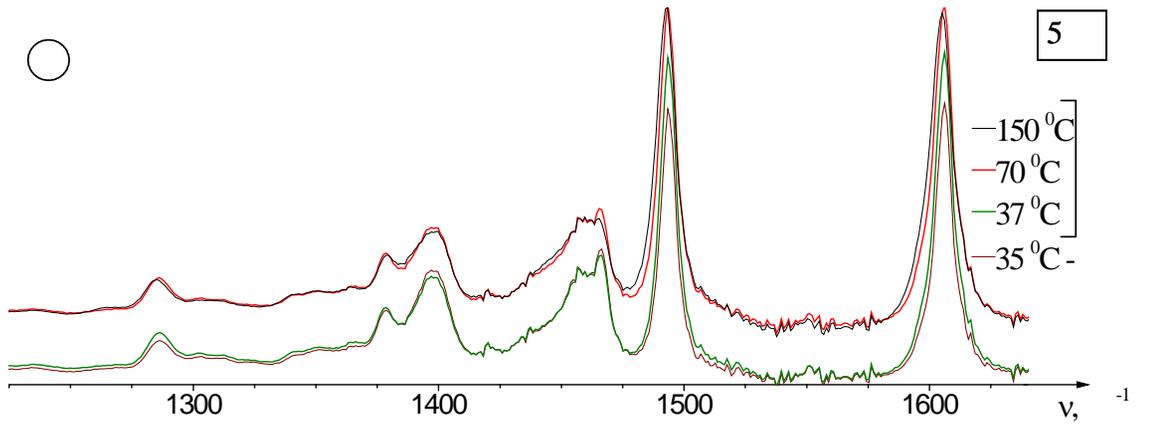
450-900 <sup>-1</sup> ( ); 900-1225 <sup>-1</sup> ( ).

35°

1000-1010 <sup>-1</sup>, 1170-1200 <sup>-1</sup>, 1275-1295 <sup>-1</sup>, 1480-1500 <sup>-1</sup>, 1590-1620 <sup>-1</sup>, 2210-2240 <sup>-1</sup> 5 > 17-25% ( . 3.21-3.22).

(~1%) 2800-3100 <sup>-1</sup> ( . 3.22 ).

Q( ), Q( N), q( ), ( ) ( . 2.6). Q( ), q( ), Q( N),



. 3.22. 5 , 35° ( ), 37° , 70° , 150° ( ) 1225-1600 <sup>-1</sup> ( ); 2210-3100 <sup>-1</sup> ( ).

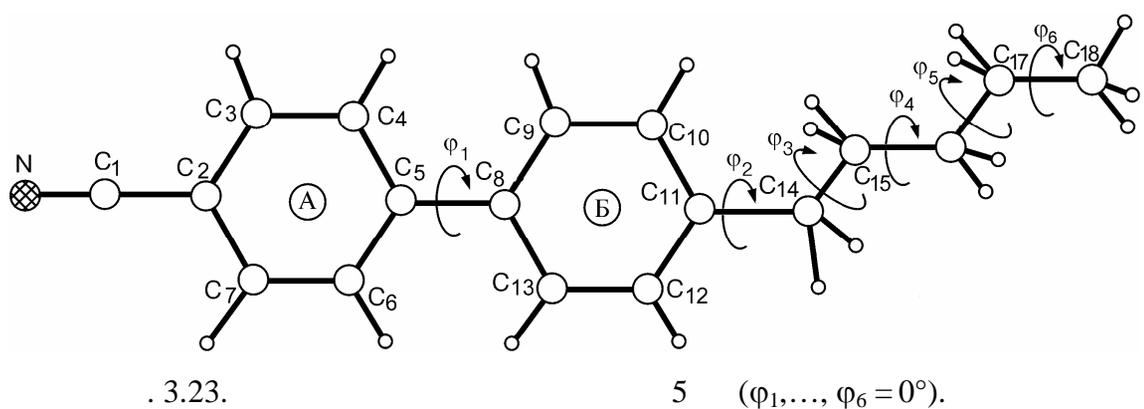
70° 150° ( . 3.21, 3.22). 5

70° 150°

0,4-2<sup>-1</sup> : 565<sup>-1</sup>, 855<sup>-1</sup>, 1110<sup>-1</sup>,  
<sup>-1</sup>, 1285<sup>-1</sup>, 1493<sup>-1</sup>, 1606<sup>-1</sup>, 2225<sup>-1</sup>,  
 2<sup>-1</sup> 32=855<sup>-1</sup> ( .  
 3.21 ), 760-870<sup>-1</sup>.  
 2210-2240<sup>-1</sup> 70° 150°  
 1<sup>-1</sup>.

5  
 5  
 70°  
 37 70°  
 4-5%.  
 70° 150°  
 7-9% ( . 3.21, 3.22).  
 1398<sup>-1</sup>, 1465<sup>-1</sup>, 2930<sup>-1</sup> 70°  
 150° ( . 3.22).

5  
 35 70° 70 150°



5

26-150° .

3.23.

3.23,

$\varphi_3, \varphi_4, \varphi_5, \varphi_6.$

3.2

3.2.

4'-

-4-

	$\varphi_1,$	$\varphi_2,$	$\varphi_3,$
<i>1</i>	30	90	70
<i>2</i>	30	50	220
<i>3</i>	30	40	70
<i>4</i>	30	90	140
<i>5</i>	20	90	220
<i>6</i>	30	90	220
<i>7</i>	20	40	70
<i>8</i>	20	45	70
<i>9</i>	30	45	70
<i>10</i>	20	45	140

102

5 ,

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3.$

$\varphi_1$

0 60°

10°,  $\varphi_2$  0

120°

5°,  $\varphi_3$

0 360°

10°.

5

[53],

[54]

[53],

5

-20 °C

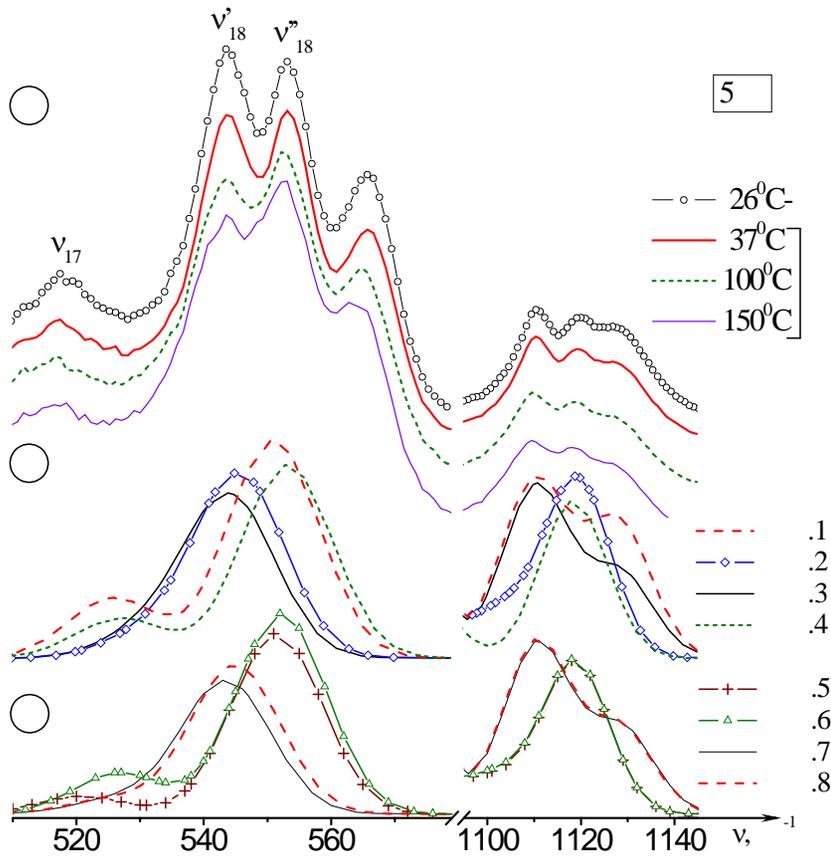
:  $\varphi_1=26^\circ, \varphi_2=91^\circ, \varphi_3 =110^\circ, \varphi_4 = 8^\circ, \varphi_5 = -$

1,5°.

5

32

510—580 780—840<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3, \quad 840—880, 1100—1140 \quad 1440—$   
 1480<sup>-1</sup> —  $\varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3, \quad 1379—1440$  <sup>-1</sup> —  
 $\varphi_1 \quad \varphi_2.$



.3.24. c 5 510—580 1100—1140<sup>-1</sup>,  
 : 26 ° ( ), 37 ° , 100 ° , 150 ° ( )  
 1—4 ( ); 5—  
 8 ( ) ( . 3.2.)

3.24.

5

510—580 1100—1140<sup>-1</sup>

,  
 .  
 ( . 3.24, ). (  $v'_{18} = 544$   $^{-1}$   $v''_{18} = 553$   $^{-1}$  )  
 ,  $I$  540—580  
 $^{-1}$   $v_{18} = 551$   $^{-1}$  ,  
 4 - 6, 10,  $v = 544$   $^{-1}$   
 , - 2, 3,  
 7, 8. 568  $^{-1}$  ,  
 ( 5 ). -  
 [102, 105] (CCN)  
 .  
 1100 — 1140  $^{-1}$   
 , .  
 ( . . 2.6).  $_{47} = 1110$   $^{-1}$   $_{48} =$   
 1128  $^{-1}$   $\varphi_3 \approx 60—70^\circ$  (  
 1, 3, 7 — 9),  $= 1120$   $^{-1}$   $\varphi_3 \approx 140$   $220^\circ$   
 ( 2, 4 - 6, 10). , 510—580  
 1100—1140  $^{-1}$  ,  
 1 2 3 4.  
 .  
 ,  
 5 . ( . . 3.24, ),  
 .  
 26  $^\circ$  ó  
 (  $v'_{18} = 544$   $^{-1}$  ) (  $v''_{18} = 553$   $^{-1}$  )  
 $^{-1}$ ), (37, 100 150  $^\circ$  ) ó  
 .  
 1 4  $v'_{18} = 544$   $^{-1}$

2 3  $v'_{18} = 553^{-1}, \dots$   $\varphi_2$

$40^\circ, \varphi_3$   $70^\circ,$  ,

$\varphi_2 \varphi_3$  ,

$\varphi_1,$   $\varphi_2 \varphi_3$

$v'_{18} = 544^{-1} ( \dots .3.24, )$

$( \dots .3.24, )$   $v'_{18} = 553$

$^{-1} ( \dots .3.24, )$   $\varphi_2 \approx 90^\circ,$

$\varphi_1 ( \dots .3.24, )$   $\varphi_3 \varphi_2.$  ,

$\varphi_2$   $80^\circ,$

$\varphi_2 \approx 45^\circ,$

$v'_{18} = 544^{-1}, \varphi_1$

[90], 5

26 35 °

$\varphi_1$  16 26°, →

, 30°.

5 1100—1140  $^{-1} ( \dots .3.24,$

), ,

$\varphi_1$

$\varphi_2.$   $\varphi_3, \dots$

14—15 (  $\dots .3.23$ ),

26—150 ° ,

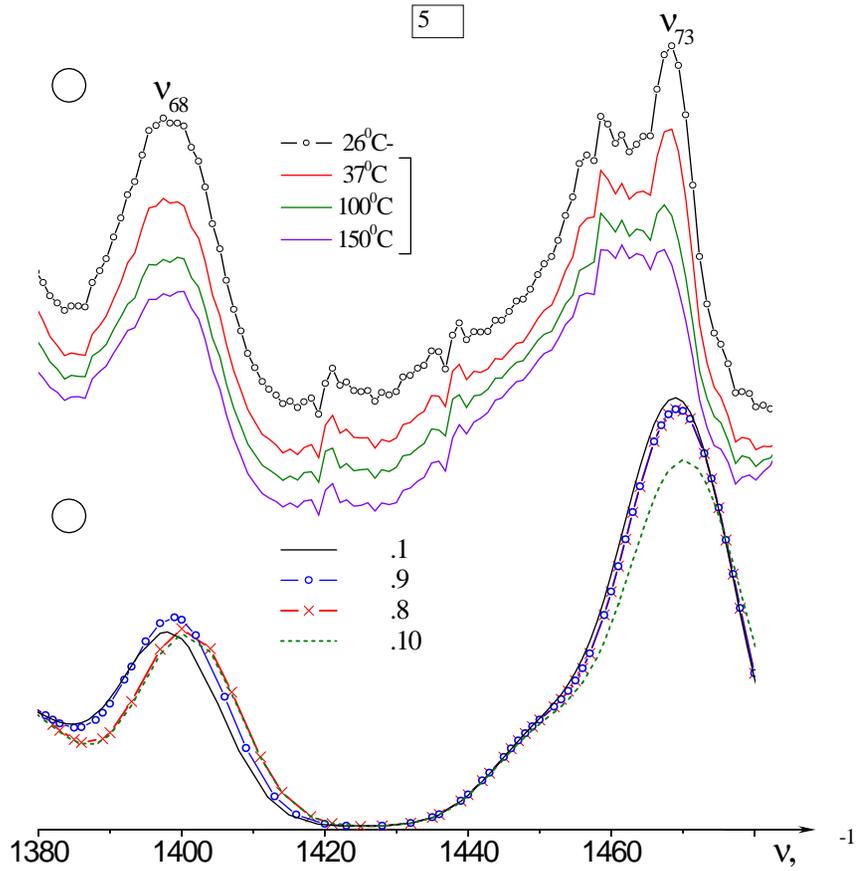
$\varphi_3$  ,

$\varphi_3.$

. 3.25, ,

$v_{68} = 1398^{-1} \quad v_{73} = 1467^{-1}.$  ,

$v_{68} = 1398^{-1}$  ( . . 5, )  
 $\phi_1$  ( . . 5, ),  $v_{73}$   
 $= 1467^{-1}$   $\phi_3$ .



.3.25. 5 1380—1480  $^{-1}$ ,  
: 26° ( ), 37° , 100° , 150° ( ) ( );  
1, 9, 8 10 ( ).

4'- -4-

• 26 - 150°

( $\phi_1, \phi_2, \phi_3$ , ) : (30, 90, 70); (30, 50, 220);

(30, 40, 70); (30, 90, 140);

•

5

26

 $150^\circ$ 

,

 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3;$ 

•

 $\varphi_2$  $\varphi_3$ 

,

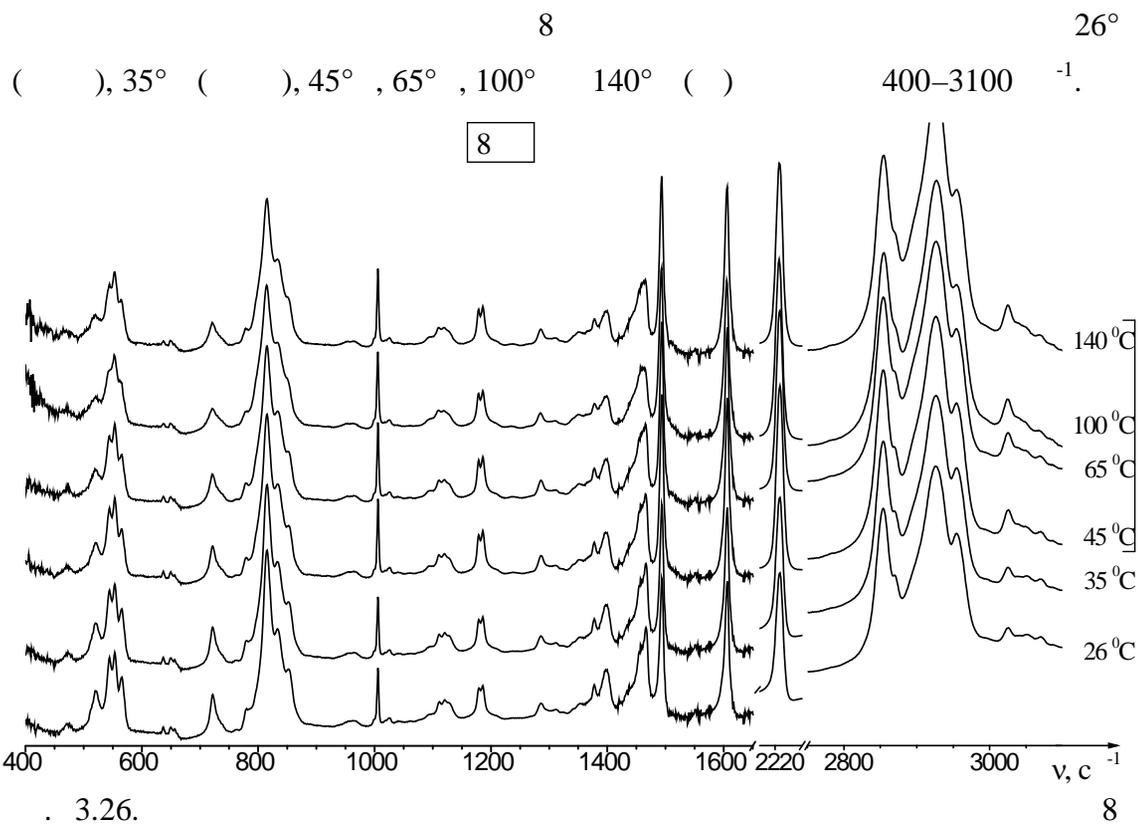
 $(\varphi_1)$  $\varphi_2$  $\approx 45^\circ$  $\varphi_2 \approx 90^\circ.$

3.1.4. 4- - 4' -

400-4000 <sup>-1</sup> 26-140° .

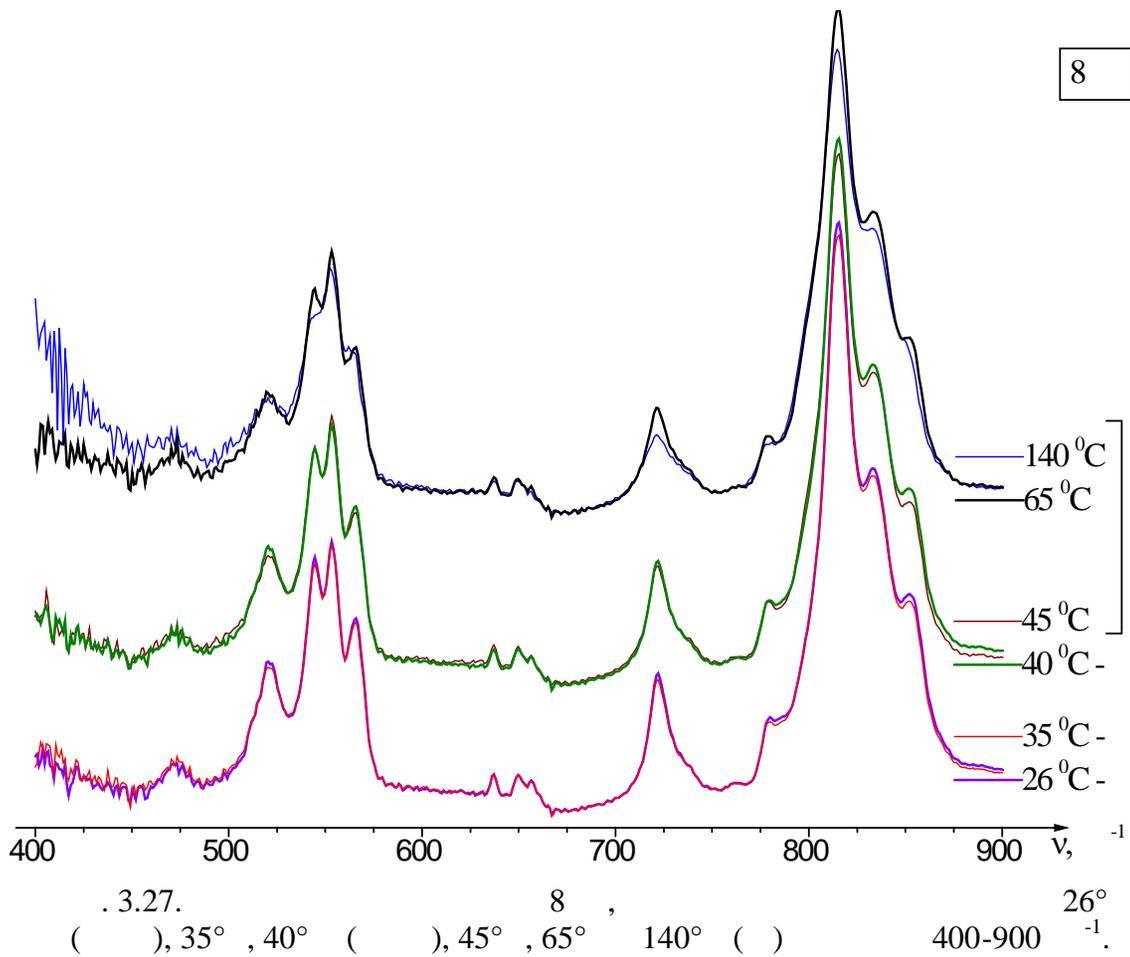
: (t =33,5°C) (t =40,5°C) [59, 60].

3.26



, 8  
26-140° . 8  
65° 100° .

8  
, , 2 4 .  
, 8



3.27-3.30

8 400-900  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 900-1225  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , 1225-1650  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2200-2250; 2900-3100  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

8



400-900 <sup>-1</sup> 8

( . 2.7),

8

400-900 <sup>-1</sup>

( 8%)

( .3.27).

<sub>20</sub>=553 <sup>-1</sup>,

γ(CCN),

4%.

( .3.28-3.30),

400-900 <sup>-1</sup>,

900-3100 <sup>-1</sup>

5%,

10%.

<sub>20</sub>=1466 <sup>-1</sup>

8

<sub>20</sub>

( )

CH<sub>2</sub>

8

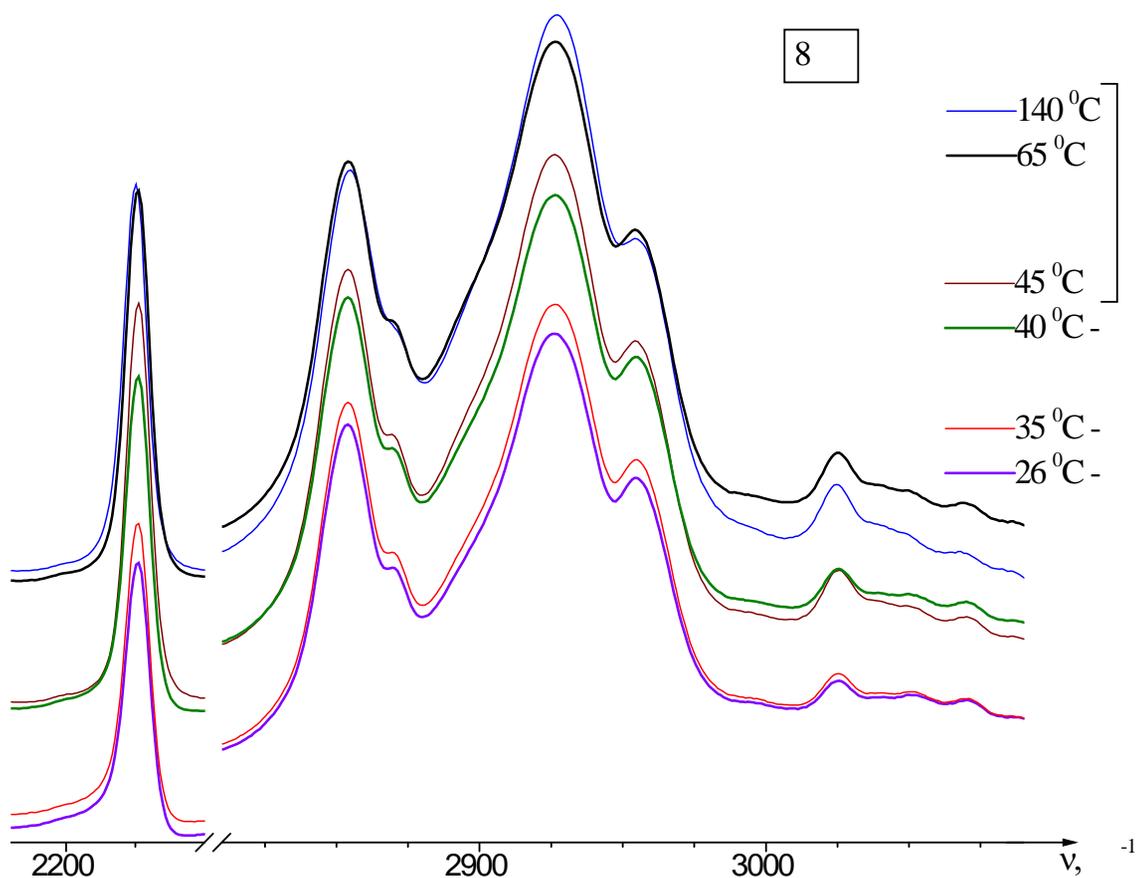
8

8

8

400-4000 <sup>-1</sup>

8

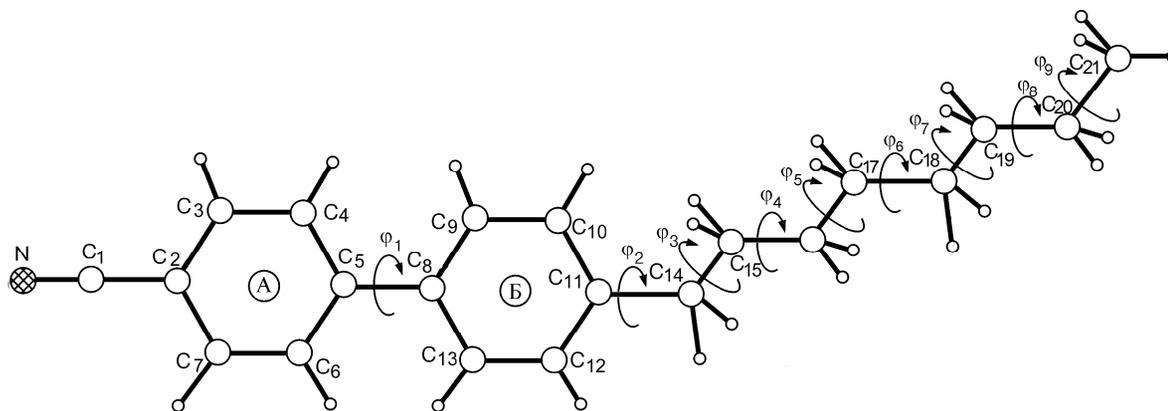


8  
 140°C  
 65°C  
 45°C  
 40°C  
 35°C  
 26°C  
 2200 2300; 2820-3100  $\text{cm}^{-1}$

3.30  
 ( ), 35°, 40° ( ), 45°, 65°, 140° ( )  
 65° 140° . 3.27-3.30 ,  
 (~1  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )  
 ( 20%). 2800-3000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$   
 (0,5-0,8)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$

2, 3,

8 ,  
 (0,9<sup>-1</sup>)  
 CN,  
 8  
 140°  
 500-570<sup>-1</sup> ( .3.27)  
 550<sup>-1</sup> 562<sup>-1</sup> 1300-1410  
<sup>-1</sup> 140°  
 1368<sup>-1</sup> ( . 3.29),



. 3.31.

8 ( $\varphi_1 - \varphi_9 = 0^\circ$ ).

8

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$  ( .3.31).

8

( . 1.3, §2.1.4).

8 -33°

$\varphi_1=39,12^\circ; \varphi_2=34,92^\circ;$

$\varphi_3, \dots, \varphi_9 = 0^\circ$  [56].

0

3.31.

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3, \dots, \varphi_8, \varphi_9$   $10^\circ,$

$\dots, \varphi_1=0^\circ; 10^\circ;$

$30^\circ; 39,12^\circ(\dots); 60^\circ, \varphi_2=0^\circ; 34,92^\circ(\dots); 60^\circ; 90^\circ, \varphi_3=0^\circ; 190^\circ, \varphi_4=\varphi_5=\varphi_6=$

$\varphi_7=\varphi_8=\varphi_9=0^\circ. \dots 90$

8  $\dots$  8

2.1.

8  $\dots$

3.3

( $\dots$  "+" $\dots$ )  $\dots$

3.3.

8  $\dots$  400-3100  $\dots^{-1}$

$\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$

*	$\dots^{-1}$	$\varphi_1$	$\varphi_2$	$\varphi_3$
12	407	+	+	+
13	413	+	+	+
14	443	+	+	+
15	471	+	+	+
16	486	+	+	+
17	489	+		+
18	514	+	+	
19	524	+	+	
22	632	+		
23	654			+
24	715	+	+	
25	727	+	+	
27	779			+
28	791	+	+	+
29	796		+	+
30	806	+		+
31	820	+		
32	841			+
35	848		+	+

	$\dots^{-1}$	$\varphi_1$	$\varphi_2$	$\varphi_3$
63	1227		+	
64	1240		+	+
65	1227			+
66	1263		+	+
67	1267		+	+
68	1283		+	+
69	1288	+	+	
72	1305	+		
73	1310		+	
74	1311	+		+
75	1318			+
76	1347	+	+	
77	1358	+		+
78	1378	+		+
80	1394	+	+	
81	1398		+	+
86	1455			+
88	1461			+
90	1466			+

*	, <sup>-1</sup>	φ <sub>1</sub>	φ <sub>2</sub>	φ <sub>3</sub>
37	903		+	+
41	962		+	+
44	1002		+	+
45	1005			+
48	1022		+	+
51	1063			+
54	1073	+	+	+
55	1085	+		
56	1093	+		+
58	1134		+	+
61	1182		+	+
62	1208		+	+

\*\_

	, <sup>-1</sup>	φ <sub>1</sub>	φ <sub>2</sub>	φ <sub>3</sub>
91	1469	+	+	+
95	1566	+		
96	1612	+		
100	2844			+
103	2849			+
104	2851			+
106	2854			+
108	2878			+
109	2888			+
111	2899			+
112	2911			+
113	2921			+

2.7.

( . 2.7) ,

1063<sup>-1</sup>)

8 ,  
~30<sup>-1</sup>.

(1005<sup>-1</sup>, 1022<sup>-1</sup>,

2800-3000<sup>-1</sup>

φ<sub>3</sub> 0° 180°

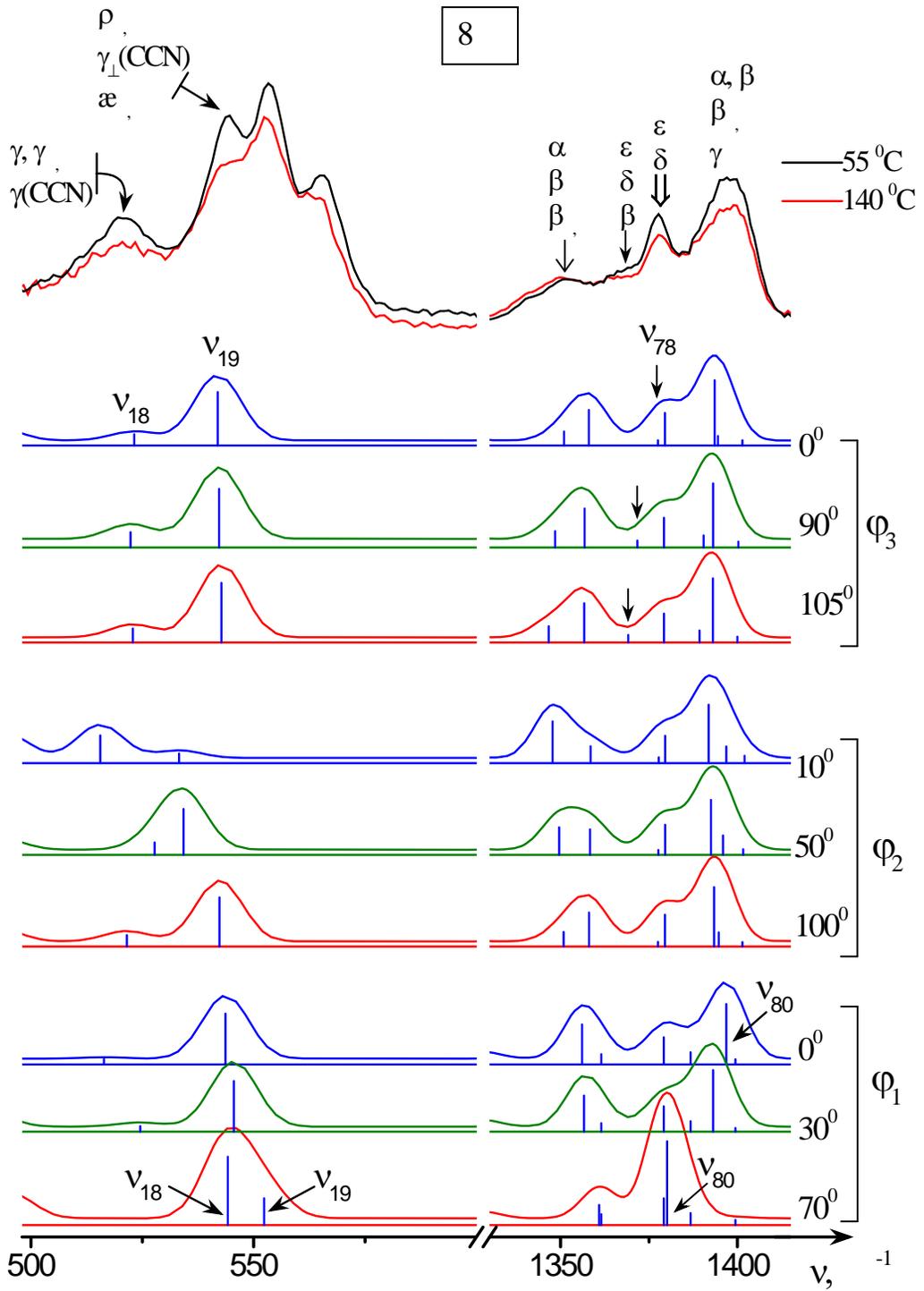
8 4<sup>-1</sup>.

8 ,

8 ,

3.32 500–600  $^{-1}$ , 1330 – 1420  $^{-1}$   
 8 ,  
 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$

55° 140°  
 500–600  $^{-1}$  8  
 (521  $^{-1}$ )  
 (544  $^{-1}$ , 553  $^{-1}$ , 565  $^{-1}$ ) ( . 3.32). ,  
 $\nu_{18}, \nu_{19}$   $\nu_{18}$   
 , ( 14 11 ), ( 5 8 ), ' ,  
 ( 1 2 ),  $\gamma(\text{CCN})$  ,  $\nu_{19}$   
 (CC), (CC),  
 $\alpha'$  ,  $\gamma_{\perp}(\text{CCN})$ ,  $\alpha'$  ( . 2.7). 3.32 ,  
 $\varphi_1$ ,  
 $\varphi_2$ ,  $\varphi_3$ .  
 $\varphi_1$   $\nu_{18}$   $\nu_{19}$   
 , 30  
 $^{-1}$  10  $^{-1}$  , 544  
 $^{-1}$ , 553  $^{-1}$   $\nu_{18}$   $\nu_{19}$ ,  
 ,  
 ,  $\varphi_1$ .  
 $\varphi_1 = 30^\circ$   $\varphi_1 = 70^\circ$   
 521  $^{-1}$ , 544  $^{-1}$ , 553  $^{-1}$ . ,  
 8  
 $\varphi_1 = 30^\circ$   $\varphi_1 = 70^\circ$ . 55° 140°  
 , 544  $^{-1}$   
 , 553  $^{-1}$ . , 8  
 ,  
 $\varphi_1$   
 $= 30^\circ$ .



.3.32.

8

$\phi_1, \phi_2=90^\circ, \phi_3=190^\circ, \phi_2, \phi_1=30^\circ, \phi_3=0^\circ,$   
 $\phi_3, \phi_1=30^\circ, \phi_2=90^\circ$

500-600<sup>-1</sup>

( $\varphi_2$ ),

$\varphi_2$ .

3.32

$v_{18} \quad v_{19}$

$\varphi_2=100^\circ$

8 .

8

$\varphi_2=100^\circ$ .

$\varphi_2$

8

(34,92°),

[56]

8

1330 - 1420<sup>-1</sup> ( . 3.32).

1330 - 1420<sup>-1</sup>

(1377<sup>-1</sup>, 1398<sup>-1</sup>)

7

( $v_{76}-v_{82}$ ),

( . . 2.7).

1397<sup>-1</sup>

$v_{80}$ ,

$v_{81}, v_{82}$ .

$v_{81}, v_{82}$

' , , ' , , , ( 11 14H), ( 8 5 ), ' , , ' , ( 11 14H)

( . 2.7).  $v_{80}$

' , ' , , , ' , .

$v_{80}$ .

$\varphi_1=30^\circ$

$v_{80}=1394$ <sup>-1</sup>

1398<sup>-1</sup>,

$\varphi_1 = 70^\circ$

$v_{80}=1380$ <sup>-1</sup>

1377<sup>-1</sup>.

30° 70°.

1377<sup>-1</sup> V79  
( ),

( ) 3 .  
3.32, V79

φ<sub>1</sub>, φ<sub>2</sub>, φ<sub>3</sub>.  
1377<sup>-1</sup> 1368<sup>-1</sup> V78,

φ<sub>3</sub>, φ<sub>3</sub>,  
V78. 8 ,

1368<sup>-1</sup> 1330 – 1420<sup>-1</sup> V78  
φ<sub>3</sub>=105° ( . 3.32).

( . 1.2),  
26°

65° 1368<sup>-1</sup> .  
65° 140°  
( .3.29). φ<sub>3</sub>=105°

φ<sub>3</sub>=0° ( - )  
1368<sup>-1</sup> 65° 140°  
( .3.32).

4 ' - - 4 -  
:

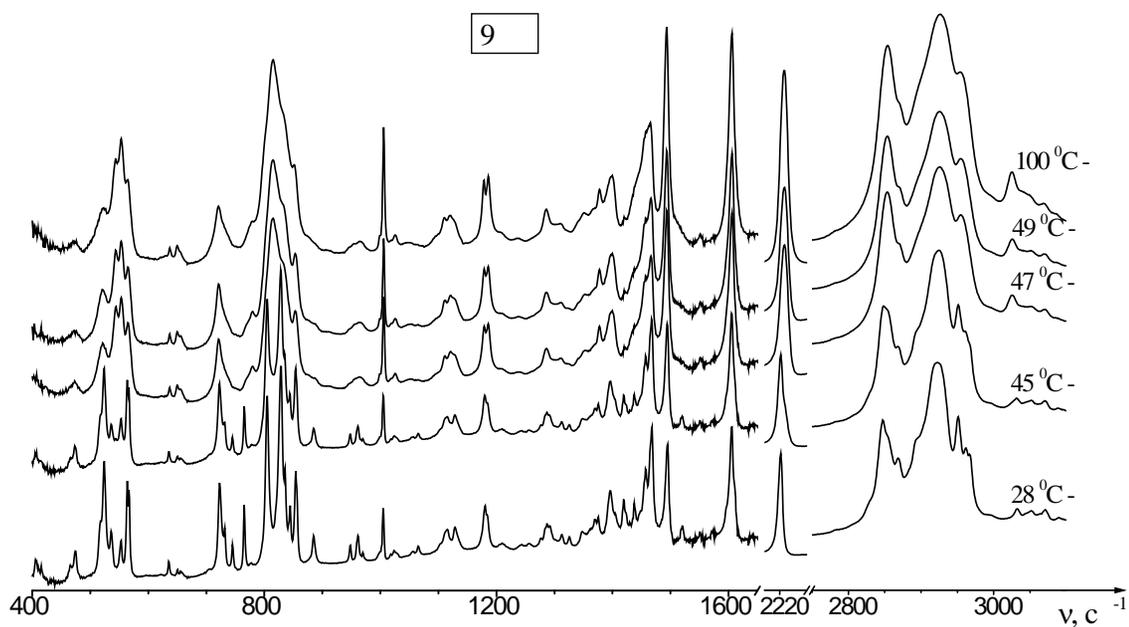
• 26–140°  
8 ;

- - ;
- $\varphi_1=30^\circ \quad 70^\circ; \varphi_2=100^\circ;$   
 $\varphi_3=0^\circ \quad 105^\circ;$
- $55 \quad 140^\circ$   
,  
 $\varphi_1=30^\circ \quad \varphi_3=105^\circ$   
 $\varphi_1=70^\circ \quad \varphi_3=0^\circ.$

## 3.1.5. 4- - 4' -

## 3.33

9 , 28° ( ),  
45° ( ), 47° ( ), 49° ( ), 100° ( ) 400–3100 <sup>-1</sup>.



. 3.33.

9 ,

, 28° 45° ,

, 9

45 - 47° ( .3.33).

9 ( (t =42,4°C),

(t =47,8°C)

(t =49,7°C) [66]).

t = 49°C t = 100°C

9

9

“LEV-100”.

( .2.23)

3.2.

4- - 4' -

n ,  
 , n,  
 ,  
 ( )  
 n , (n<5)  
 (n≥5) n n.

n.

. 3.34

n (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9), 85° (2 ) 55 ° (4,  
 5, 8, 9 ). n (n=2, 4),

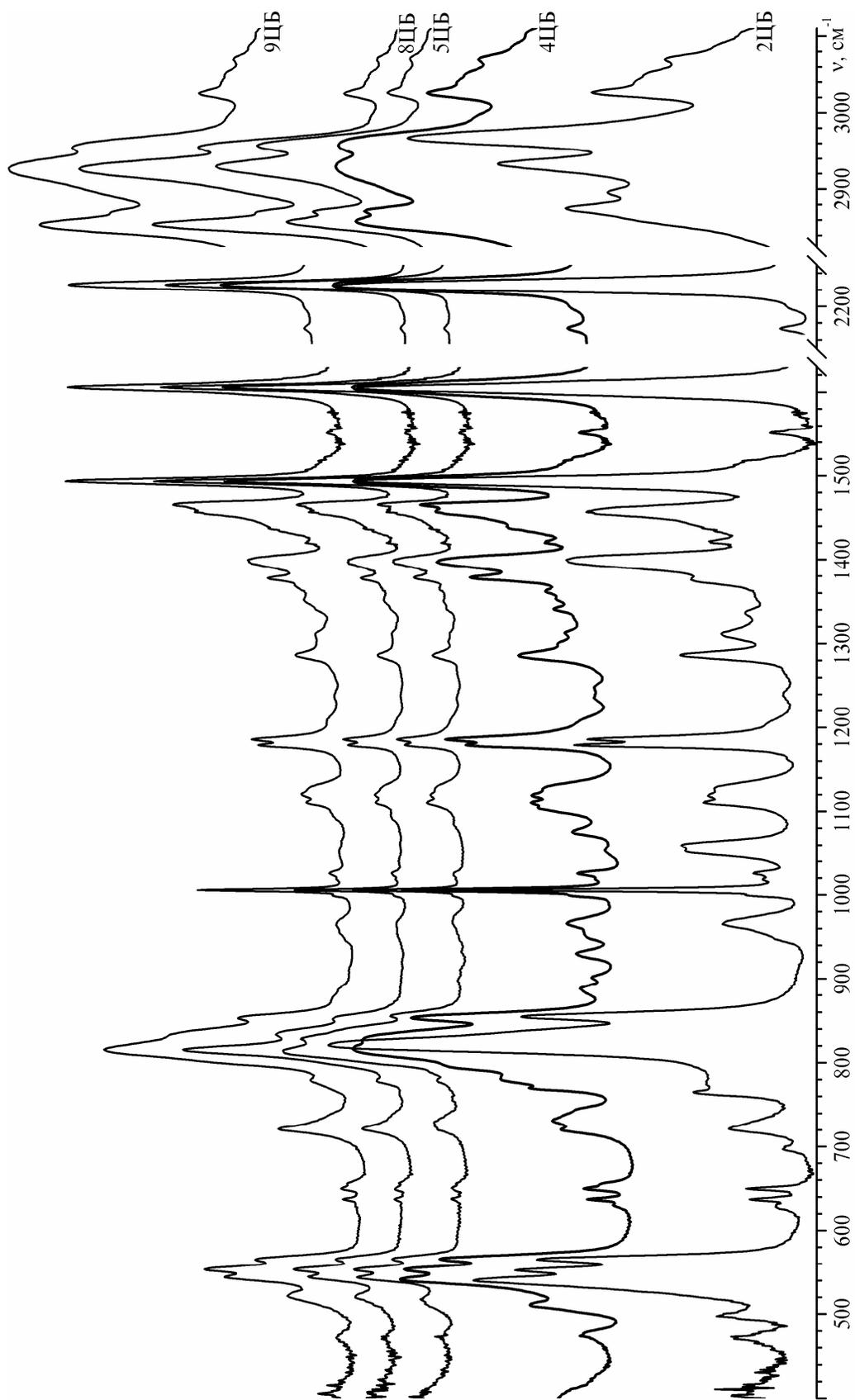
( .3.34). n (n=5, 8)

n ( . 3.34).

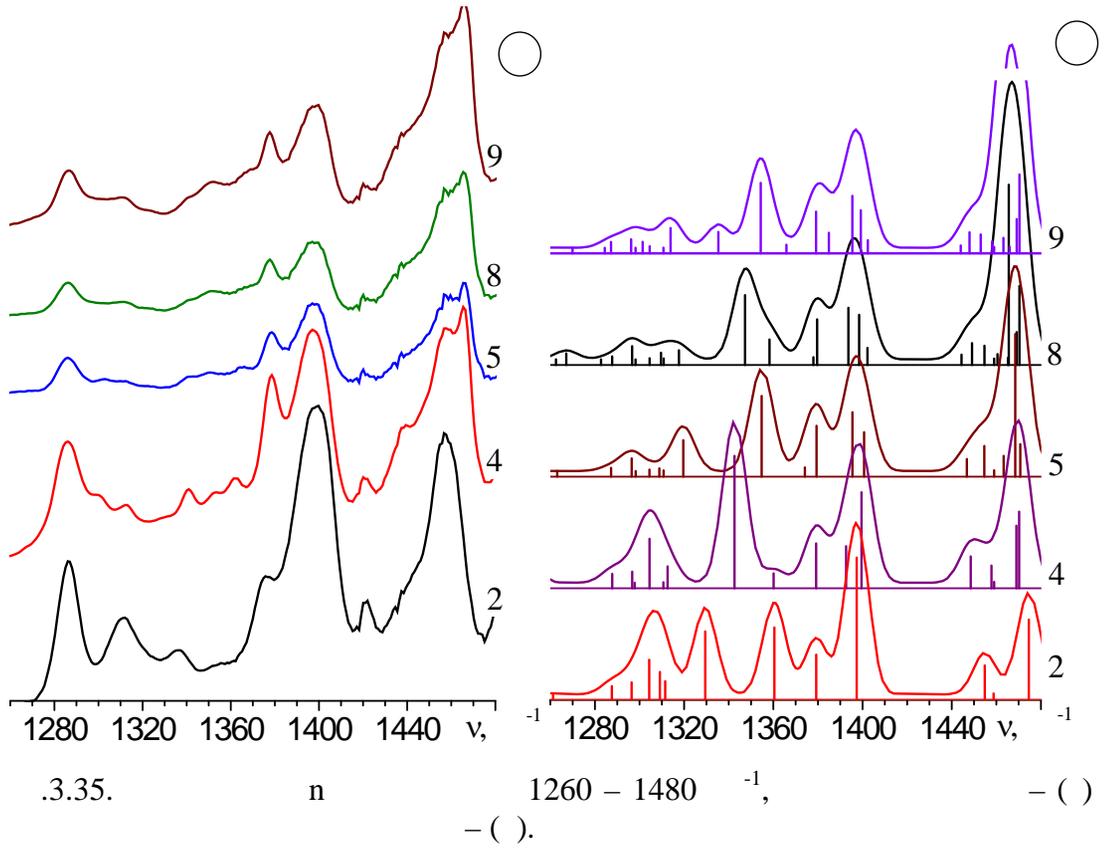
:

n

n



.3.34. n



n : n ( n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9, . 3.34).

1265 - 1320 <sup>-1</sup> ( . 3.35 )

6 2 9 9 ( . 3.35 ).

$\beta( )$  ,  $\gamma'( )$

Q(CC)

n

1370 - 1410 <sup>-1</sup>

n

( . 3.35 ).

$\nu=1378$  <sup>-1</sup>

$\epsilon( )$  ,  $\delta( )$

CH<sub>3</sub>

$\nu=1398$  <sup>-1</sup>

$\beta( )$

$$\frac{2}{5} \frac{5}{8} \left( . 3.35 \right),$$

$$1430-1480^{-1} n \left( . 3 \right)$$

$\varepsilon( ) (H )$

$$3^2 10^9 ,$$

$( . 3.35 )$ .

$n$

$n:$

$$9^8$$

$v_{36}$

872

903

$^{-1}$ ,

$v_{76}$

1354

$$1347^{-1} \left( . 3.35, . 2.7 \right),$$

3.36

$n$

$n [50-52,59,66,60]$ .

$$n (n < 5)$$

$$108,2^\circ (1 ) 46,5^\circ (4 ) ( . 3.36).$$

$c 5 ,$

$n$

$( . . 3.36)$

$$n (n - )$$

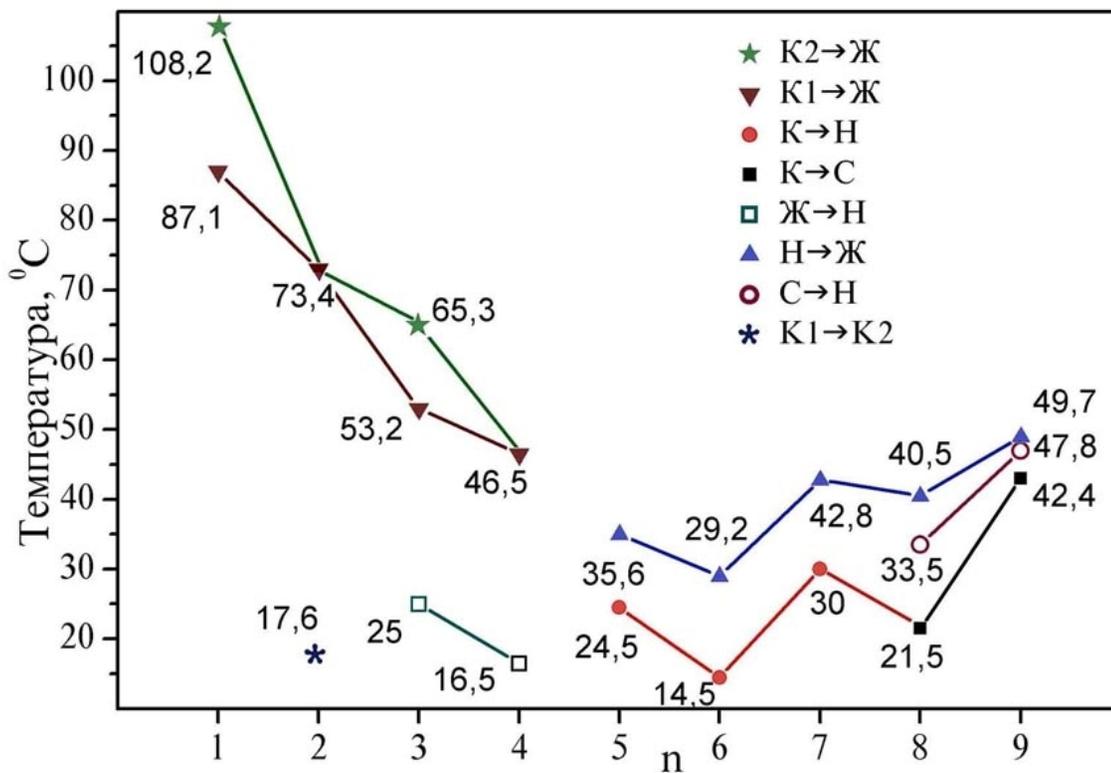
$$(n+1) ,$$

$$(n+1)$$

$$(n+2) ,$$

[55]

$n$



3.36.

(n). — , — , —

n n=2, 4, 5, 8,

n

( )

n

( , )

( )

n n=2, 4,

5, 8 : 460-570, 610-670, , 1100-1140, 1350-1470 <sup>-1</sup>.

,  
.  
- ,  
, , -  
.  
n

, ,  
, 460-570 <sup>-1</sup> ( .3.8, 3.17, 3.24, 3.32), 710-750 <sup>-1</sup> ( .  
3.17), n ,

(CC), (CC),  
( .2.2, 2.4, 2.6, 2.7).

610-670 <sup>-1</sup>, ,  
' , ( 11 14C)  
( .2.4, . 3.18).

1100-1140 <sup>-1</sup>, ,  
( ) ,

( ) ( . 3.9, 3.19, 3.24, . 2.2,  
2.4, 2.6).

3.3. 3

n (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9),

,

2

• 75 - 95° 2

• 75 - 95° 2

$\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$   $\varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ;$

• 75 - 85°

$\varphi_1 = 1,5^\circ, \varphi_2 = 74^\circ$

$\varphi_1=40^\circ, \varphi_2 = 90^\circ;$

•  $\varphi_3.$

2 75 - 85°

$\varphi_3$

$\varphi_3$

4

• 28-70°

4 ;

• 28 50° (28-46,5)° (46,5-

50)°

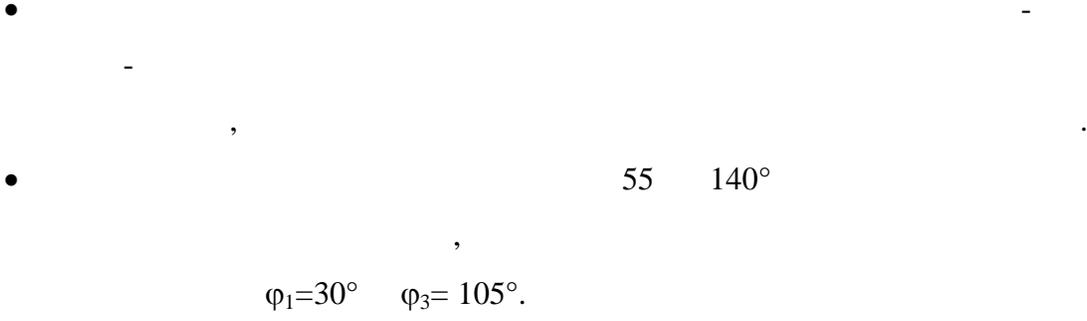
4

46,5-50°

;

4

- $55-70^\circ$  :  
 .1 -  $\varphi_1=40,5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_2= -8^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_3 = -5^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_4 = -41^\circ$ ,  $\varphi_5 =0^\circ$  .2 -  $\varphi_1=70^\circ$ ,  
 $\varphi_2=\varphi_3=\varphi_4 =\varphi_5 =0^\circ$ ;
- $50 \quad 55^\circ \quad 4$   
 ,  $(\varphi_3) \quad 5-10^\circ$   
 ( ) ;
- $4$  ,  
 $(\varphi_4)$ ,  
 $\varphi_4=0^\circ \quad -41^\circ$ .
- 5
- $26 - 150^\circ$   
 .  
 $(\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3, \quad )$ :  $(30, 90, 70)$ ;  $(30, 50, 220)$ ;  
 $(30, 40, 70)$ ;  $(30, 90, 140)$ .
- $5 \quad 26$   
 $150^\circ$  ,  
 $\varphi_1, \varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3. \quad \varphi_2 \quad \varphi_3$   
 ,  
 $(\varphi_1) \quad \varphi_2 \approx 45^\circ$   
 $\varphi_2 \approx 90^\circ$ .
- 8
- $26-140^\circ$   
 8
- $\varphi_1=30^\circ \quad 70^\circ$ ;  $\varphi_2=100^\circ$ ;  
 $\varphi_3=0^\circ \quad 105^\circ$ .



IV.

4 - - 4' -

4 - - 4' -

,

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4.1.

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(

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(

,

,

)



4.2.

4 - - 4' -

n (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9),  
26-100°

5 8

( . 3.20, 3.26).

2 , 4 9 ( .3.2, 3.11, 3.33)

~(3-7)° ,

n

n

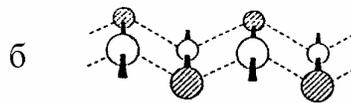
C N

( $\mu_7 = 4,7$  [70]).

( - )

CN-

n



. 4.1.

N

n : - , -

[55] .

,

n

CN-

(n = 4)

(n =

2, 8, 10,

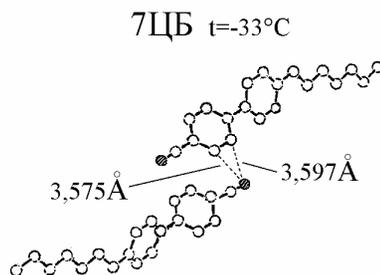
n =6) ( . 4.1).

n

, CN-  
 (n = 3, 7,  
 9, 11, n=5) ( .4.2).  
 5 6 N [55].

n

: 500-570, 2210- 2230, 3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 500 - 570 <sup>-1</sup>



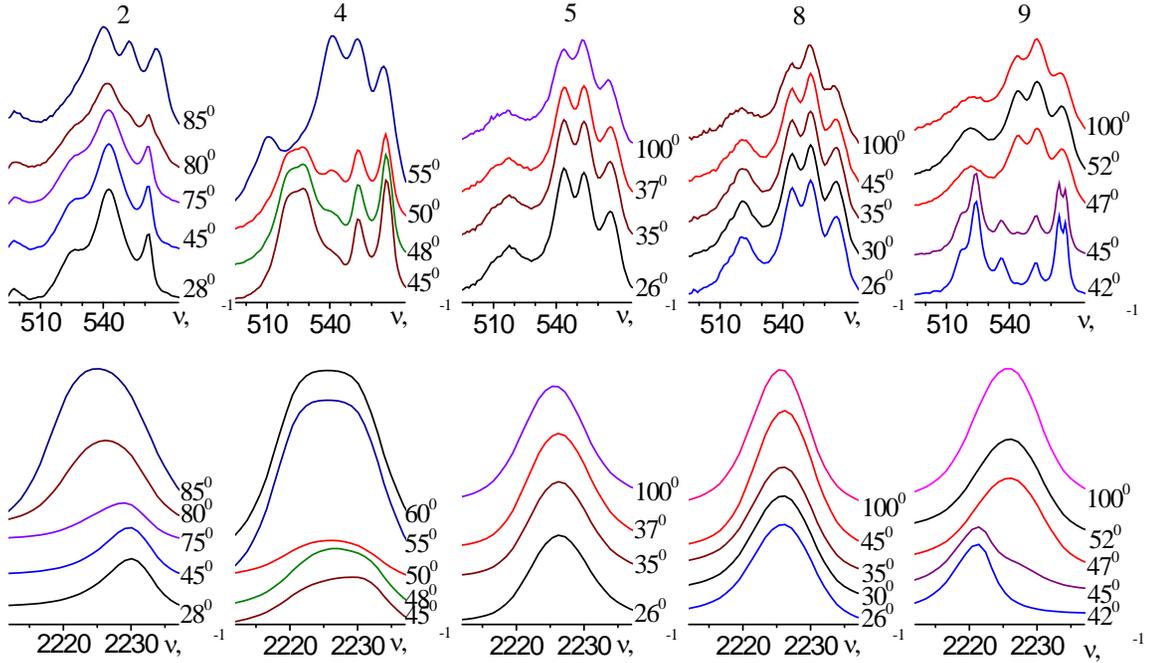
. 4.2. N- - - -  
 7 ( ).

, 2210-2230 <sup>-1</sup>  
 , 3000-3100 <sup>-1</sup>

4.3  
 n (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9) 500—570 2210—2230 <sup>-1</sup>,

500—570 <sup>-1</sup> n

n



4.3. 500—570 2210—2230 <sup>-1</sup> n .

2210—2230 <sup>-1</sup> n

n . n v<sub>99</sub> = 2226 <sup>-1</sup> ( . 2.7).

2 , 4 , 9 ( . 4.3)

: ΔT ~ 5 ° (2 4 ) ΔT ~ 2 ° (9 ) .

4.3 , 2



5 ,  
 -263° , [55],  
 5 (t=-20° )  
 8 (t=-33° ), [55], CN-CN  
 4.3, 8 26-100°

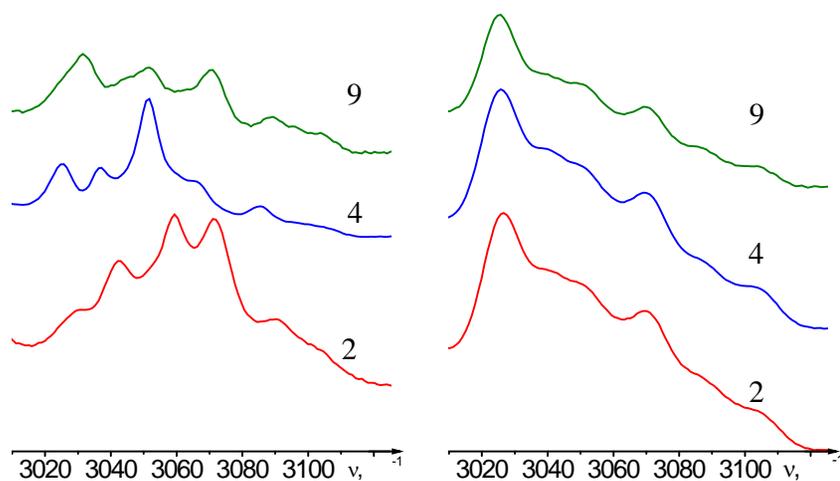
n , 8  
 8  
 26°

2210—2230 <sup>-1</sup> n (n=2, 4, 9) ,  
 2 , 4 ~5 ,  
 9 ~1,5 ( . 4.3).  
 CN, -

CN  
 4.3  
 2230 <sup>-1</sup> 2  
 4,2 <sup>-1</sup>. 2221 <sup>-1</sup> 9 ,  
 4,9 <sup>-1</sup>. 2210—2230 <sup>-1</sup> 4  
 2222 <sup>-1</sup> 2230,8 <sup>-1</sup>.  
 2225,4 <sup>-1</sup>. 2222 <sup>-1</sup> 2230,8 <sup>-1</sup>  
 CN-

$n$  (n=2, 4, 9) 3000-3100  $^{-1}$ ,  
 $(t_n = 35^\circ, n=2, 4, 9)$   
 $(t_2 = 85^\circ, t_4 = t_9 = 55^\circ)$  ( . 4.4). 3000-3100  $^{-1}$  n

$n$  (n=2, 4, 5, 8, 9) 3000-  
 3100  $^{-1}$  28-100° , n  
 ( . 4.4).  
 2 , 4  
 ( ) 9 3000-3100  $^{-1}$   
 n  
 ( . 4.4).



. 4.4. 3000—3100  $^{-1}$  n .

3000-3100<sup>-1</sup>

.  
 3000-3100<sup>-1</sup> -  
 , n (n=2, 4, 9)  
 [55]. [55], 9 -  
 N- - ,  
 2 4 N  
 , 3000-3100<sup>-1</sup>  
 n (n=2, 4, 9) , [55] ,  
 n (n=2, 4, 9) .  
 3000-3100<sup>-1</sup> 2 4 ,  
 ( . 4.4).  
 -  
 2800-3000<sup>-1</sup>  
 2 4 ,  
 , ( . 3.6, 3.15).  
 , 2 4 -  
 : CN-CN CN- .

4.3.

4

- $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ ),  
 $26-100^\circ$  , .
- ,  
 $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ )  
 CN
- CN .  
 $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ )  
 $n$
- $n$  ( $n=2, 4, 9$ )  
 $\sim(2-5)^\circ$   
 $\sim(2,6-8,5)^\circ$  .
- $2$   $4$  -  
 $: \text{CN-CN}$   $\text{CN-}$  .

1.

4 - n - -4' - (n = 2, 4, 5, 8, 9)

“LEV-100”

2.

(26 - 150)°

4 - n - -4' - (n = 2,

4, 5, 8)

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n ;

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n

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3.

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n ;

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n (n=2, 4, 9)

CN

CN

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n (n=2, 4, 9)

n

•

~(2,6-8,5)°

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2 4

-

: CN-CN CN-

4.







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